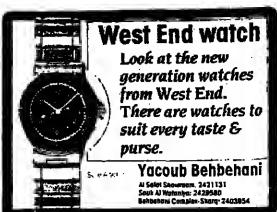
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SHAWWAAL 15, 1408 AH

Cabinet sacked: polls within 90 days

Reagan and Gorbachev set priorities in first session

Superpower summit opens in Moscow

(Reuter): President Reagan and Soviet leader Mikhail and Soviet leader is a set Gorhachev today set priorities for their fourth in a cordial and summit in a cordial and businesslike first session and Reagan emerged with a sense of progress, US officials said.

VAR DEMBER TO

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: organism

118 3rd. 1988

They spoke frankly. They spoke directly. And they spoke with a great deal of energy on a great many subjects." White House Chief of Staff Howard Baker said

"It's going to be a good summit," he predicted. Baker, speaking from Moscow on US television, described the meeting as a "scene-setter" for the five-day summit.

"These two men by themselves have now sort of set the limits on where these conversations will go," Baker said.

"And based on what we've seen so far they are going to be tumultuous conversations, they are going to be energetic conversations and I don't know what else will come out of it."

He said the President emerged from the session with "a sense of progress," hut said he would let

آج کے اردو صفحات میں

🔾 پاکستان میں قومی اسمبلی توز

دى غمى، جوتيج حكومت كى

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Reagan (left) and Gorbachev having their first talks in Moscow. (Reuter wirephoto)

Reagan himself describe any progress that was anticipated at

Secretary of State George Shultz, in a separate US telev-

ision interview, called the onehour, 11-minute meeting "very cordial... husinesslike" and said the President gave priority to alleged Soviet human rights

Soviet officials have been angered by Reagan's pre-summit pronouncements on alleged Soviet human rights ahuses,

But White House spokesman Marlin Fitzwater said Reagan

told Gorbachev at the outset of the summit meeting that the human rights issue was "pride of place because of its importance to the American people."

including a speech he made on Friday in Helsinki, accusing the

President of lecturing them like a

Baker said he believed it was

clear Moscow did not like having

its human rights record criti-

cised.
"I don't think there's any

doubt the Soviets don't like to hear that, but I think it's really

clear the President's going to

continue (to raise human rights

Shortcomings

have a concrete idea, understan-

ding of where the human rights

issue stands in the Soviet

Union," Soviet spokesman Gen-

nady Gerasimov said after the

two leaders concluded the first of

four face-to-face formal ses-

"President Reagan does not

issues)," he said.

We know about our shortcomings, but we don't like it much when somehody from outside tells us how we should live,"

(Continued on Page 2)

A joint decision may be made at the summit

US, UK hopeful of a UN arms embargo on Iran

By Jadranka Porter

THE United States and Britain are hopeful that the current summit meeting between President Reagan and Kremlin chief Mikhail Gorbachev may result in a joint decision to go ahead with the arms embargo resolution in an effort to achieve a ceasefire in

the Iran-Iraq war.

British and American diplomats in the Gulf said they would not be surprised if the Soviets softened their attitude, clearing the way for a super-power agreement on the issue.

Vocal "The Soviets are being cooperative hut they are not working with the same speed as we are," said the British Ambassador to Kuwait, Peter Hinch-

Asked whether the Americans

expected the Soviets to express a summit, the spokesman for the US emhassy in Bahrain said:

The US and Britain have been vocal advocates of an arms emhargo against Iran as a follow-up to the UN Security Council resolution 598 passed unanimously last July, which called for the ceasefire in the Gulf war and the withdrawal of all forces to the internationally recognised horders.

The Soviet Union demanded that more time be allowed for the UN secretary-general to explore ways of implementing the ceasefire resolution which was accepted by Iraq. Iranian acceptance was hedged about hy so many conditions as to be a dead

letter. The Soviets also called for the

withdrawal of the US Navy from Kuwait and Bahrain stressed the Gulf and proposed that a UN Gulf waters.

However, diplomats in Kuwait note that in the months leading up to the summit there were no fresh calls for the embargo against Iran and the Soviets have not repeated their

This gave rise to speculation that the interest in the embargo resolution might be on the wane. The US Ambassador to the

United Nations, Vernon Walters, told a news conference in Manama on Saturday that Washington was seeking to persuade the belligerents to soften their positions on the UN resolution calling for a ceasefire, suggesting that the US may be trying another approach to end the con-

But the American diplomats in

that the US is as eager as ever to through but admitted that the issue has not been not publicly discussed in recent months.

Pressing

"The arms embargo is seen as a tool to implement the 598." said the American diplomat in

Bahrain. Hinchcliffe confirmed that the US and Britain were pressing hard for the embargo resolution adding that France as well seems

inclined to support it.
"The UN secretary-general
has been talking with hoth
sides," he said, adding that the efforts to achieve the ceasefire were rather like "pushing a heavy stone up a steep hill."

A number of difficulties facing UN mediators stem from the fact (Continued on Page 2)

Six shot during fresh Gaza unrest

OCCUPIED JERUSALEM, May 29, (AP): Six Palestinians treated for injuries from ruhber hullets and tear gas in clashes with Israeli soldiers in two refugee camps in the occupied Gaza Strip, hospital officials said

wrong.

10 hours in Salamchah."

ceremony yesterday in which he awarded the Rafidain Medal and badges of courage to a number of Iraqi military commanders.

Iran's spiritual leader Ayatollah Khomeini has said: The fate of the war with Iraq will be decided on battlefront."

Meanwhile, eight US warships on active service in the Gulf gathered for a pow-wow around Bahrain today, a military official said, in what appeared to be an exchange of views among senior US Navy officers on how best to tackle a recent spate of Iranian attacks against neutral shipping.

were shot and wounded and ahout 60 other Arahs were

today. In the West Bank, classes resumed for ahout 70,000 Arah junior high school students in the second stage of Israel's plan to re-open 1,200 schools shut down nearly four months ago because of the Palestinian uprising. No major trouble was reported as

Israelis under certain conditions were willing to hold a dialogue with the PLO," polling expert Yossi Alper said on Israel Army radio. "There is no Zionist party that holds such a position.

The injuries in the Gaza Strip came during clashes last night and this morning, according to officials at Gaza's Shifa hospital where the casualties were

A 29-year-old man was in serious condition after being shot when Israeli troops opened

fire today at stone throwers in the Shati refugee camp near Gaza City, the officials said.

Jabaliya camp and Israeli troops responded with tear gas and rubber bullets, Arah news reports

Woman kills

The court was told that after one such instance of torture, the

death was caused by "complications from hrutal torture and utter lack of treatment of injuries." A friend of the deceased also testified that the victim perpetually suffered hruises and lacerations.

Zia-ul-Haq dissolves **National Assembly**

From Ashraf Shad In Islamabad

PAKISTANI President Mohammad Zia-ul-Haq yesterday dissolved the National Assembly and sacked Prime Minister Mohammad Khan Junejo and his cahinet, saying the legislators failed to maintain law and order.

Zia announced elections will be held on party basis within 90 days according to the constitu-

The action could plunge the country into a new political crisis. Junejo was heading the first civilian cahinet since martial law was lifted on Dec 31, 1984,

after eight years.
Addressing a hurriedly called news conference at the President's House, Zia said he would address the nation over radio and television today, when a caretaker government will be named. He said the constitution and the senate - the upper house of Parliament - would remain A decision about provincial

assemblies will also be announced today, Reliable sources told the Arah Times these will not be dissolved.

Unsafe

"The life, property and hon-our and security of the citizens of Pakistan have been rendered totally unsafe, and the integrity and ideology of Pakistan have been seriously endangered." Zia told the news conference.

Zia, who said he had watched with concern as "law and order had broken down to an alarming extent," apparently was referring to repeated ethnic violence in Pakistan's higgest city, Karachi, over the last two years in which several hundred people have died.

Violence, organised crime. illegal weapons and numerous other crimes have marred the national scene over the same

period. In an exclusive interview with Arah Times three days earlier, Zia had hinted at the possibility of another martial law. He said: "If such a situation (as in 1977) arises then Army may take over. Whether you like it or not,

BEIRUT, May 29, (AP): An estimated 2,400 Syrian troops today patrolled Beirut's south-

ern slums, where foreign hos-

tages are believed held, and a

senior Shiite Muslim cleric ren-

ewed a pledge to work for the release of the captives.

"Although I possess no great means of pressure, I shall exert

continuous efforts to resolve the

question of the hostages," said

Sheikh Mohammed Hussein

Fadlallah, spiritual guide of the

Hint

"I am viewing the hostages' issue from both humanitarian

and Islamic standpoints. It is

hurting our credibility," Fadlallah said in an interview

published today hy the con-

servative Beirut daily Ad Diyar.

pledges in the past three years. Although Hezbollah has publi-

cly denied involvement in the

kidnappings, the group is widely

believed to be an umhrella for

underground factions that are

In Damascus, an informed

Syrian source said today the hos-

tages were not part of a Syrian-

Iranian deal under which the

Syrian Army intervened Friday

to halt a three-week bloodbath

Authority

Syria's Information Minister,

Mohammed Salman, yesterday

also hinted the hostages were not

between rival Shiite militias.

holding the hostages.

Fadlallah has made several

pro-Iranian Hezbollah.

Syrian troops patrol Beirut slums

Pledge renewed to work

for release of hostages



Zia: promise

whether I am the Chief of Army Staff or not, or whether the present (civil) government is good or had ... if conditions in country change and worsen as they were in 1977, then someone will have to rectify. But I don't see any such situation arising."

According to the eighth amendment of the constitution affected hy Zia in 1985 before lifting martial law the president can dissolve National Assembly without consulting the prime mini-

Zia, 64, announced the dismissals minutes after Junejo retur-ned to Islamabad after a weck-long visit to China, South Korea and the Philippines.

Most members of Junejo's 33man cahinet then started gatheringat the former prime minister's house in Rawalpindi, 10 miles (16 km) south of Islamabad, to discuss Zia's action and its political implications.

In a major policy change, Zia id political parties will be permitted to propose their own candidates to contest the assembly

Benazir

Reuter adds: The main Pakistani opposition leader Benazir Bhutto today welcomed the announcement that elections would be held within 90 days. "I am gratified to listen to the

unexpected announcement for fresh general elections within 90

with friends we can obtain the release of the hostages," he said.

Salman said Syria was seeking

to establish a central authority in Lebanon, ravaged by 13 years of civil war, "Unless we reach that.

there will not be presidential elec-

tions," warning of a con-

stitutional vacuum after President Amin Gemayel's term

A Syrian command source

said Saturday the Syrian soldiers

in the suhurbs would remain out-

side the Hay Madi district, which

harbours the main barracks of

Most of the foreign hostages in Beirut were believed to be held in the Hezhollah harracks. The

hostage held longest is American

Terry Anderson, Associated

Press chief Middle East corre-

spondent. He was kidnapped on

said the Syrian deployment

around Hay Madi was meant to

tighten the noose on Hezbollah,

because "the kidnappers will not

be able to move the hostages

The Syrians moved into south

Beirut after the fighting between

their ally, Amal and Hezhollah.

from one place to another."

But a Lehanese security source

ends in September.

the Hezbollah.

March 16, 1985.

"Zia was waiting for Benazir's pregnancy," a political analyst said. "He was waiting for this Benazir declined to say whether her party would participate in the elections. She said that before a decision could be made she would have to read the rules governing the elections and see whether the voting would be held on a party basis. Situation

country's largest political organ-isation, the Pakistan People's

Ever since she returned to Pak-

istan in April 1986 from self-exilc

in Europe to spearhead the opposition challenge, she has

demanded that general elections

She declined to comment on

whether Zia's move was linked to

an announcement by her family

four days ago that she was preg-

nant. Benazir married Pakistani businessmen Asif Ali Zardari in

be held:

December 1987.

AP reports: The present Assembly was elected to fiveyear terms in December 1984, hut political parties were not permitted to field candidates. That led to a boycott by most opposition parties of the referendum, in which voters approved continua-tion of the policy of Islamisation of society and the economy.

As Zia read his dismissal orders, he said he felt "a situation has arisen in which the government of the federation cannot be carried out in accordance with the provisions of the constitution, and an appeal to the electorate is necessary."

Consistent

"The objects and purpose for which the National Assembly was elected have not been fulorder in the country have broken down to an alarming extent, resulting in tragic loss of innumerable valuable lives as

well as loss of property," He claimed public morality has deseriorated to an "unprecedented level."

"My decision is consistent with the constitution and a step toward Strengthening and con-solidating democracy," Zia said. "I was forced by the dictates of my conscience to take these measures as the purpose for which the referendum was held and that is Islamisation, has not (Continued on Page 2)



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Sportsmant, Failaka: 28°C 82°F Maximum temperature expected: Kuwait: 41°C 106°F

Ahmadi: 37°C 99°F Fadaka: 38°C 100°F Maximum humidity recorded: Kuwaii: 31 per ceni Ahmadi: 40 per ceni Maximum humidity expected:

Iraq shatters a myth

BAGHDAD, May 29, (Agencies): Iraqi President Saddam Hussein said last night the battles to liberate Faw and east Basra had proved Western claims of Iran's superiority in infantry

He emphasised that Iraq is superior in armoury and in the air, he said: 'During battles to liberate Faw peninsula April 18 and east of Basra May 25, the Iraqi soldiers marched between 20 and 30 kilometres a day fighting continuously, deciding the battle in 35 hours in the Faw and

Saddam was speaking at a

The Iraqi leader urged the Iranian regime to draw lessons from the eight years of war and understand that time is not on their side, calling on Tehran to heed the calls for peace.

isation.
"We find that two-thirds of

classes resumed for students aged 12 to 15. A new poli also showed Israelis are slightly less confident about their country's future but more willing than their political leaders to hold peace talks with

the Palestine Liberation Organ-

and Industry.
Rashed said, after a cabinet

meeting that the decision was

taken to emphasise the impor-

tance of economic, financial and

commercial links hetween

The night before youths threw stones and firebombs in nearby

GCC citizens allowed to

trade in Kuwaiti shares Kuwait and other GCC member RASHED Al Rashed, the Minister of State for Cabinet Affairs states. said yesterday that the Council of Ministers has approved a draft law allowing GCC citizens to trade in Kuwaiti shares in accordance with the regulations that are set by the Ministry of Trade The loan was sanctioned to

The cabinet also decided to

extend KD 3 million loan to the Kuwait Stock Exchange that is to be repaid over a period of five renewable years with an annual interest rate of two per cent.

help Kuwait stock market in the

light of the continued increase in

the size of its-deals particularly

after the decree on organising the

clearing house was issued.

her maid

maid to death.

About 60 people were treated at the camp clinic for ruhber bullet injuries and effects of tear

gas, the reports said. Tensions have been high in the Gaza area since Friday when a three-year-old girl was hrought dead to a Gaza City hospital, and her family said she died after tear gas was fired outside their home.

A taxi was set ablaze in the West Bank city of Ramaliah, and rocks were thrown at passing

In a related development, a spokesman for the military government in the West Bank said that along with re-opening schools, the government expected to free from prison dozens of youths age 14 to 18 who were arrested in minor demonstrations and now want to return to

THE Court of Appeals sentenced a woman to five years in jail with hard labour, followed by deportation, for torturing her

maid died in her sleep. Forensic experts testified that

part of the deal. "There is no timetable for the release of the hostages," he said. "We are still in the first step which is stopping the fighting, Salman told reporters. "We hope that through dialogue and political action and cooperation

Lucio Forattini.

Hopes for UN

arms embargo

that the Iranians do not speak with one voice, according to training Ambana according to the speak training Ambana according to the speak training train

"It is difficult to identify real

decision-makers in Tehran,

said Forattini, adding that the

initiatives of Iran's envoy in the

UN have not always had the

backing of his foreign minister.

Disappointed

ster, Giulio Andreotti, has

expressed disappointment following a visit by his Iranian coun-

terpart, at the lack of a clearly

defined Iranian stance concern-

ing the ceasefire. Forattini said.

the superpowers were in

agreement about the embargo resolution, this would lead to an

agreement between the perman-

ent members of the Security

Council. Once the permanent

members - Britain, China,

France. Soviet Union and the

US, had given a united lead, then

it would facilitate a unanimous

Hinchcliffe pointed out that if

Italy's Foreign Affairs Mini-

Sinhalese militants kill 10 people in pre-poll violence

COLOMBO, May 29, (UPI): Sinhalese radicals killed 10 people in escalating violence aimed undermining elections scheduled next month in the country's Buddbist-dominated

south, police said today.
Police said about 20 gunmen from the Janatha Vimukthi Peramuna (JVP) stormed a house of an election candidate in Homagama, 25 km southeast of Colombo last night.

The attackers sprayed the living room with bursts from Chinese-made assault rifles, killing six people and wounding three others, including the apparent target of the assault, K.W.G. Dharmasena of the ruling United National Party (UNP), police

The police added the terrorists killed Dharmasena's father, his ten-year-old daughter, his brother-in-law and three unidentified political supporters.

The terrorists fired indiscriminately around the unlit room and apparently did not identify Dharmasena," one officer said. "He was lucky to

escape with a light wound." Police also reported two can-didates for the United Socialist Alliance(USA) wereamong four people shot dead Saturday after-

noon by a JVP gunman outside the leftist party's office near Matale, 80 km south of Colombo.

The radicals belong to the island's majority Buddhist Sinhalese community and oppose a government peace plan signed last July with leaders of the Hindu Tamil minority.

The Sinhalese radicals protest the deployment of Indian troops to enforce the terms of the treaty, and police said they have killed 16 political candidates since the last month's announcement of elections for three Sinbalesedominated provinces.

Vitting for goveroing councils in western and central provinces will be held Thursday, and elections in southern province, a botbed of radical activity, are scheduled for June 9.

The JVP are opposed to these councils because they are the means the government plans to use to share power with the Tamils in the north and east.

Rebels in this region, belonging to the Hindu minority have waged a five-year-old campaign for a separate nation and have killed more than 350 people in their anti-government campaign during the 10 months since the accord was signed, police said.

Bingo Day 14 61 32 43 58

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Rebels reject contact with new Afghan premier

Najib calls for ceasefire

KABUL, May 29, (Reuter): Afghan President Najibullab inaugurated his country's first parliament in 15 years today with a call for peace and an immediate ceasefire with anti-government

The 184 members of the lower house and 150 senators, elected last month in polls boycotted by the rebels, plus 200 observers including East bloc diplomats and a bandful of Western journalists, crushed into the rococo ballroom of a former royal palace to hear Najibullab's 20minute speech.

"As President of the country, I propose to the national assembly measures intended to bring ahout an immediate ceasefire return and resettlement of Afghan refugees and to put into effect amnesty decrees," he told

Muslim guerrilla party leaders, meanwhile rejected con-tact with new Afgban Prime Minister Mobammad Hassan

FUNCHAL, Madeira, May 29,

(Reuter): Warning of a smoul-dering volcano inside the Nato

alliance, Secretary-General Lord

Carrington said today the

United States and its European

allies must strike a better balance

over sharing military costs and

Addressing the North Atlantic Assembly of Nato parliamen-tarians. Carrington backed its

call for steps to strengthen, Wes-

tern Europe's contribution to the

Referring to recent charges hy the US Congress that the

European allies are not doing

enough for their own defence,

Carrington said the issue "like a

volcano ... smoulders contin-

Calling for a hetter

equilibrium between the

Europeans and the United

States, Carrington said the

current debate must not become

"an argument about who does

(Continued from Page 1)

Defence Secretary Frank

Carlucci, in another US telev-ision interview from Moscow,

said Reagan hriefed his top aides

on the meeting, describing it as

'a eordial session, a wideranging

Carlucci said the two men did

not discuss arms control in detail

but "overall it was a good busin-

sbot back Gerasimov.

6-nation Atlantic alliance.

responsibilites.

uously.

Moscow

summit

discussion.

esslike session.

Nato chief warns

against defence row

Sbarq, the man in Kabul considered most likely to persuade them to join a coalition govern-

KGB agent

Today, as a new Afghan national assembly opened in Kahul, political leaders in Pakistan's border city Pesbawar dismissed Sharq as a communist and accused him of being an agent for the Soviet Union.

"He was a communist before and he is a communist now. He was an agent of the KGB (Soviet intelligence)." said Mohammad Shah Fazle, vice-chairman of the broad-based Harakat Inquilab-

e-Islami group. Other older leaders of the guerrilla movement, who remember Sharq from the days of unrest in Afghanisan before the Soviet intervention in 1979, also said that Najibullah's appointment of Sharq made no difference to their promise to fight on until the Kahul govern-

He called for greater defence

cooperation among the allies to

make up for the absence of extra

resources and said the European

allies should take more of the

Risks ·

In particular, he said, the

Europeans could lend more

political support by helping maintain US nuclear forces in

Europe "thereby spreading

those risks and hurdens more

Carrington was speaking in a

dehate on a special report, titled

"Nato in the 1990s" which for-

med the centrepiece of the assem-

hly's three-day spring session on

The report, composed by a

panel of legislators and defence

experts from the United States and nine other alliance members,

calls for a new political mandate

to be drawn up to reflect a fun-

damental change in the relation-ship between Western Europe

Carlucci and Colin Powell, the

President's National Security

Adviser, said they believed some

progress was possible during the

summit on a strategic arms

While no major arms control

agreements were to be signed at

the summit, Reagan and Gorba-

chev will exchange ratification documents on Wednesday for

the Intermediate-range Nuclear

Forces (INF) Treaty they signed

Jews, Armenians and even American Indians staged protests in Moscow today.

last December in Washington.

this Portuguese island.

fully and fairly."

and America.

reduction pact.

political burden in the alliance.

ment had fallen.

"This is no significant change at all. It's certain that there will be no change in our position and we will never be ready to work with these people," said Sibgh-atuliah Mojaddidi, head of the Afgban National Liberation

Dialogue

Najib said last month's Geneva accords on the withdrawal of Soviet troops "do not mean immediate peace but bave created the necessary external conditions." It was up to parliament to seek concessions and dialogue with the opposition, be said, but warned that these could not touch on the territorial integrity or sovereignty of Afghanistan.

He said that in this context the armed forces would be strengthened and their combat readiness

Najihullah formally proposed Mohammad Hassan Sharq as

Zia dissolves

(Continued from Page 1)

Zia, who continues as President and military chief of staff, named the 56-year-old

British-educated Junejo as prime minister on March 23, 1985, the

same day he began serving a five-

Zia and Junejo generally got

along well, hut political

observers had said they had star-

ted sensing a divergence of views on domestic policy issues. After

Junejo formed his own Pakistan

Muslim League party two years

ago, other opposition political

thought his daughter might one

day start pursuing ber father's policies of populist socialism. RemInder

He said that over the last two years, be repeatedly has remin-

ded Junejo to improve the coun-

try's law and order situation and

speed up Islamisation. But, he

said, Junejo took the view that be

has to move along with the wishes of the Assembly mem-bers, by which be meant a

gradual Islamisation, and not a major crackdown to curb lawles-

Today's action followed

speculation that Zia might dis-

card the tbree-year-old

parliamentary system modelled

largely on the British pattern. He did not mention any such plans in

Zia said be has postponed his

visit to China, which was

scheduled to begin tomorrow.

his announcement.

year presidential term.

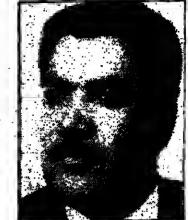
been fulfilled."

Prime Minister. His name had already been announced and his election by parliament is expected to be a formality. The President added that the revolutionary council which has substituted for a parliament since the 1978 revolution was now disbanded.

Parliamentary elections that took place after a 1973 coup ousted King Zahir Shah were the last in Afghanistan before last month's voting, and like them, were widely disputed. Parliament has not met since 1973.

The former prime minister, Sultan Ali Keshtmand, was consoled with a decoration, the Sun of Freedom, and was made one of the nine secretaries of the Meanwhile, a survey said, sys-

tematic destruction of farms. fields, and animals hy the Soviet and Afghan armies has cut food production in half and turned Afghanistan into a wasteland. There was a deliberate and



Najib: peace

systematic plan to destroy agriculture in the 80 per cent of the country controlled by the mujahedeen," the survey director Azam Gul.

"This will pose a major problem for the repatriation of the estimated 5.5 million Afghan refugees," he told reporters.

Azam Gul, former head of agronomy at Kabul University, said the survey, initiated in 1986 by the Swedish Committee for Afghanistan, was the first of its kind during the eight-year war but also the most comprehensive

when their house was washed

away and two others were drow-

The officials, who asked that their names not be used, said at

least 30,000 people have been marooned. Thousands of others

resolution by the Security Council as a whole. At the moment we don't have a full agreement among the five permanent members," he said. The Chinese ambassador to Kuwait is reported to he

advocating patience.

Quoting the example of the
Korean war, he reportedly said to a Western diplomat: "Don't be in a hurry. It took one year of negotiations before the ceasefire could be achieved in the Korean conflict."

It would take nine out of 15 votes in favour and no dissenting votes to pass the resolution.

Hinchcliffe presumes that sufficient number of votes ca:. Ive summoned at present to pass the resolution. But he pointed out that the aim is a unanimous accord as was the case with the 598 resolution, for greater

I think if all five permanent members agree, the other 10 will follow," he said,

The British envoy said that the recent developments in the Iran-Iraq war have somewhat obscured the view of some Security Council members as to the real violators of the 598 resolution.

'Originally the finger was pointed at Iran hut after the recent Iraqi success on the war front not all permanent members: are willing to point the finger at one side only." Hinchcliffe said.

Rabat supported Cairo's

to the Arab League.

Larakimeets Mubarak

CAIRO, May 29, (Reuters' Moroccan Prime Minister' Azeddine Laraki, said after meeting Egyptian President Hosai Mubarak today, that

Five die as floods hit Bangladesh

DHAKA, May 29, (AP): As many as half a million people have been driven from their homes and at least five killed by flooding in Bangladesh's northeastern districts, government officials and news reports said

today. As yet, the flooding has not approached the level of last spring's, the worst in 70 years, in which more than one-quarter of the nation's 105 million people were forced to flee and more than 1,000 were killed.

parties became active.
These include the PPP which is a particular source of annoyance This year, beavy rains and the annual snow melt from the Himalaya mountains have sent In late 1977, Zia toppled the then Prime Minister Zulfikar Ali the Surma and Kushiara Rivers Bbutto - later hanged on charin the northeastern districts of ges of conspiracy and murder of Sylhet and Sunamganj over their political opponent - and banks, the report said.

Dled Therivers are part of the Brahmaputra system which also flows through India. Flooding along the Brahmaputra has taken the lives of at least 26 people in the northeastern Indian state of Assam, Indian news agencies reported Saturday.

. Government officials in Syl-het, 160 kilometres (100 miles) northeast of Dhaka, said foday that three people died yesterday

made their way to relief camps and were being aided by local Red Cross officers and government agencies.

The government-owned Bengali-language Dainik Bangla newspaper said at least 500,000 people had been driven from their bomes during the past week of rain and flooding in the two districts.

Inundated

Thousands of acres (hectares) of tea plantations and rice paddies were reported inundated. with as much as 40,000 hectares (100,000 acres) of rice potentially lost. Rice is a staple food in Ban-

The government officials said that flights were disrupted at the airport at the town of Sylhet yesterday and the flights could be suspended if the flooding contin-

Some market towns in Sunantkani district were reported under two feet (half a metre) of water.

Sikh leader detained

CHANDIGARH, May 29, (Reuter): A Sikh leader and six associates were detained today under tough security legislation in Punjab, where police reported

eight more killings in the struggle for a separate Sikh state. The Press Trust of India (PTI) said at least eight people, includ-ing a local leader of the ruling Congress (I) Party, had been shot dead in the northern state in the past 24 hours.

PTI said gunmen opened fire at a sbop in Ludhiana, killing Atma Ram Arya, a local general secretary of the party, and a friend this morning. Six people, including a Sikh militant, were killed elsewhere in Punjab.

Police said former state chief minister Prakash Singh Badal and six of his associates were detained under the tough National Security Act. They were already in jail for defying a ban on protest marches.

a delegation for economic cooperation talks, also gave Mubaraka letter from King Has-

Suspended

KUALA LUMPUR, May 29. (Reuter): Malaysia has suspended the bead of its judiciary over allegations of misbebaviour, including partiality in cases involving the main ruling party.

Laraki, in Cairo at the head of

Rebels shot dead

MANILA, May 29, (Reuter): Troops bave shot dead 15 Communist guerrillas in clashes around the Philippines, the military said today.



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Government Warning: Smoking is a major cause of cancer and diseases of the lungs, heart and arteries

Iraqi victory in Salamchah praised Cabinet briefed on Amir's message to Reagan, Gorbachev

THE Council of Ministers held its weekly meeting yesterday and was briefed on the messages sent hy HH the Amir to both US President Reagan and Secretary-General of the Soviet Communist Party. Mikhail Gorbachev on the occasion of their summit meetiog due to open in Moscow yesterday.

Minister of State for Cabinet Affairs, Rashed Abdul Aziz Al Rashed, said following the meet-ing which was headed by HH the Crown Prince and Prime Minister Sheikh Saad Al Abdullah Al Subah that the messages expressed the great expectations the peoples of the Islamic world attach to the results of that sum-

The Amir in his capacity as chairman of the Organisation of Islamic Conference, said io his two messages that the peoples of the Islamic world hoped that the regiocal and human issues would receive due attention, and that practical solutions would be reached for the crisis of the Palestinian people and their usurped rights and the Iran-Iraq war. Inviting

These peoples are also expecting practical settlements for the ordeal of the Lebanese people and the problems of South Africa

Rashed also said that the cabinet was briefed on the message received by the Amir from Algerian Presideot, Chadli Ben Jedid, inviting the Amir to attend the extraordinary Arab summit cooference scheduled to be held in Algiers on June 7.

The Council of Ministers took note of the message received by the Amir from Tunisian President, Zin El Abidine Ben Ali, expressing thanks for Kuwait's supportive stance toward Tunisia against the Israeli aggression during which Palestinian military leader Khalil Al Wazir was assassinated, Rashed said.

He added that the cabinet was briefed on the messages received by the Amir and the Crown Prince and Prime Minister from President of Pakistan, General Mohammed Zia Ul Haq, expressing thanks for the efforts exerted by Kuwait in hosting the meetings of the Bureau of the Fifth Islamic Summit held in Kuwait

Contribution

The message sent to the Amir from the President of the German Democratic Republic, Erich Honecker, inviting the Amir to attend an international conference on disarmament in Berlin next month, was read out to the cabinet, Rashed also said. He added that the Council of Ministers was briefed on the reply message sent by the Crown Prioce and Prime Minister to Egyptiao Premier, Dr Atef Sedki, that dealt with the distinguished bilateral relations and ways of consolidating them in

Rashed said the cabinet decided to extend a financial cootribution to the Eritrean people in support of its just struggle for restoring its rights and to help it overcome the ordeal resulting from the natural disasters and the difficult circumstances it is

different sectors.

Liberation

The Council of Ministers appreciated the decisive results achieved by Iraq represented by the liberation of the Salamchah

area which was occupied by Iran. The cabinet voiced hope that this step and the liberation of the Faw Peninsula last month would constitute a practical contribution to the efforts aimed at ending the destructive war between Iran and Iraq in a way that establishes just 13.d comprebensive peace for the two countries

Rasbed also said that the Cabinet received with satisfaction the news about the restoration of diplomatic relations between Morocco and Algeria and expressed hope that this step would be the onset of a new stage between the two countries and an effective addition to the joint Arab action and solidarity.

The Minister of State also said

the cabinet discussed the conteots of talks held during the visit to Kuwait by the US Ambas-sador to the UN Vernoo Walters last week in the course of his tour in the region.

Trading

The talks concentrated on developments in the Arab area, bilateral relations and a number of issues of common interest.

Rashed pointed out.
The Couocil of Ministers heard an explanation from Minister of Finance, Jassem Mohammed Al Khorafi, on the 17th sessioo of the fioaocial and economic cooperation committee of the Gulf Cooperation Council held in Rivadh last week

Financial Aid The committee meeting dis-cussed reports of the technical committees dealing with the subjects and issues that aim at bolstering and broadening the economic cooperation among the member states and boosting trade exchange.

It also discussed regulations for trading in shares by GCC citizens and ways of reaching a fixed monetary policy for coordinating exchange of Gulf

Rasbed said that the Amir has decided to extend a financial contribution to the non-profit societies; clubs and trade unions to enable them to carry out their national and social duties.

The Ministry of Social Affairs and Labour will distribute the contribution in accordance with a schedule prepared for this purpose, Rasbed also said.

He added that the Minister of Justice and Legal Affairs, Dhari Abdullah Al Othman, had briefed the cabinet oo the results of his latest visit to Egypt during . which he conveyed a reply message from the Crown Prince and Prime Minister to Egyptian Premier, Dr Atef Sedki.

Othman also acquainted the cabinet with the talks he had in Egypt on ways of hoosting bilateral cooperation which covered all aspects of legislation and judiciary and implementing judicial verdicts.

Training

The talks also dealt with cooperation in the training fields and benefiting from the expertise available in Egypt as well as cooperation and co-ordination with Al Azhar mosque in the field of preaching, Islamic culture and reviving the Islamic heritage.

Minister of Education and Acting Minister of Higher Education, Anwar Abdullah Al Nouri, explained to the cabinet the results of the talks beld with the Jordanian Minister of Higher Education during the latter's visit to Kuwait last week.

The talks covered ways of supporting co-operation in university education and the exchange of expertise, Rashed said.

The Council of Ministers approved a draft degree on work regulations at the Higher Council for Education and decided to refer the draft decrees to the

A number of other topics were discussed by the cabinet and appropriate decisions on them were taken, Rasbed concluded.

KUWAIT's Minister of Justice

and Legal Affairs Dhari Al Otb-

man said Kuwait bas asked for

Egypt's assistance to set up a national legal studies centre in

Upon his return from Egypt,

Al Othman told reporters that

establishing such a centre will

need several years of studies and

Such a centre would be a train-

The minister said he was

impressed with the fine role of a

similar centre in Egypt and wan-

ted to bave an identical centre in

Kuwait to upgrade education

and professional legal system of

ing and a qualifying stage for students with speciality in legal

National legal studies centre

planned

Kuwait.

affairs.



 The Ministry of Foreign Affairs held a reception yasterday to bid farewell to the Omani Ambassador to Kuwalt Abdulla M. Al Kharoual, who is completing his term of office. Kharousi (left) seen receiving a guest. Kuwalt Foreign Ministry Undersacrelary Sulaiman Majed Al Shaheen (centre) is also saen in the picture.

API postpones Kuwait's proposal

West German envoy

praises Kuwaiti stand

DIRECTOR of the Arab Planning Institute, Abdullah Mohammed Ali yesterday said that the board of trustees has discussed the Kuwaiti proposal to launch consultative studies for Arab countries and institutions in return for cash money.

He added, in a statement to Kuna following conclusion of the meeting held under chairmanship of Planning Minister Dr Abdul Rahman Al-Awadi, that the members have decided to postpone eodorsing the proposal until the coming session slated for December.

The meeting was attended by Egypt after the decision to suspend its membership was cancelled in the first session last

December Ali said that the conferees discussed a number of other matters such as the general programme

THE Ambassador of Federal

Germany to Kuwait, Bernd Wul-

ffen has praised Kuwait's

unwavering stance toward the hijacking of the Kuwaiti airplane

a Kuwaiti newspaper Wulffen

expressed his country's support with the Kuwaiti measures in

ing the Kuwaiti initiative against

terrorism, which was presented

during the Islamic summit con-

ference held in Kuwait last year.

emphasising that these measures

should be implemented without

He described the German-

Kuwaiti ties as "good" and called for expanding and boost-ing these relations between the

Solving the Palestinian issue.

particularly after the popular

uprising in the occupied lands.

can only be achieved through an

ioternational peace conference, Wulffen pointed out. He added

that this is possible "if the Arab"

and Israeli sides are ready to

accept a compromise and share

combating terrorism.

hesitation."

two countries.

for planning and development and 14 short-term specialised programmes to meet oeeds of the Arah countries.

The board approved three programmes tabled by Kuwait, United Arab Emirates and People's Democratic Republic of Yemen and other seminars and experts meetings that tackled the Arab oatioo's basic oeeds for a comprehensive development.

He pointed out that the board ratified the institute's budget for next year estimated at KD 920.000 (more than three million dollars) with an increase of KD 40,000 to cope with the increase in the API's future programmes.

Ali, in conclusion, hoped that the Kuwait-based institute would succeed in achieving its goals in realising the Arab world's economic development.

In that respect, the federal

ambassador praised Kuwait's

stance and concern toward the

Neutral.

efforts that led to an Arab unity, the German diplomat said,

indicating that problems in the

region could not be solved unless all concerned countries adopted

On the Iraq-Iran war, ambas-

sador Wulffen said that Federal

Germany's stance toward the

issue is "totally neutral."

He went on "all concerned parties benefit lies in ending this

war immediately" and called for

implementation of the Security

Council Resolution 598, which

called for an end to that war.

West Germany welcomed all

Palestinian cause.

a collective stand.

Sheikh Ibrahim to visit Amman

AMMAN, May 29. (Kuna): Board chairman and director general of the Public Authority for Agricultural Affairs and Fish Resources, Sheikh Ihrahim Duaii Al Sabah, will pay a visit to Jordan next Saturday in response to an official invitation by the Jordanian Government, official sources said here today.

The sources told Kuna that Sheikh Ihrahim will hold talks during his several days visit, with Jordaoian Agriculture Minister. Marwan Al Houmod, on phases of co-operation between the two countries on projects in fields of modern agriculture and fish far-

Staff shortage

DR Hussein Al Mumin. the chairman of the School Department at Kuwait's Health Ministry, has said that school health services suffer from lack of medical personnel to work in school clinics.

Dr Al Mumin said the ministry has no plans to close school health offices in the governorates because of the services they offer students, which account for onethird of the population. He added that it had been necessar, to assign school nurses to two or three schools rather than having a nurse in each school because of the shortage in nurses.

He said the ministry plans to offer courses for science and sociology teachers to train them to work in school clinics in cooperation with the Education Ministry.

Commenting on the spread of eve diseases among school children Dr Al Mumin said that trachonia strikes about 15.3 per cent of primary and kindergarten school pupils.

Waqayan for Indonesia

CHIEF of the Audit Bureau Faris Al Waqayan leaves Kuwait this evening for Indonesia to attend the fourth general assembly and the third international seminar for the Asian Organisation for Auditing that will be held in Bali from June 6 to 12.

Waqayan will later pay a visit to Malaysia at the invitation of the organisation's secretary general and Malaysia's general auditor to discuss a number of issues related to the organisation including Kuwait's proposal to endorse Arabic language as an official language in the organisa-tion's activities.

Youth centres offer activity programmes



Picture shows youths registering at one of the centres

YOUTH centres around the country offer activity programmes for youths below 18 years to enable them to utilise their leisure time usefully and reward them formulated plan. The various activities are also aimed at constructive development and as a

both physically and psy-chologically, in line with a well

meaos towards avoiding the "pitfalls" that arise from boredom during summer vaca-

Youth centres continue receiving old and new members wishing to join the various scientific, artistic, sports, religious and educational activities organised

Tuesday

Thursday

by the centres.

Training Kuwaitis in scientific research



Al Jassar delivering the opening speech.

THE director general of Kuwait Institute for Scientific Research (Kisr) Dr Ahmad Al Jassar in an opening speech of the 13 scienufic summer training course held at the institute's premises, yesterday, said the purpose of the course was to train Kuwaitis in scientific research and instil love

THE Undersecretary of Kuwait's Education Ministry.

Abdul Rahman Al Khudari, has

said that Secondary School Cer-

tificate examinations are being marked as they are completed

and would be finished before the

for scientific research. Al Jassar commented that bol-

ವಾಗಿ ಶರ್ಷ ಕರ್ಮಗಳಲ್ಲ



A section of the attendees.

ding such courses was a modest step towards building scientists of the future. He stressed the need further for inter-governmental cooperation, to achieve the national objectives.

There were 151 participants

comprising 120 secondary stage students, 31 from universities and 3 students from Qatar University. The training

deadline. He added that 21,000

students are taking the examina-

Al Khodari said there had

been no complaints about the

difficulty of the exams, but added

A number of students attempted to cheat

lo

programme included lectures on

undertaken by Kisr.

In concluding, Al Jassar urged all participants to exert their best efforts during their participa-

that a few of the students did not

The exam committees found a

number of students attempting

to cheat in the exams and the

ministry took strict action

money-exchanger to one year

The man was given KD15,000 to transfer to France in French

curreocy. Wheo it was found that

the money was never received in

France the exchanger admitted

Misdemeanour dismissed char-

ges against a man charged with indecent exposure and ariemp-

According to testimony given

in court, the accused entered a

bome posing as a repairman.

After he entered the bouse, ne

took off his clothes, exposing | for a number of years.

ted seduction of two women.

In another case, the Court of

that he had kept it.

imprisonment for extortion.

show up for their exams.

the use of computers, paramedics, chemistry, physics, engineering and biology — including on-the-job actual par-ticipation in research activities

the country.

Al Othman stayed in Egypt for five days during which he had talks with a number of Egyptian officials and signed a memorandum of understanding concerning addition of new rules to the joint legal agreement between the two countries.

He headed a delegation including the head of all-incident court Mobammad Al Banay. Counsellor Abdullah Al Eissa, Attorney General Ghazi Obaid Al Sammar, Assistant Undersecretary of the Mioistry, Abdulaziz Al Dhakil and others. One year's jail for extortion

himself to two maids working in

The case was dismissed because of lack of evidence.

Illegal foodstuffs

shops under probe

ACCORDING to a Kuwaiti

daily, Kuwait Municipality is

investigating a number of food-

stuffs shops which are operating without licensing from the Mun-icipality and the Ministry of

It reported that the Mun-

icipality had found 159 shops in

one area alone which did not

have licences and had been open

FIDDA Al Khaled, the Assistant Undersecretary of Kuwait's Education Ministry's Social Services Department, has asked pupils who want to work in government and private establishments during the summer vacation to register their names at their schools.

She added that the Social Services Department had con-

of KD75.

Al Khaled explained that the purpose of the project was to train students to work in various fields and to give them something productive to do in their leisure

Registration for summer jobs

tacted 80 private and govern-ment establishments and that most of them had agreed to employ students during the summer for a uniform monthly salary

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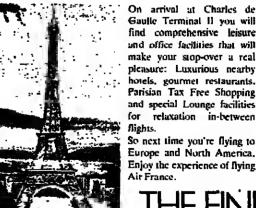
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Items on summer sales are of inferior quality

Commerce.

the house.

A LOCAL daily interviewed a number of consumers shopping just before the "summer sales travelling season in the month of May".

A section of customers said, prices were low but quality of most commodities during sales was inferior. Sales, they said, on electrical and electronic appliances were closer to reality than sales of clothes. They called for shops to be censored

Adel Ibrahim Al Taher, a customer, disapproved of the current sales, as he believed, sales on clothes and shoes do not show any difference between prices before and during sales. Some items, he added, had even higher prices during sales than normal. Most good quality goods are only advertised and are meant as "gimmick" to attract ens-

tomers. He said, most items displayed on sale are old stock and lest overs, therefore, prices were lower — even though the profit margin was 100%. He called for "restrictive supervision" of these commercial shops — especially

during sales. Mohamad Shaker Al Awadi commented that there were two kinds of sales - real and the other "cosmetic". He added that be could not find the articles he wanted during sales.

On sales of electrical and electronic appliances. Badr Al Houti, another customer, said the cut in prices ranged from 25 to 30 per cent. He called on officials to spread sales of electrical appliances and clothes during different seasons to serve a

bigger section of the consumers.

Hassan Al Sayed said during this May sales the prices were higher and the timing was not to the convenience of the customers. He added that quality and newer models were sorely lacking during the sales.

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A Dermanent showroom is now open at Holiday Inn

Holiday

ROYAL COURT

HH the Amir received yesterday Sheikh Jaber Al Ali. The Amir also received Kuwait's Ambassador to Tunisia Abdul Mohssen Nosser Al Joi'aon on the occasion of his departure for

The Amir received the head of the Lebanese Progressive Socialist

Party and Minister of Public Works and Transport Walld Jumblatt

and the delegation accompanying him on the occasion of their visit

The meeting was attended by Minister of Public Works Abdul

HH the Crown Prince and Prime Minister Sheikh Saad Al Abdullah Al

Sabah, received at the Council of Ministers the head of the

Lebanese Progressive Sociolist Party World Jumblatt who is also

The meeting was attended by Minister of Public Works Abdul Rahman Ibrahim Al Houti.

HH the Crown Prince and Premier Sheikh Saad Al Abdullah Al Sabah

yesterday hosted a lunch banquet of Shaah Polace in honour of the

leader of Lebanon's Progressive Socialist Porty and Minister of

Public Works and Communications Woleed Jumblatt, currently

visiting the country in response to an invitation from HH the Crown

The Deputy Premier and Foreign Minister Sheikh Sabah Al Ahmed

and the Ministers of Interior, Cabinet Affairs, Public Works and

Communications in addition to Mohammed Yousif Al Adsani,

members of the guest's accompanying delegation and the Leban-

HH the Crown Prince and Premier, Sheikh Soad Al Abdullah Al

Salem Al Sabah received a cable of thanks from the chairwaman of

the Kuwaiti Nursing Society, Mariam Abdul Razak Al Ragam, for

patronizing the International Nurse Day and the fourth Nursing

Shelkh Saad sent o reply cable of thanks and oppreciation for the

efforts exerted by the nursing staff in Kuwait, wishing the society all

KUWAIT PRESS DIGEST

ese ombassador to Kuwait attended the banquet.

Cable of thanks

Week in Kuwait.

Crown Prince hosts banquet

Crown Prince audience.

Lebanon's Minister of Public Works and Transport.

Amiri audiences

Tunis to assume his new position.

Rahman ibrahim Al Houti.

to Kuwait.

Beatings could result in permanent disability for a

majority of Palestinians

Israeli atrocities shocking

By Fathima Ahmed

THE beating of men, women and children in the occupied territories could result in permanent disability for a majority of Palestinians, said Medical Aid for Palestinians (MAP) health worker Susan Wighton, at a news conference held in Kuwait yesterday.

Wighton, who recently visited the occupied territories, said: Women are frightened to come out of homes. A four-month infant suffered from effects of tear gas inhalation because soldiers failed to follow instructions. They were supposed to fire the tear gas shell from a distance of 150 metres.

Common

"The Israeli atrocities are simply shocking," she said. "Fractures are the most common injury among Palestinian men. Ordinarily, you don't see a man with fractures in both arms. Such deliberate injuries are multiplying by the thousands," she said.

She recalled the case of a fouryear-old boy, rescued by MAP workers, who was shot in the head, at close range, hy a ruhber hullet in the Balata camp in Nablus. The child was unconscious. Due to lack of medical facilities, it took over an hour before medical help could be given to him.

"He has survived hut he needs to be on anti-epileptic medicine for the next two years. And this costs money," said Wighton.

"Medical care is being denied to them. Hospitals are damaged, patients are driven out of beds and beaten up.

"Some patients are taken to

military hospitals in exchange or information. The situation is getting worse as whole camps are being beaten up hy soldiers," said Wighton.

Wighton says "collective punishment" is meted out to entire and all males over 10 are subject to beatings. "This is criminal," she said.

Medical teams are sometimes not allowed access to camps and other areas, she added.

Wighton is in Kuwait with MAP board member Dr Swee Chai Ang. an orthopaedic surgeon. At a press conference organised by the Kuwait Women's Social and Cultural Society, they appealed for funds to carry out their "humanitarian work in the refugee camps in Beirui and occupied territories."

Launching an appeal, Dr Ang said: "We are there (in Israel and Lebanon refugee camps) to put

right a wrong done to a people."

Dr Ang stresses MAP is "not political." "We are not political. We cannot influence foreign policy of countries. We cannot ask Israel to stop beating Palestinians. What we can do is help rehuild the life of men and women suffering due to circumstances of history. We do this through the efforts of MAP."

Provide

Founded and registered in 1972 in the UK, the charity was relaunched as MAP in 1984 by British and other citizens.

The UN through its agencies like UNRWA, UNICEF and the WHO provide basic necessities of life to the refugees. MAP tries to make "life a little bit easier, a little less painful.

Shortages — food, medicine, water and clothing — are ever present in the refugee camps in Sahra and Chatilla, and the shelters built in underground car parks in Beirut. Some 65 doctors and other workers are active in the camps, providing what medical help they can to people living in "unnatural, sub-human conditions." Between 1985 and January 1988, when the camp siege ended, one in five people were killed and two died every three days in the camps. Two thirds of the camps was des-troyed and food had run out. 'Adults were not eating for up to three days; children and adults suffered malnutrition."

Raise funda MAP, which has expanded its work in occupied territories, urgently needs funds to continue its work. "We have run out of money. We need, they (Palestinians) need all the support they

A concert is being held on June 2 at the Regency Palace Hotel in aid of MAP. Wighton and Dr Ang will visit Qatar and Jordan as part of their efforts to raise funds for their charity.

'As foreigners we can negouate our way out of camps. The Palesunians have no way out. So, help us make life a little

easier for them," they said.
The MAP press conference was arranged by Adelah Musad Al Sayer on behalf of the Kuwaiti Women's Social and Cultural

Wighton and Dr Ang are expected to see senior Kuwaiti government officials and representatives of charity groups



Adelah Musad Al Sayer (centre) flanked by Susan Wighton (right) and Dr Swee Chal Ang.



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- 2. The participant should be a resident of Kuwait and not exceed the age
- 3. Only one drawing/ painting per participant is allowed. 4. Painting should not be less than in 40 cms in length and 30 cms in width.
- 5. Send the drawing/ painting (unfolded) by mail.
- 6. Participant should write his/ her name, age, school name, address and telephone number clearly behind the drawing/ painting.
- 7. All drawings/ paintings should be received not later than 1.8.1988 to the address given below:

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Winners' names will be announced in the daily newspapers.

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P.O. Box 20199, Safat Code No. 13062 Kuwait.



HH the Amir with Jumblatt (second right).

Sheikh Nasser heads Kuwait team to ILO meet

KUWAITS Social Affairs and Labour Minister Sheikh Nasser Mohammed Al Ahmed left here for Geneva heading Kuwaii's delegation to the 75th session of the International Lahour Organisation scheduled to take place from June 1 to 22,

He told Kuna before departure that he will be guided during participation in the conference's deliberations with instructions of HH the Amir and HH the Crown Prince and Premier. Sheikh Saad Al Abdullah Al

Sahah. Sheikh Nasser said that he met both Kuwaiti and other members of the Gulf Cooperation Council through cooperation and coordination with their chief

He noted that he also was received by Deputy Premier and Foreign Minister Sheikh Sahah Al Ahmed.

The minister said that he will hold talks with heads of sisterly Arab, Third World and friendly delegates to boost Kuwait's call

for justice, peace and mutual res-

pect among world countries.

Noting that the session will deliberate the director general's report on human rights, he said that Kuwait enjoys the world respect for its support to human rights and international doc-

'He pointed out that wars and terrorism obstruct realisation of human rights in addition to backwardness and unem-

ployment.
Sheikh Nasser said that
Kuwait had suffered a lot from hlind terrorism and cited last month's hijack of the Kuwaiti airliner Al Jaberiya during which two of the Kuwaiti youths were

The Palestinians in the occupied territories suffer from serious violations of their human rights as a result of the Israeli occupation authorities' repressive and terrorist practices, Sheikh Nasser underlined, affirming that these issues will discussed during the conference.

Number of students seeking higher education increasing

DR Mohammed Al Saeed, the Assistant Secretary-General of the Arab Universities Union, has suggested that new styles of higher education be considered which would accommodate the increasing number of students seeking admission in higher education faculties.

In an interview with the daily Seyassah, Dr Al Saeed said that according to projections, about 6.2 million students will enro) in Arah universities by the year 2000, requiring an additional 300 universities and 200,000 slaff

He added that the absence of education plans for the future results in some universities following educational trends and falling to provide an educational hackground to ensure that graduates found jobs.

Dr Al Saced said some universities hlindly follow foreign curricula which lacked any meaning to the Arab commun-

He added that the Arabisation of the science curriculum was a vital issue in universities.

Non-aligned Movement urged to help solve regional conflicts

HAVANA, May 29, (Kuna): Kuwait's United Nations Amhassador Mohammad A. Ahulhassan today urged the Non-aligned Movement to help solve regional conflicts such as the Iraq-Iran war which he said exhausted the much needed energy of two important mem-

Speaking at the extraordinary ministerial meeting of the movement's co-ordinating hureau on disarmament, the Kuwaiti ambassador stressed the need to strengthen the Non-aligned Movement's endeavour for disarmament. The five-day meeting, which

ends Monday, precedes the UN special session on disarmament in New York, from May 31 to June 25, which is expected to call for total disarmament.

Indian defence

A DELEGATION of the Indian

Defence college led by Air Mar-shal P.K. Puri conferred yester-

day with Chief of Staff Maj Gen.

Miziyad Ahdul Rahman Al

The two sides exchanged cor-

The meeting was attended by

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the Indian Ambassador to

Kuwait and the assistant chief of

staff for operations and plans.

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dial talk and discussed educational co-operation bet-ween the two friendly countries

in the military field.

team meets

Al Sane

Ahulhassan said the role chosen hy the movement in the-field of disarmament requires more efforts from its members to solve regional conflicts and diffuse the tensions that are threatening peace and security in the world.

He called for greater efforts by the Non-aligned Movement to stop the Iraq-Iran war and for the condemnation of the Israeli and South African entities, which he warned are "huilding nuclear arsenals to be used to terrorise the Middle East and

"It is imperative to put an end to the increasing anxiety of the peoples of the world, because of the armament race that threatens all of mankind and consumes more than 1.7 million dollars every minute," Ahulhassan said.

Kuwalt N.N. Jha (right front).

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The Indian Defance delegation arrived in Kuwait on Satur-

Colunel Sultan (centre) and the Indian Ambassador to

day. Puri (left) was received at the airport by

Kuwalt to mark 40th day of assassination



Al Wazir

THE widow of Khalil Al Wazir (Abu Jihad), Mrs Intisar Al Wazir will take part in a commemoration to be held June 1 marking the 40th day of her hus-

band's assassination.
Abu Jihad was killed by Mossad agents at his home in Tunisia last April 16. Mrs Al Wazir arrived here last

E. German-Kuwait co-operation

A MEETING between an East German delegation and officials at the Kuwait Ministry of Communications was held:yesterday to follow up implementation of an agreement on technical and scientific co-operation in the fields of telecommunications sigeen the two counti June 1987.

A statement by the Ministry of Communications said that a number of joint issues related to the above agreement were dis-

Prior to the meeting, the East German delegation, currently visiting the country, met with the Ministry of Communications' Assistant Undersecretary for technical affairs Salman Al Romi and they discussed phase of joint cooperation between East Germany and Kuwait in the fields of Telecommunications.

The East German officials are cheduled to tour a number of Ministry of Communications installations including a visit to the communications center at Salmiyah today.

Moroccan minister ends visit.

JEDDAH, May 29, (Kuna): Moroccan Finance Minister Mohamad Baradah, left here today for home, after a short visit to the kingdom.

In the course of his stay, he delivered written message from King Hassan of Morocco to the Custodian of the Two Holy Mosques King Fahd Ibn Abdulaziz.

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night.

Amir's message highlighted

KUWAITI newspapers yesterday highlighted the message sent yesterday by HH the Amir to leaders of the two superpowers, describing it as the message of peace and a true expression of the feelings of millions of Arab and Muslim people.

"The Amir's message," sold Al Qabas newspaper In a frontpage editorial, "put the two leaders before realities of history and the rights of people. Indeed the whole world aspires for comprehensive peace which resolves oil regional conflicts and returns usurped rights to their owners."

The precise and eloquent message addressed by the Amir in his. capacity as current chairman of the Organisation of Islamin Conference, Al Anboa paper pointed, "brings into timelight the const issues. The Amir has truely expressed the views and concerns of the Muslim nation as well as those of the world and charted the shortest route to realize peace, dignity and rights of mankind.

The daily noted that world peace can neither be achieved by ending the nuclear nightmare nor by disarmament, emphasising that first and foremost, peoples' legitimate rights should be recognised, human justice should be made to prevail, seeds of repression and occupation should be removed and usurped lands be returned.

"As underlined by the Amir," Al Wattan stated in its editorial comment, "resolving the question of world peace and the danger of nuclear conflagration should be connected to settlement of outstanding regional problems."

The paper said the Amir's message brings before the Moscow summit the world's most burning Issues and adequately expresses man's feelings and asptrations in a peaceful, decent and prosperous lite.

GULF PRESS

Focus on Moscow summit

UAE newspapers commented editorially on the super-power summit in Moscow affirming that it is being held to settle US-Soviet strategic interests at the global level.

Abu Dhohi-based Al-Wohda newspaper said that Arabs should not pin hopes on the summit between President Reagan and Mikhoil Gorbachev os Its final communique will not go beyond their traditional facilitation the necessity of ending "regional conflicts in

Five Arah and Islamic calls were made simultaneously yester-

day urging the superpowers to work for achieving peace in the Middle East and ending the Iraq-Iran war through peaceful means. These colls come from the Islamic Conference Organisation, Organisation of African Unity, Arab League, Baghdad Peace Conference and a Palestinian memorandum" the paper said. However, the paper doubted that the superpowers would respond

to the oppeal. "Is it in the interest of the Soviet Union and the United States to resolve the problems in the region or to support Arab economic, political and military power?" the paper osked.

"Any talk of an American or Soviet role in this connection is an endorsement of subjugation to the West or to the East and this will lead to weakness and division which is one of the causes of regional conflicts in the Arab world" it said.

Warning that waiting for the outcome of the Moscow summit was "a waste of time," the paper said that Arab problems should be solved by the Arabs themselves.

The English language daily Khaleej Times said "on apportunity has been provided to both leaders to take the initiative - an the Middle East and Gulf war."

"Much will depend on how adrottly (Soviet leader) Mr Gorbachev is prepared to use the Issues as a bargaining counter to win concessions from (US) President Reagan," it stressed.

The Dubai-based doily said "even an unequivocal US commit-

ment to on international peace conference will be a gain."

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A bitter-sweet story

INDEAN LIDEO SOUNDUP

By Fathima Ahmed

PIROJSHAH rolls eyeballs, flutters his evelashes, shrugs his shoulders and looks suspiciously, with hostility, at B four-year-nld watching him exercise on the beach. With a scowl on bis face, he sends her packing. The sea rumhles, the pino trembles as Pirojshah saunters off toward his home, measuring his steps, slowly, grudgingly, hesitantly, yet alert. The scene sets the pace of Pestonjee. Vijaya Mehta's much acclaimed film documents the life of a Parsi couple, as told by his friend.

Pestonjee, set in the 1950s and 1960s, authentically portrays the quaint mannerisms. profiling a community that is misrepresented as a hunch of buffoons by the mainstream, commercial cinema. The credit goes to B.K. Karanjia, on whose short story it is based, for scripting the film, along with Mehta.

It is a bitter-sweet story about Pesi, sburt nt Pestonjee, branded a failure hy everyone but himself. Always late in repaying debts, unsure of himself. Pesi tries to lead as normal a life as he can. Once bis marriage to Jeroo is settled, he asks Piroj: "Am I the marrying type?" Maybe, maybe not. He proves to he a "had hushand" but he is an adnrahle individual. It is an unboly alliance. Jeroo is a selfish, selfcentren woman. That their marriage wnuld fail is apparent from the start. "What do you like?" asks

"I like English films, playing the piano and adore Clark Gable, every Saturday I go to

the movies, or attend a conshe says coyly. dramatically, unconvincingly, "I like children, dozens of them," he falters, "I like everything," he tells her, as she sniffs her powdered nose and

theatrically bounces off with

Pesi for a "private talk". This is perhaps the most

evocative sequence; crucial for Pestonjee, and for the film, shaping the ensuing events, unfolding with a touch of mystery. Pirojshah resents what he calls Pesi's irresponsible behaviour, neglecting his wife 'destroying her'

Piroj is shocked, returning to Bombay after five years, to see Jeroo's vanity and self-centredness, the woman he secretly loves and almost married, if only he had not worried about matching horoscopes. Piroj's blind adoration clouds his jud-

That we all judge others, looking dnwn on anything foreign to us is apparent in Piroj's hostility and displeasure, finding fault with Pesi. In a larger context, Karanjia's story is humane and touches your heart, with subtle

There is a tongue-in-cheek comment on Piroj's miserliness when he grandly scolds the servant for "buying a quarter kilo of vegetables; you must buy 100 grams; because you are overspending, there is poverty in independent India.

Mehia cleverly adds such subtle touches of bumour and tragedy throughout the film, like when Piroj welcomes his secretary and blesses ber child standing with one foot in a huckel; or when Pesi repays Piroj and pretends not to have taken the money when the grocer arrives; Jeroo's superficiality and her final downfall. The most dramatic sequence is the final confrontation between Pesi and Piroj, Pesi crying for redemption and Piroj suspecting his friend, throwing him out in disgust.

The three principals -Naseeruddin Sbah, Anupam Kher and Shabana Azmi give superlative performances.

Pestonjee, an elegy to Parsi culture, may go ahove the beads of those who dare not look beyond themselves, or do not care to understand the nature of a community. The pace is slow, deliberately so, hut it is never tedious.



Mohabbat Ke Dushman (The

Enemies of Love) are fatigued.

So are you by the time you

figure out why Shahbaz Khan

(Amrish Puri) is enamoured of

Shama Jan (Hema Malini). It is

one up on a normal love trian-

gle: love square. Everything is

checked - from deaths, broth-

ers, brotbels to villains and

Invers. When Shahbaz Khan

kills, he murders in twos; when

Rahmat Khan (Raaj Kumar)

rescues, he has double trouble.

As Shahbaz says: "I under-stand your attitude; hut I don't

understand his". We dnn't

understand anything or

We know love is dnomed; we've seen, heard and read

about all the tragic love affairs

from time immemonal. "The

tradition of suffering, sacrific-ing is centuries old," cries Shama Jan as she burns out.

But, then, love is immortal, it

must be redeemed. S.L.

Kavasb's story does just that. Director Prakash Mehra sticks

to it. In between immortality

and redemplinn, there is unbealthy rivalry — the sword-

There is nothing erotic in the film. It would be called "a clean

family movie with a Muslim background by film magazines. Yet, the titles roll

over a couple's oily, shining

hare shoulders. When the man

shows his face, you hurst out

laughing. Wearing the most

comical look — inverted V-shaped eyebrows, bald upper-

lips and painted moustache

running down his jaws, Amrish

Puri turns and stares into the

camera with a glint in his eye,

immersed in an unimaginative

The Muslim background is

confined to names, costumes

and Eid celebration. As far as I

know, no Muslim women hurst

into song — costumed in finery — on Eid day. In Mohabbat. the song is a message of "love".

No one understands. Not even

the warring Pathan tribals in

the film. Prakash Mehra's film.

wielding type.

anvane.

Jeroo (Shabana Azmi) and Pesi (Anupam Kher) in Pestonjee

love.it only adds. to nur misery. one more film to the list of movies already existing on the subject

Talented actors

Dilip Kumar and Amitabh Bachchan are two of the best knnwn and most talented actors on the Indian screen. Each has his own style. Each belongs to a different generation. Both are popular among the yning and old. They are beyond comparison. Shamim Zaidi, who has produced Muqubala hased on excerpts from 27 films, agrees. "Today. not many know about Dilip Kumar, I wanted to revive interest in bis films." Thus, Muqahala was made. It does evnke nostalgia, and some of it ruhs off on viewers.

Dilip and Amit ascomedians are superb; they did not need a comedian to provide humour in their films. In Muqahala, their comedy has you rolling with laughter. In the dramatic sequences, there is scope for the weak-hearted to shed a few tears as well. Both are adept at activating tear ducts.



Dilip and Amitabh excel in romantic roles. Dilip was soft. gentle but persuasive; Amit is bold, brash and aggressive. It is a pity the romantic sequences have been reduced to a selection of snngs. If excerpts bad been identified with film titles, watching would he mure pleasurable.

Zaidi, who is not a professional, has made a commendable effort to produce a cassette compiling the best mnments from the films of two great actors. As a compilation, it is worthwhile watching, as Kamini Kaushal says: "In Dilip's days, there were actors. Today, there are dancers".

The above films are by courlesy of Athari Video, Main St., Farwania. Tel: 4712900.

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TELEVISION PROGRAMMES

KTV 1

2.15 Holy Quran 2.55 World News via

Satellite 3.25 Cartoons: Tao Tao 4.00 Magazine D'Ac-

tualite 4.45 Beer Al Tayi: Arabic senal, starring Hussein Abu Sharan. Lina Al Tall. Rabech Shihab.

5.30 Mama Anisa and Children

6.00 Cultural Show 7.00 News Summary

7.05 Songs 7.35 Quran and Science: Alam Al Bahar, Pari 7. Prepared and presented by Dr

Ahmad Shawki 8.30 Souk Al Ghaz: daily serial, ep. 8.Starring: Mnhammad Saeed Shirin. Numani.

9.00 News in Arabic 9.50 Hada Al Rajul | That is the Manj. Starring Noora. Saadani. Khalid

11.30 Ismael Yaseen Fi Dimishq: Arabic



Jessica unravals another murder mystery, tonight nn Murder, She Wrnte, KTV2

> feature film, starring: Ismael Yaseen. Samira Ahmad. Ahmad Ramzi. Tautiq Duqqan.

12,35 Holy Quran Close-

KTV 2

0300 World Sews

0400 Newsdesk

15 Good Books

30 Anythme Goes

30 Behind the Wall

Summary 30 Nature Notebook

Summury

45 Recording of the Week

30 Israelies 2nd and 9th)

09 Twenty-Four Hours, News

09 Twenty-Four Hours, News

30 Can Communism Cope! Jex

45 Reflections

50 Waveguide

0500 World News

09 News about Britain

6.00 Holy Quran 6.10 Wildfire; "The Highwayman", Carloons 6.30 Scuha World: focus 7.00 Roving Report: weekly roundup of world and local events. Belvederet 7.30 Mr.

on American divers.

George goes on strike and the family have to do household

chores. 8.00 News in English 8.40 Murder, She Wrote: "Doom With a View". A crime in a hotel bafiles the

owner. 9.30 National Geographie: "Chesapeake Borne Festivals, game and hunting on the island.

10.30 Hanlon: "In Defence of Scott and Bromley". Hanlon defends two men charged with murder. 11.30 News in Brief

12.40 Magazine Holy Quran Close down

Please note that programmes and timings are liable to change without notice.

1600 World News

1700 World News

1800 Newsdesk

199 Book Choice

45 Sports Roundup

09 Commentury 15. Squaring the Triangle

30 Bie Bands - The Singer,

the Royal Courts)

30 Malinrack 1 Top 20

FM Services

118(16) Easy Listening

0840 East Listening

1000 Songrand Music 1300 Easy Listening

1350 News 1400 Classical Music

1600 Easy Listening

PACO Heller Skelter

2200 Jazz Sound

8200 Clovedown

1400 Opening

2300 Easy Listening 2400 Instrumental Music

1800 Pops

2000 Pops 2130 News

2145 Pops

Urdu

1700 Latin American House

1900 Outlook, opening with News

and 30th Outlook Confd (45 Peebles' Choice

39 Stock Market Report tex 2nd

15 The Jesens fee 30th Music of

45 The World Today

RADIO PROGRAMMES

English

Morning 0800 Opening 0802 Songs and Music 0805 Science Journal

DEM News

0840 Songs and Music 0845 Daily Programme

0900 Songs and Music 0915 Writer and Their Works

0930 Radio Magazane Supplement 1000 Our Press Today 1005 Songs and Music

1-30 Newson FM Service

2300 Pell Mell

BBC World

0000 World News 09 News about Britain

Radio Newsreel

Religious Service 0100 News Summary followed by 2nd The Wild Side of Town:

9th A Confederacy of Dunces
— Part I: 16th A Confederacy

of Dunces - Part 2: 23rd Let

Same on Farth in Concern

Sing: 30th After Henry, 30 (30th only) I Heard You Say

45 Rhythms of the Sun Jea 30th A Schubert Anthology)

0200 World News

15 Peebles' Choice

Services

23rd and 30th Front Coca to 2102 Bus and Byics 2130 News 0800 World News 09 Reflections 2145 Point of View 15 Good Books

2155 Songs and Music 2200 Facts About Zionism 2215 Magazine Special 30 Anything Goes 0900 World News 09 British Press Review 15 Good Books

30 Financial News tex 2nd and 30th Book Choice) followed

by Sports Roundup 45 Peebles' Choice

1000 News Summary 30 The Vintage Chart Show 1100 World News 04 News about Britain

15 Tech Talk 30 The Ken Bruce Show tex 2nd Album Inpet 1200 Radio Newsred

15 Brain of Britain 1988 45 Sports Roundup 300 World News

10 Twen:)-Four Hours: News

30 Anything Goes

45 Science Fiction Stories (ex 2nd Connery Rows

Seven Ages of Man)

1500 Radio Newsreel
45 Weber tex 2nd and 9th The

1910 Behteren Quul 1916 Programme Proview 1920 Songs 1935 Press Report 1940 İslamiyai Daur-e-Hazir

2000 News 2020 Songs 2040 Hamare Mehman

2100 Closedown

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ARTS

Boushahri Gailery Waterenlour paintings by Yugoslav artist Invica Prodan-

ovic is open at the Boushabri Gallery, Salem Al Mubarak St, Salmiya, from 8.30 am to 12.30 pm and 4 to 8.40 pm until June

THEATRE

I Gnt Rhythm

Bengali Cultural Society The Society will present "Bichban," a Hindi drama

based on a story hy Bengali novelist Mahasweta Devi. on June 2, 3 and June 9, 10, 7,30 pm, at the Mousetrap Theatre, New English School. Tite play is part of celebration of the 40th Indian independence anniversary. For reservations contact 3903976; 3901806; 5621379.

A musical show featuring

Reem Yousef Kelani will be presented in the Grand Ballrnom, Regency Pulace Hotel, nn June 2. Thursday. Tickets—KD10 including dinner. Produced and directed hy Glenis Muckle and Kerry Langley. All proceeds will be dnnaled to the British charity Medical Aid for Palestinians to help Dr Pauline Cutting, OBE, and her team, to provide medical care for refugees. For reservations call 5718143; 5387755; 2627003; 5330934.

KLT's musical Brigadoon opens with a gala performance on June 1, 7.30 pm. Further performances are Bt 5.30 pm on June 2,3; and at 8.15 pm on June 7,8 and 9. Tickets — KD.3. Children - KD.2. For reservations call 3983724.

Kuwait Singers

Songs for a Summer Evening" is the title of a concert by the Singers. It will be held on May 31 and June 1 at the UAS. Salwa, Tickets - KD 2. For reservations ring 3940770 ext. 57; 5384873; 5740627 (answering service).

Sounds Great

Sounds Great, a pop-rock musical, will be performed at Salmiya Cinema on June 10. 5pm and 8 pm. The show will feature Juke Box band with June Stevenson and Top Ranks with Adolf. Farewell appearance of Paul Fraser. Introducing Walid Al Nimer who will dance to Micbael Jackson's top hit "Bad". Produced and directed by Ken Winston. Tickets — KD.5. Fnr reservations ring 5740256/7; 5516991; 5758870.

CINEMA

Kuwait Cine Club Three Classic Evenings' will be held at the Kuwait Cine Club on May 30, May 31 and June 1. The programme is as

MONDAY: Un Chien Andalou | 1928, French, D. Salvador Dali; 16 min.) Corrida Interdite (French, 1958, 10 min.); Two Men and a Wardrobe (Polish, 1958, Roman Polanski, 15 min.); The Fat and the Lean | French, 1931, 55 min. D. Jean Cocteau).

TUESDAY: Do It Yourself Cartcon Kit (British, 6 min. Keith Lerner); Enter Hamlet IUS, 1964, 4 min. Fred Mogubgub); Papgeno (W. Germany, 11 min., D. Lotta Reiniger); The Fly [Yugoslav, 1966, 10 min, Alexander Marz); Bags (Polish, 1967, 9 min. Tadeusz Wilkosz); The Bespoke Over-cost (UK, 1955, 33 mins, Jack Clayton); The Stranger Left No Card (UK, 1953, 25 mins, D.

Wendy Toye). WEDNESDAY: Act Without Words (French, 1958, 10 min; D. Guido Bettiol & Brune); The Stringbean (French, 5 min. D. Edouard Sechan); The Magician (Polish, 12 min, D. Tad. Makarczynski); Lahyrinth (Polish, 14 min. D. Jan Leinica); Renaissance (French, 1963, 10 min. D. Walerian Borowizuk); La Jetee (French, 1962, 30 mins. D.

Chris Marker).
All films will be screened at 7.30 pm at the Kuwait Cine Club premises, Bneid Al Qar. 8 Sberiff Al Radhi St., nr. Indian

SOCIAL

Badestk Re-uninn

The Bangladesh Diploma Engineers Society in Kuwait, Badesik, will hald an Eid re-union and a cultural programme, with dinner, on Friday, June 10, at the Meridien's Banquet Hall, 6 pm. All Bangladeshi diplnma engineers can take part. Tel: Altafur Rahman - 9015166; Ansar Ali — 4571603.

are welcome. State Bank of

NRI Meeting The Non-Resident Indians (NRI) Annual General Meeting will be held at IAC, Funaitees, on June 7, 7.45 pm. All NRI members and their wives

India officials will give a talk on capital markets. A contributory dinner will follow. Players Ball Kuwait Players "end nf season ball" on Thursday, June 9. KD.7 per persnn. For details phone 5330934; 5613465;

5611546. **Kuwalt Players** The Players will hold their social get-together on Wednesday, June 1. Tcl: 5330934: 5613465.

SPORTS

PBAK General

The Philippine Bowlers Association in Kuwait, PBAK will bold their second general meeting on Friday, June 3, at Mabuhay Restaurant at 5.30 pm. They will discuss the forthcoming men's and women's doubles, membership drive, bowling clinics and other activities. For details contact Sarah Macarimbang on 484-

nd Annual

Aace he final captains' meeting Luwait's second annual raft race will be held on Tuesday. May 31, 6.30 pm in Messilah Beach Hotel. All team captains must attend. Final date for late entrants.

CINEMA TODAY

Al Andalus Last Shark Starring: James Francisco, Vicki Moro

Al Salmiya Flashpoint Starning: Kris Kristofferson, Kevin

Drive-In Al Jad'an Talatha (Arabic)

Starring: Samir Gbanem. Roya Al Katih

Al Hamra Al Mazaikau (Arabie) Starring: Sayeed Ziyan, Saeed Saleh, Sabirin

Jungle Ki Beti (Hindi)

Fahaheel Open-Air

Starring: Salma Brando Bakshi

Jurmana (Hindi)

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ARAB@TIMES

Thought for today

OPINIONS cannot survive if one has no chance to fight for them — Thomas Mann, German writer (1875-1955).

Thaw in US-Soviet ties

Japan could be left out in the cold

By Rich Miller

TOKYO, (Reuter): Japan could find itself left out in the cold by an expected thaw in relations between the United States and the Soviet Union at the superpower summit if it fails to soften its stand on a territorial dispute with Moscow, say some Japanese businessmen and academics.

President Reagan and Soviet leader Mikhail Gorbachev are warming to each other. But relations between Moscow and Tokyo remain frozen because of a dispute over a group of islands norm of Japan that the Soviet Union took over in the closing

stages of World War II.
"Our positions are completely contradictory," said Evgenii Prin ikov, director of Moscow's Institute of World Economy and International Relations, "There is a real confrontation on this

Tokyo wants Moscow to return the islands and has refused to grant the Soviet Union trade concessions until that occurs.

"If you want to have really stable and generally friendly relations, you have to tackle the fundamental issues." a Japanese Foreign Ministry official said.

Dispute

However, Moseow does not want to talk about the dispute because it believes there is no question the islands belong to the Soviet Union. It says the two countries should put the issue aside and seek to develop ties in other fields.

A Japanese academic, who asked not to be identified, said that any Japanese politician would find it extremely difficult to give in to the Soviet Union hecause of a strong feeling in Japan that the islands belong to

Tokyo.

Any party here, from the LDP (the ruling Liberal Democratic Party) to the Communist Party, cannot ignore the northern islands problem." he જ્યાંતી.

"For the sake of very small islands. Japan is losing a higeconomic opportunity," he said, echoing comments by former West German chancellor Helmut Schmidt.

Primakov, in Japan for an economic conference, said the Soviet Union does not need assistance from the Japanese to

AYACUCHO, Peru, (UPI): A

dramatic account of a massacre

in an Andean village has focused

attention on populist President

Alan Garcia sincreasing reliance

on the military to combat left-

Garcia has suggested since

early May that he may declare a

state of siege to light the Maoist

Shining Path insurgents, These

suggestions suddenly took on new significance with reports

that soldiers in a fury over a rebel-

ambush of an Army convoy stor-

med a village and tortured and

place May 14, the day of Pope John Paul II's brief visit to Lima.

The massacre reportedly took

In sworn statements, Indian

women say soldiers hacked or

shot to death peasants in Cayara.

an impoverished Andean village

in the state of Ayacucho where

the Shining Path insurgency was

are mostly subsistence farmers

who speak Quechua, the lan-

guage of the ancient Incas. The

village has no telephone or elec-

About 100 Shining Path rebels

ambushed Army trucks on a

road about 2 miles (3 km) from

Cayara on the night of May 13.

killing an Army captain and three soldiers and injuring 15

The next morning, some 80 soldiers wearing black hoods

over their faces arrived in Cayara

on horseback, abourd helicop-

ters and on foot. Carlos Escobar

Pineda, a state prosecutor, said

he took statements from 11 wit-

that one group of soldiers looted

stores, burned down two houses.

ransacked a medical clinic and

municipal offices and killed five

men in a church.

Escohar said he confirmed

nesses on what auppened next.

The cillage's 1.550 residents

killed 28 peasants.

Peru's capital.

born in 1980.

tricuy.

By Tim Johnson

wing rebels.

Massacre of Andean

peasants shakes Peru

should not hold it up against a

return of the islands. There are two myths." he said. "First of all, that we can't develop ourselves without them. Second, that they can't survive

Some Japanese businessmen and academics hope the thaw in US Soviet relations could lead the government to soften its stand on the islands issue.

without our raw materials."

The Japanese government should be a little flexible," raid professor Rel Shiratori, director for the Centre for the Study of Contemporary Japan.

With an easing in East-West tensions, the Japanese government should be able to promote trade ties with the Soviet Union even though the islands dispute has not been solved, said Kazuko Motomura, an economist with the Japan Association for Trade with the Soviet Union.

They did that in the 1960s, hy allowing many Siberian develop-ment projects," she said. "The relationship could be the same this time again.

She said the Ministry of International Trade and Industry is expected to sponsor a trade mission to Moscow later this year to help promote Soviet exports to Japan. It would be the first joint government-private sector mis-sion by Japan to Moscow in 23

However, the Foreign Ministry official, who declined to be identified, said no final decision on the mission had been made. He said the overall relationship between Tokyo and Moscow was not that bad, with trade between the two triple that between the Soviet Union and the United States.

Japanese academics said friendly relations hetween the two countries were important for the further development of trade which has stagnated in recent

When asked why he thought Tokyo was taking such a tough stance on the islands issue. Primakov replied: "Maybe they think they could use (their economic powert ... as a pressure on the Soviet Union to make some concessions.

But he warned: "We are not .. a state which would act under

A separate squad under the command of an Army major and

captain intercepted peasants

returning from fields in the

nearby Jeechua valley. Soldiers

separated the women and chil-

dren and placed men face down

Soldiers threw prickly eactus branches on the backs of the

peasant men and interrogated

them about the ambush while

trodding on their backs, the wit-

"They began to kill them one by one," the prosecutor said.

They killed one, according to

his wife, with hammer blows to

the head. They killed another

with a large hatches, another

In all, 27 peasant men and an

with machete blows to the neck."

elderly woman were slain in Jec-

chua and Cayara, witnesses said.

Soldiers remained in Cayara

for two days "trying to cover

everything up." Escohar said. He

said the victims were huried in

mass graves that have not yet

Several witnesses made their

way to Ayacucho, the state

capital 230 miles southeast of

Lima. The military denied their

massacre reports, saying in a

statement that soldiers had killed

an "unspecified number" of

subversives in clashes near

blocked international human

rights observers and journalists

from entering Cavara, except for

a government television crew

that reported there were no signs

him for half a day before he was

permitted to walk to the village to

investigate. He said he was shot

at on the way by hidden gunmen.

Garcia, 39, made a surprise

visit to Cayara last Sunday after

his centre-left government was

attacked for allegedly trying to

cover up the massacre.

Escobar said soldiers detained

of a massacre in the village.

Since then, soldiers have

been due up.

Cayara.

in the dirt, witnesses said.

Tehran badly jolted by defeats

Iraq's battlefield victories add to Iran's troubles

By Ed Blanche

NICOSIA. Cyprus, (AP): In five weeks, iraq has dramatically turned the tables on Iran in the Gulf war with two major battlefield victories that analysts say have added to Tehran's military and political troubles.

The unexpected aggressive spirit shown by the Iraqis, who for the last six years have been content to light a static war behind their formidable defence lines, appears to have caught the Iranians flat-footed twice in just over a month.

The Iraqi 3rd Army Corps, spearheaded by brigades of the elite Presidential Guard, drove the Iranians out of marshlands east of the southern port city of Basra on Wednesday in a lightning assault.

The 7th Corpr, also led by Presidential Guard units, recaptured the Faw peninsula south of Basra in a 34-hour assault that ended April 18.

The same day, the US Navy sank one of Iran's missile frigates and a missile attack craft and disabled another frigate in clashes in the Gulf after destroying two of Iran's offshore oil plat-

Damaged

That seriously damaged Iran's naval power. Tehran sought to save face by staging big naval

manoeuvres. But Western analysis noted that although Iran boasted 55 vessels took part, only five modern warships and an aging destroyer, believed to be nonoperational, were assembled with a score of small craft. "They re clearly in no shape to

take on the American sugain, but the Revolutionary Guards in their armed speedboats remain a menace," noted a European naval specialist, who spoke on condition of anonymity.

The analysts said it may be too soon to consider this string of seemingly interminable Gulf

But the military setbacks in such a short time have badly jolted Tehran, already beset by ecc nomic woes, a political power struggle between radicals and conservatives and growing international solation.

Reclaim

Iragi air raids on Iran's oil exports, its economic lifeline, and refineries in recent months have taken their toll. Iran is now importing unprecedented amounts of refined products like kerosene and jet fuel. The slump in the value of the dollar, to which oil prices are pegged, has cut the revenues it needs to pay for its war effort.

"The fragis are clearly deter-mined to reclaim their territory." said Hans-Heino Kopietz, an analyst with the London-hased International Institute for Strategic Studies.

"But they don't seem to be interested in going across the border into Iran again," he said

in a telephone interview. The Iranians initially were overwhelmed, but drove the Iraqis back across the frontier by

After that, the Iranians held the initiative in the ground war - until last month.

The analysts believe that the sudden change in Iraqi strategy stems from Baghdad's frustration with the failure of the UN Security Council to impose sanctions on Iran for not heeding a cease-fire resolution passed last July 20.

!raq said it would a hide by the ceasefire if Iran did. But Tehran has said it will only comply if Iraq is first branded the aggressor.

The resolution also called for a return to pre-war horders. Iran's loss of its footholds in Iraq rob it

of valuable bargaining chips in any peace negotiations.

The two hridgeheads at Faw and Basra were two of the most significant gains the Iranians had to show for six years of lighting that cost them tens of thousands of casualties.

The loss of that territory is a major psychological and political blow.

In addition, the Iranians earlier this year endured seven weeks of Iraqi missile and air attacks on Tehran and other major cities.

It was the first time since the war began that Tehran, the holy city of Qom and other centres had been hit hy missiles. One Western diplomat in Tehran at the time said the psychological impact on Iranians was

extremely severe."
As many as half the capital's 6 million population fled to the countryside to escape the missiles that blasted a path of destruction across the city between Feh 29

The Iranians were clearly outgunned. The Iraqis fired nearly 200 long-runge missiles, believed to he upgraded Soviet Soud weapons. The Iranians were only able to fire one-third that num-

ber in retaliation. Last month, the fragis claimed they have developed a new missile with a 550-mile (900-km) range capable of hitting areas

that had been beyond their reach. The Iranians failed to launch a long-expected major offensive during the winter, when had weather conditions favour tran hy neutralising Iraq's superior air power and armour.

If was the first time in six years the Iranians had failed to launch a major winter push.

Analysts believe this stemmed from differences within the Tehran hierarchy over strategy. as well us political and economic issues, and growing problems with mobilising its manpower after nearly eight years of war.

By Robert Powell MOGADISHU. will succeed him. The President still makes of the daytime sleeping.

THE MASTER STONEWALLER AND APPRENTICE

By J.D. Gannon

MATAGALPA. Nicarrigun: Teodora Fley is a rugged, 77-year-old woman who still has the energy to chase after errant chickens in her yard and run a household of 20 people, includ-ing children, in-laws, and grandchildren.

But she is tired of the war that has gone on for six years in the mountains around Matagalpa. She is tired too, she says, of the dread that hangs over her as she awaits news of her sons, "Three

times the paper said he was dead:

Comandante Johnson is dead." Thank God they were wrong." "Comandante Johnson" is the nom de guerre of Luis Fley. leader of the Nicaraguan Contra rebels, 15th of September Command, which roams the mountains of Matagadpa Province.

Luis is one of Teodora's 12 sons.

She also has two daughters. The news of the death of another son, however, was not premature. Enrique Fley was a licutenant in the Sandinista Army when he was killed by a Jan-5 rebel ambush in Jinotega Province, north of Matagalpa, Two other Fley sons serve in the

Sandinista Army, both officers. The Fleys -- Teedora's hushand, Federico is a spry 82 -- are like many Nicaragoans whose families have been split by the 1979 revolution and United States-backed counterrevolu-

Blessing

So for them, the ceasefire signed Murch 23 brings a double hlessing "As a mother with sons on both sides, lask God that they will sign" a peace pact. Teodora said in an interview in her living room, as her timid granddaughters pecked around the doorway at the strangers.

"It has been very hard these years." Teodora said, when asked how she has fared knowing the one son could be holding another in his fille sights. "You know, mothers support

their sons 100 per cent, all of them. ... At least now I don't have to worry about bad news." she added, waving her hand as if to ward it off. I still don't understand (Enrique's) death."

On a wall map of Nicaragua at the Contratoffice in Miami recently, Luis Fley pointed to the area

Revolution splits Nicaraguan families

where his brother Enrique was

"Around in here somewhere. It was an amhush." When asked how he felt about his brother's denth. Comundante Johnson replied: "It wasn't my troops." Despite the bitterness one

would expect among brothers so divided, the Fleys say their sons have not stopped being family.
Indeed, during a unilateral
ceasefire called by the Sandinis-

tas late last year. Francisco Fley left his Army unit and went in search of his brother Luis in the mountains.

Amnesty

When the two met, they spent 10 days together "talking of the family, fishing ... maybe they talked about the amnesty (the government had offered the Contrast. They are still brothers." Teodora said.

Luis and his three brothers ---Enrique, Jorge, and Francisco all fought with the Sandinistas during the struggle to oust the Somoza dictatorship. Luis' three brothers have been

in the Sandinista Army since

Luis left for Honduras to join the Contras in early 1081 when they were still a ragtag group being trained by Argentine military advisers.

"I saw things I didn't like. What the Sandinistus were doing were not the things I had fought for." Luis explained, but not in further detail. So one day, his mother said,

Luis told the family he was going to Managua to buy some things. She has not seen him since. Luis's father, Federico, is less

charitable than Teodora about his son's allegiances. "I don't agree with him. No." The Contras "are afferiminals. They commit great crimes ... they rob people ... take the shoes from peo-

"They never fight against tSandinistal battalions, they come and kill one (person), rob, take off. They are just inflicting costs to the economy ... blowing up power lines, attacking (farm)

cooperatives," he said. Luis "was a good Sandinisia before ... but he left for personal

reasons. It was not political." Teodora said Luis, a hardworking man, had earned the jealousy of his neighbours for being successful.

Feeding

Rumours spread that Luis was feeding the Contras in the area, and he was unjustly jailed twice. Luis never gave detailed reasons for leaving.

When asked why, then, his son would endure for years the severe life of a mountain guerrilla, the old man leaned forward, and his heavily lined face tightened at the mouth as he held up his hand and rubbed his thumb and forefinger logether. "He is fighting for dollars, und for no other cause ... they are all paid in dollars," he said, referring to the Contra leudership. Yet despite the harsh condem-

nation of his son's choice, when told a reporter might see Luis in Miami or Managua, Federico's weathered face softened. Taking the hand of a reporter, he whispered: "If you see him, tell him I send greetings and hugs."

That scores or even hundreds of Nicaraguan families like the Fleys have been divided by the war weighs heavily on the process of national reconciliation expected to come from the ceasefire talks. This is particularly true, as many Contra soldiers, and some Sandinista troops, have operated in the areas near where they were born und raised.

The implication that local boys have been killing each other all these years, and the recriminations from that, could haunt Nicaragua for years, dividing towns and families. For while Luis Fley is certain it

was not his troops that killed his hrother that may not be the case later if the peace talks fail, and Nicaragua's remaining Cains and Abels resume the shooting

The Christian Science Monito:

Somalis ponder over Barre's successor They point out that Samantar.

(Reuter): President Mohamed Siad Barre has ruled Somalia with an iron hand for 19 years and is still firmly in control. But there is increasing speculation over who

Siad Barre, who is aged some-where between 70 and 80, was seriously injured in a car accident two years ago and although the government says he has fully recovered, doubts persist over

frequent public appearances and Somali officials say no major decisions are taken without his

But they admit that the chainsmoking Army general works mainly at night and spends much

Power

According to the constitution, should Siad Barre die in office or become incapacitated, First Vice-President Mohammed Ali Samantar would become interim head of state for 60 days, during which elections to choose a new leader should be held.

However, diplomats say it is inlikely that Samantar, a respected Army general who has been Somalia's number two leader for several years, would succeed Siad Barre.

57, who is also prime minister, lost most of his power when he was stripped of the defence ministry in a cabinet reshuffle last December.

"He has an office in the presidency which nobody visits." one Western diplomat said. The diplomats and many Somalis believe that Siad Barreis grooming his eldest surviving son Maslah, a tacitum Soviet-

trained Army general in his late 30s, to succeed him. **Elections**

Maslab communds the strategic military garrison in Mogadishu but he is little known outside military circles and he has not yet been fitted into the constitutional framework of

Somalia's one-party state.

He holds no position in goverament, neither does he sit on the five-man polithuro of the ruling Somali Revolutionary Socialist Party, although he is a member of parliament.

Many diplomats and officials think Siad Barre may step downbefore bis presidential term expires in 1993 and call fresh elections in which Maslah would be chosen to succeed him.

will take over and whether he can do it peacefully. "Nobody really knows what will happen after Siad Barre goes

But doubts persist about who

... we do not see any charismatic person who could succeed him, one European diplomat said.

Sind Barre is widely respected at home for having charted an independent course in world affairs. He ditched Soviet-style socialism and close links with Moscow after the Soviet Union supported Ethiopia against Somalia in the 1977-78 Ogađen war. He developed a new alliance with the United States instead.

But he has tempered Somalia's relations with the superpowers by developing close links with the Islamic world.

Although it is officially tuboo to talk about clan divisions in Somalia, diplomats say Siad Barre's personal grip on power has been enhanced by the appointment of members of his family and his Marchan clan in key posts in the government and Commander

Abdurahman Jama Barre, the president's influential halfbrother, is finance minister and General Mohamed Said Morgan, his 42-year-old son-in-law, is the military commander of tur-

bulent northwestern Somalia. Although virtually all Somalis are members of the Somali trib and share the same language and culture, clan divisions have long bedevilled politics in this traditionally nomadic society.

Chad border dispute

Khaddafi puts Habre in quandary

By Jonathan Wright

ADDIS ABABA, [Reuter): Libyan leader Muammar Khaddan's overtures to Chad have put the country's president in a quan-dary and cast doubt on the future of African mediation in the border dispute between the two

Khaddafi, in a speech on Wednesday, recognised President Hissene Hahre's government and invited him to Tripoli for a reconciliation meeting with his long-standing opponent Gouk-

oni Oueddei. Habre has responded cautiously to Khaddafi's move, which avoided mentioning the Aouzou Strip dispute and again portrayed the Chad problem as one of internal conflict between the N'Djamena government and its Libyan-backed enemies.

Khaddali made his speech hours after President Omar Bongo of Gabon, chairman of an Organisation of African Unity (OAU) committee set up to resolve rival claims by Libya and Chad to the Aouzou Strip, unnounced in Addis Ababa that only a meeting between their two leaders could lead to progress.

Credibility "Khaddafi has recovered some of the credibility he lost by skipping the committee meeting (on Wednesday), but, looking at it from Habre's point of view, there's not much on offer," one African diplomat in Addis Ababa suid.

If Habre did go to Tripoli, he would be recognising that the erux of the problem is internal conflict rather than the border dispute.

If he did not go, he faces the prospects of a prolonged deadlock with no early chance of a legal ruling which Libya would accept. African diplomats said. Hahre has not indicated which path he will choose.

Bongo told a closed sessi- n of an OAU summit on Thurs 13 that his so-called ad hoc comn afee was willing to pursue mediation efforts, but he added that the committee should wait to see the results of Khaddafi's initiative, delegates said.

At the same session, Habre described Libya's offer of a meeting with Goukoni as unaccepta-ble interference in Chad's inter-

nal affairs, they added. The OAU mediation effort is weakened by the fact that neither party has said it would accept any ruling as legally hinding. Bongo told reporters on Wednesday that even if he had submitted the secret solutions he says he is carrying "under his arm", there was no guarantee Libya and Chad would agree to

One proposal mooted at the OAU is that the two countries take the dispute to the International Court of Justice in the Hague hut at last year's OAU summit, the Bongo Committee reported that Lihya had explicitly rejected this sugges-

"It looks like stalemate, with the OAU keen to keep the ad hoc committee alive in theory, but everything dependent on a meeting which may never take place,"

the African diplomat said. Libyan troops control most of

the 110,000 square km [42,000 square mile) Aouzou Strip under a ceasefire brokered by the OAU after heavy fighting between Lihyan and Chadian forces last September. Habre, who rules one of the world's poorest nations, had scored a series of stunning vic-

torics, routing Lihyan forces supporting northern rebels and pushing into the horder strip.
But the Chadians were unable 10 hold Aouzou when Lihya counterattucked. Lihyu hases its claim on an unratified pre-World

and Italy, then the colonial rulers of Chud and Libya.

OAU Secretary General Ide
Ouamrou and other African
leaders present in Addis Ahaba have said the success or failure of Bongo's Committee is a test of the credibility of the OAU, now

celebrating its 25th anniversary.

War II treaty between France

TODAY IN HISTORY

1431 - Joan of Arc is hurned at the stake at Rouen, France. 1588 — Spanish armada under Duke of Medina sails from Lisbon for England. 1808 - France's Napoleon Bonaparte annexes Tuscany in

1876 — Sultan of Turkey Abdul Aziz is deposed, and nephew is proclaimed Sultan Murad V.

1904 — Japanese forces occupy Dalmy (Darient in Russia. 1913 - Peace treaty between Turkey and Balkan states is signed in London. 1925 — Shooting of Chinese students by municipal police in

Shanghai and other incidents in Canton provoke China boycott of British goods. 1942 — British convoy reaches Soviet Union despite heavy air

attacks in World War II. British Air Force stages massive raid on Cologne, Germany. 1957 — Britain relaxes its restrictions on trade with China. 1961 - Rafael Trujillo, dictator of Dominican Republic, is

1963 — Official death toll in windstorm which struck East Pakistan is put at 10,000. 1967 — Egypt's President Gamal Abdel Nusser and Jordan's King Hussein sign Mutual Defence Treaty.

1973 — West Germany and Czechoslovakia agree to establish

normal relations, ending 32 years of hostility. 1984 — The 45-month Gulf war heats up as Iraq reports new attacks on naval target near fran's Kharg Island oil port.

1987 — Mob of militant low-caste villagers massacre at least 42 members of upper-easte landlord families in India's impoverished eastern state of Bihar

المِلَدُ المِن لِأَصِلَ ا

quandary



TWO Palestinian boys on a donkey ride past a Sharman tank on Saturday which was placed along the roadside as a war memorial to a battla during the 1967 Six Day War. (Reuter wirephoto)



FRENCH Prime Minister Michel Rocard waves to supporters during an electoral meeting at Les Mureaux, west of Paris on Saturday. President Francols Mitterrand's socialists are heading for a massive victory in next month's general election. (Reuter wiraphoto)



ON THE eve of President Reagan's visit, three young Russians enjoy a warm Saturday evening out in central Moscow. Behind them is the Hotel Ukraine, one of seven Stalinist buildings. (Reuter wirephoto)



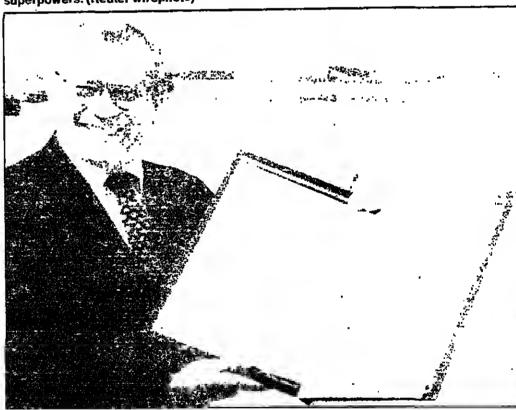
A GROUP of Tamil retugees sits quietly in a local gymnasium (feft) in Hamburg, West Germany, awaiting their fate and food supplies donated by the Red Cross after Hamburg police discovered an attempt to smuggle 264 Aslans to Canada. Uwe Peters (above left), owner and captain of the Lupa is escorted away from his ship by Hamburg police. He is suspected of attempting to smuggle the refugees to Canada. (Reuter wirephoto)



MEMBERS of the Soviet Union's top parliamentary body applaud the unanimous ratification of the INF missile treaty with the US in Moscow on Saturday, clearing the way for a showpiece ceremony at the upcoming summit between the two superpowers. (Reuter wirephoto)



CONTRA military commander, Enrique Bermudez answers questions about his role as an officer in the late Nicaraguan dictator Anastaelo Somoza's National Guard on Saturday, during a press conference at the end of three days of peace talks with the Sandinistas. He is flanked by Contra directors Aristides Sanchez (left), Alfredo Cesar (right) and Pedro Joaquin Chamorro Jr. (tar right). (Reuter wirephoto)



WHITE HOUSE Chief of Staff Howard Baker leaves Andrews Air Force Base on Saturday tor Finland carrying the formal INF treaty document President Reagan will sign in time for his Moscow summit with Soviet leader Mikhail Gorbachev. (Reuter wirephoto)



A HELICOPTER lifts a 300-pound piano before dropping it to the ground from 100 teet in Santa Rosa, California on Sunday as part of a party for a man who died three years ago. Hearing the sound of a tlying plano crash to the earth was a tentasy of the deceased man. (Rauter wirephoto)



MOLLOKO, the first California condor conceived and hatched in captivity, receives some preening from a hand puppet designed to look like an adult condor at San Diego's Wild Animal Park in Caffornia. (Reuter wirephoto)



MALAY martial arts practitionars (left) perform a shadow display on the wall of a shopping centre at Marina Square in Singapore during tha start of this year's Festival of Arts celabration. (Reuter wirephoto)



PILOT Dick Rutan holds a model of the Pond Racer aircraft, designed by his brother Burt to be the world's tastest piaton-powered aircraft, against a mural of the F4U Corsair WWII tighter plane. Rutan announced that he will attempt to break the current world apeed record aometime after the craft's first flight in the spring of 1989. (Reuter wirephoto)



Polar bear, Arctic king, rules in peace

By Nicholas Doughty

LONGYEARBYEN. Spitzpergen, (Reuter): The polar bear is enjoying a reign of unprecedented peace and pros-perity in its Arctic domain.

The hunters who once killed scores of the powerful beasts every year for their highlyprized skins on the Spitzbergen archipelago, 1,300 km (800 miles) from the North Pole, have long disappeared since the polar bear became an internationally protected species in

But the feeling that human settlers have for the regal animals in their midst remains one of respect tinged with fear.

The polar bear has never stopped being a dangerous animal, even if we love it for its beauty and grace, "said Arthur Tjemland, a teacher at the small school in Longyearhyen - a town on the archipelago's main island, called Spitzbergen — hometosome 1,200 Norwegian

"We always carry guns when we leave the town," he said. "You have to treat the bear with respect. Outside our little wooden houses, he is the ahsolute monarch — and he can be a very cruel one."

Environmentalists estimate

that there are now between 4,000 and 5,000 polar bears living on Spitzbergen. They feed chiefly on seals, Arctic reindeer or the occasional beached whale as they roam an area of 63,000 square km (24,000 sq

miles).
"When hunting was banned
15 years ago, there were only
ahout 2,500 left, said Leif Eldring, the governor of Spitzbergen. "They were dangerously close to extinction here.

Norway rules Spitzbergen. several hundred miles north of the mainland, under the terms of an international treaty sig-ned by 41 nations in the 1920s. Any of the signatories have the right to establish settlements on Spitzbergen, although so far only Norway and the Soviet

Union have done so.

Eldring said some people wanted to start hunting the polar bear again.

"They want the skins, they want the excitement. But I don't think it will happen. Norwegian policy is clear on that at the moment," he said. "Ahout five have been shot so far this year, hut only self-defence."

The animals rarely venture

into Longyearhyen but a strong high fence was put round the children's playground in 1982 after a polar bear loped past with a lean and hungry look. It

Hunters, living in primitive wooden huts amid the vast mountains of snow and ice, began to trap and kill the bears in large numbers after World War One.

One method involved setting up a long, open-ended box with a loaded rifle in it. A piece of meat was placed at one end, in front of the barrel, and atta-ched by a wire to the trigger.

Carious A polar bear, hy nature a curious animal, would sniff around the box, find the meat and try to pull it out between its jaws, The gun would then go off and the hunter could then approach and pick up the carcass. The method was banned in 1970 as inhumane.

The polar bear is also found in Greenland, Alaska, Canada and the Soviet Union. The male can weigh up to 700 kg (1,500 pounds) and measure up to three metres (nine feet) in length. Females are smaller.

The polar bear is well-adapted to swimming and to the hitter cold of the Arctic. Its long neck, narrow shoulders and powerful haunches enable it to swim quickly among the ice floes in pursuit of seals, while it has a layer of fur so thick that it can lie out on the ice for hours without feeling the extreme

WITH over two million sup-porters. WWF is one of the world's four most popular charities, according to a Wall Street Journal Poll.

A small group of con-servationists founded it in 1961. They wanted their children and their grandchildren to be able to live in productive harmony with nature. Their main tasks were to raise funds for conservation and to heighten public awareness of the urgent need to preserve our

environment. From the beginning, very talented and well-known people were involved. WWF's founder chairman was Sir Peter Scott, an ornithologist, gliding champion, painter, broadcaster, Olympic sailor and the son of Captain Scott of the Antarctic. And its President is Prince Philip, the Duke of Edinburgh.

Today WWF is the largest worldwide private nature conservation organisation. Since 1961, it has channelled over US\$100 million into more than ,000 projects in 130 countries. WWF have saved animals and plants from extinction and hel-ped to conserve natural areas all over the world.

In its early years WWF was best known for its campaigns to save animals. It launched a project to save the tiger in India and it helped to save the giant



The Arabian gazelle: in danger

World Wildlife Foundation takes action

Arabian oryx, gazelle in danger of extinction

panda in China. But WWF's purposes have grown over the years. It has moved increasingly towards the conservation of nature as it relates to people. A healthy environment for wil-dlife is also a healthy environment for people. Protecting forested hillsides in the Tropics. for example, protects the watershed, prevents soil erosion and provides water for farmers. There are also projects to save the wetlands, savannahs and to combat acid rain.

WWF's involvement in the Middle East

For thousands of years the Middle East had a magnificent wildlife heritage. Antelopes, gazelles, lions and leopards were born free to roam rich and varied landscapes. Eagles, vul-tures and hustards sailed the air

But in the last hundred years and especially with the advent of motorised transport, hunting parties have wreeked havoc. Once plentiful species were soon classed as endangered. Some were declared extinct.

Fortunately, most Middle Eastern countries saw the dan-ger in time. Jordan, Saudi Arahia and Oman in particular reacted with a series of far-reaching measures.

In 1966, the Royal Society for the Conservation in Jordan was formed. Its main aim.was to create a series of wildlife reserves. The most important is Shaumari, 150 km from the capital of Jordan, Amman, on the border with Saudi Arabia. In 1986, Saudi Arabia,

equally concerned, created its own organisation, The Royal Commission for the Conservation of Wildlife.

At the same time, Oman launched an important series of

conservation projects.

WWF and the Arabian peninsula have had a long and fruitful association in conservation. In 1963 the Kingdom Saudi Arabia and dom of Saudi Arabia and WWF joined in Operation Oryx to save one of the peninsula's most graceful animals from extinction.

Animais in danger of extinction

The Arabian oryx, a beautiful species of antelope, was once widespread in all Arabia from Syria to Rub Al Khali. But ruthless hunting parties from neighbouring countries brought it perilously close to extinction. In 1972. visiting bunters in Oman shot the last wild oryx.

Yet there were people who cared. In 1963, WWF and the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia joined to launch Operation Oryx, which aimed at saving the Arabian oryx from extinc-

The late King Ibn Saud don-

ated four animals to WWF in strengthen the World Herd which had been established by various nature organisations for captive breeding. The project has been highly successful. There are now several herds in captivity in the Arabian peninsula, in the United States and in Europe. Oryx from the World Herd have also been returned to the wild in Oman where game wardens from the Harasis tribe guard them from bunters in a bid to prevent the events of 1972.

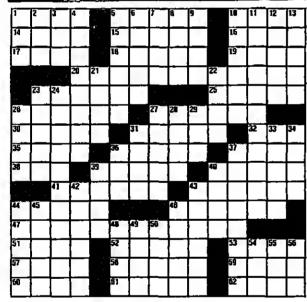
Another animal in danger of extinction is the Arabian gaze.

Fortunately, concerned peo-ple have taken action. His Royal Majesty King Khajed has given refuge to a herd of three species of Arabian gazzile on his farm in Thumama near Riyadh. When this herd grows. he will give a number of animals to the National Wildlife Research Centre which is situated near the village of Al Sudhaira. Here more gazelle will he hred peoding their return to the wild.



The Arabian oryx: threatened

TODAY'S CROSSWORD



ACROSS Trepidation 5 Bridge coups

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Commoner 17 Son of Zeus and Hara a Be of use

19 Novel by 20 We'll know eventually 23 Eleves' milieux

25 M. Zola 26 Venerates 27 Workars rewards 30 Chills

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a fit 43 Composed 44 Rastrict 46 Eels 47 Tempus fugit in a way

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8 Half of MMCIV 9 Peddla 43 Detection 10 - two strokes: First tee

request 11 Adaga for businessmen 12 Bikinl, for one 13 Want away

21 Martinique at Guadeloupe 22 — majasty

24 "We should — heartthrobs": P.J. Bailey 26 Rhine feeder 27 Mario Andretti.

initials ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE PANTALOON ILK BONNY MOOR REELING MORASS ERREO TOES LIE ANTONEILL FORRESTAL

GOREN BRIDGE

BY CHARLES GOREN AND OMAR SHARIF

TOO MANY FINESSES Neither vulnerable. South deals.

NORTH ♦ J g 6 5 2 WEST EAST 7987 ¢ Q 10 9 7 O K 4 ♣ 109872 SOUTH **★ K97** ♥ A Q J 10 5 4 A A J The bidding: South West North East Pass 1 7 Pass 1 NT

Q

Pass

Entries are precious gems. We are continually surprised by the cavalier attitude many players display toward such exquisite possessions. To make our point, we would like you to cover the East and West hands with your thumbs and decide which finesse declarer should take when he gets to dummy for the one and only time with the ace of spades.

Pass

Opening lead: Queen of 4

Pass

South's choice of four hearts as his rehid is reasonable, but we do

feel that one other bid should have been considered—a jump to three no trump. That contract would have posed no difficulty, regardless of the opening lead.

But it is also surprisingly fast for such a big animal, managing speeds of up to 60 km an hour

(37 mph) in short hursts. The approach of summer can

bring out the worst in polar

bears. Only some of the snow

and ice on the islands melts, hut

the seals escape in the ice-free

water. The bears can then go hungry for weeks at a time.

that a polar bear last killed someone here, an Austrian

tourist who was camping. "He

was with some friends, who

were in another tent." Eldring

explained. "All they could do

Researchers have in recent

years captured polar bears and

fitted transmitters around their

necks to trace their movements

A few have been carried on ice

floes as far as Greenland or the

Norway's Environment Minis-

try who has worked in polar

research for many years, was scepucal that hunters would be allowed to shoot polar bears

again.
"There are those who would like to hunt again," he said.

"But if we can't protect this

majestic animal, then we have to ask what we can protect on our earth,"

Hans Stoeen, an official at

northern coast of Norway.

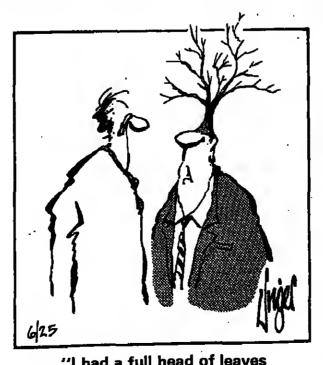
was watch as he was eaten."

It was in the summer of 1977

If you answered that declarer should use his entry to the table to take either rounded-suit finesse, you have missed the point of the hand. Declarer has 10 tricks available if dummy's lone entry is put to good use rather than squandered as an entry for a finesse.

Declarer should win the opening lead in hand, cash the ace of trumps and then play ace of cluhs followed by the jack. The defenders are helpless. The hest they can do is win the king of clubs and persevere with spades. But now declarer can win the ace, discard one of his side-suit losers and then revert to trumps. Declarer will score two spade tricks. five trumps, one diamond and two clubs no matter what.

Note that it would he wrong for declarer to try to draw more than one round of trumps hefore playing on clubs. The defenders will win the second trump and force out the ace of spades before South has set up a second club trick, and he will he forced to rely on the cluh finesse for his contract.



"I had a full head of leaves when I was your age."

THE WIZARD OF ID



By Brant Parker and Johnny Hart

B.C.

WHAT DO YOU CALL THE IT DEFIES DESCRIPTION TEAM PLAYS ?



AND I STAND

ON MY RECORD





YOUR STARS



There will be a great deal of doubt and some uncertainty today. You should do all you can to avoid creating further complications. Try to think a little longer before you say what is on your mind. Be sin-



Taurus (April 19 - May 19)

If you try to tell a lic you are likely to be found out. Ynu will be able to do simething a little more positive. You should allow sufficient time to deal with a personal matter. Be reasonable.



Gemini (May 20 - June 20)

Something you are learning will prove not to be quite so easy but ynu shnuld persevere. You should not allow your emotions to Overwhelm you. Leave yourself time just to sit and think for a while.



Cancer (June 21 - July 21) You will have to ensure that others are not plotting against you. Your emorious are liable to get the better of you, so doall you can to be cool and calm. Make sure you do not drink to excess. Be a little more



Leo (July 22 - Aug. 21)

You will be able to deal with a problem which has eluded you bitherto. Make sure you make up for a late night. Try to use persussion rather than attempting force. Be sensible.



Virgo (Aug. 22 - Sept. 21)

You will have a good apportunity but it requires swift action if you do not want to miss it. You should not exceed any speed limits nor should you try too many shortcuts.



You will have to do your utmost loavoid tension and conflict. If you leave something until later it will get more complicated, so do it now. Read again what you have written.



Scorpio (Oct. 23 - Nov. 21) Your finances are not quite as

good as you had thought they were, so try to spend less. The Moon's influence will help you to meet your commitments. You should avoid taking too much for granted just



Sagittarius (Nov. 22 - Dec. 21)

Too great reliance on credit is to be avoided at all costs. You should not try to have the last word and you should not be quite so insistent



Capricorn (Dec. 22 - Jan: 19) You should avoid jumping to conclusions. Something you have been pulting off cannot be delayed any longer without serious consequences. You may well have some good luck but there is no point in relying upon it.

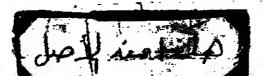


Mars' influence will help you to draw the right conclusions. If you have overspent do not worry, instead try to cut back in future. You should try to look at things from a



Pisces (Feh. 19 - March 19)

You are subject to favourable influences but bard work is still the order of the day. You will be better able to make your voice heard. Do not expect others to do just what you would like them to dn.





ROME: The biblical "years of famine" find no end in Africa's Sahel, the drought-striken band of savanna in western Africa. Barring a miracle, experts say, the region is in for its worst locust plague in three

Following the beavy drought of 1983 to 1985 came rain, and after the rain came the hungry locusts, swarms of grasshoppers that can devour vast areas of cropland and pasture in a

Swarms attack and devastate areas as big as 50 square kilometres, leaving a brown moonscape in their wake.

Experts at the Rome-based Food and Agriculture Organisation warn that a locust plague is due in the Sahel and other parts of western Africa this June and July, an onslaught rivalling the plague of 1954.

Experts say that efforts have been made over the past two years to combat the spread of ocusts in the region. But two things stand in the way of suc-

Plague of locusts threaten Africa

A disaster is in the making in Africa. Carola Dittmer explains why the fight against the locusts may be doomed to fail.

cess: armed tribal conflicts and a lack of suitable pesticides Dieldrin, derived from DDT, was effective for years in keeping locusts under control. It killed swarming adults and larva alike and saved fields

from devastation.

But DDT and its related products have been withdrawn from use as harmful to buman health, and dieldrin's replacements, while easier on the environment, are less potent as weapons against locusts.

The newer pesticides kill only insects that are touched by the spray. Locusts and larva that escape the spray survive to eat crops again. And sprayings must be made more frequently than before.

To be effective, the spraying needs to be done from the air. This year's plague finds its breeding grounds in the north of Mauritania where the 13year-old Sahara conflict has hampered preventive

Unusually damp weather,

favourable to baby locusts, bas contributed to their spread over an area of 5.000 square kilometres. Spraying has done little to stop them and they have fanned out to Morocco. Algeria and Libya.

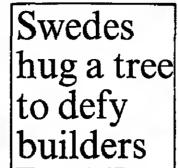
Experts from around the world have been alarmed to the

latest threat

About balf of the infested territory has been sprayed in Mauritania. In Morocco, some 650 square kilometres have been treated in the M'Hamid and Taouz areas, while 900 square kilometres were sprayed in Algeria in the Tindouf, Adrar and Bechar areas in

Smaller infestations bave been treated in Tunisia, near Borj Al Hadra, and in Libya's

Ghadames area. FAO experts fear, however, that it may be too late to prevent a repetition of the region's disastrous 1954 plague, in spite of appeals to donor nations for technical aid. pesticides, small planes and road vehicles. dpa Features



By Andrew Steele

GOTHENBURG, Sweden (Reuter): If you want to annoy a Swedish road builder, hug

In recent months, militant environmentalists have taken to Sweden's forests, chained themselves to trees and halted or delayed bulldozers and forest-clearing machines extending the country's network of

motorways.

Even the chilly Nordic winter has failed to budge the tree huggers, so dubbed by the national

They have become a symbol for the radical fringe of a thriving green movement, already one of Europe's strongest.

'It is a matter of saving the environment. It is our moral duty to protest, said novelist Sara Lidman, interviewed recently while chained to a tree

in western Sweden. The favourite target for the tree buggers is the multi-billion dollar dream of a European industrial lobby - the fournation Scandinavian link (Scanlink).

Scanlink is a railway, motorway, bridge and tunnel network which would start in Oslo, cut down the west of Sweden, hop over the Danish islands o Zealand and Funen on to the Danish mainland and then on to the autobahns and railway systems of Wesi Germany near Hamburg.

The tree-huggers are deter-mined that the project as a whole, which they say will pollute and destroy sensitive environments in western Sweden, should never see the light of day.

They argue that Scanlink would dramatically increase traffic volumes into Scandinavia, with subsequent rises in exhaust and pollution levels.

These cause acid rain, cited by scientists as a major cause of tree deaths in Sweden, a coun-

try with some 280,000 sq km (90,000 sq miles) under forest.
This road must be stopped.
The conservation of the environment is far too important to be destroyed by motor way construction, said Lidman, one of the tree hugging movement's most prominent

The Scanlink proposers, on the project would pose no serious environmental

*Environmental aspects of the scheme will require further detailed study, but a joint Danish-Swedisb government study into the viability of the project raised no major environmental problems, the group said in a policy statement.

The tree huggers operate by setting up camp overnight in forest areas earmarked for clearing and staying put when the bulldozers try to start roll-

ing in the morning. True to the customary Swedish desire to avoid confrontation, the roadbuilders tend to go away, leaving the tree huggers to shiver and obstruct for up to a week at a time.

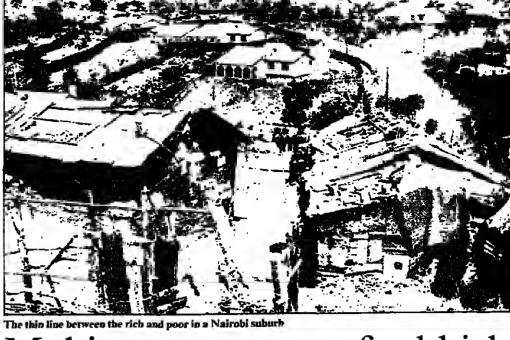
But sooner or later police are summoned by impatient councils, and dozens of tree huggers have been fined for obstructing the police.

One of the most active groups operates against a motorway under construction in Bohuslan, a dramatically beautiful coastal province which stretches 150 km (90 miles) from Gothenburg to the Norwegian border.

One of Bohuslan's main towns is Stenungsund, where the district court has seen a regular procession of tree hugging prosecutions.

Road-building spells disaster for the forests of this area. half of the trees around here are seriously affected and one in 10 is dying said Birgit Nielsen, one of 10 activists fined recently al Stenungsund.

The tree huggers' hope to mobilise enough public opinion against Scanlink to ensure its permanent abandonment.



Making money out of rubbish

From slum children to company directors, people are making a living from Nairobi rubbish. But what's to be done with the rubbish that no one wants, the rubbish that is dumped at the feet of the city's poor? One plan is to turn it into compost for farmers.

By Wona Mwita

NAIROBI: Only a stranger would have been forgiven for asking why the four hoys, aged between 10 and 15, were lug-ging garbage away from the refuse dump in Korogocho, a Nairobi slum.

Each boy lugged a slimy polythene hag on his back. From their excited chatter and fast gait, it was clear they were

"Why are those boys carrying rulhish many from where it belongs?" the stranger asked. "Rubbish?" a Korogocho resident retorted impatiently.
"They're not carrying rubbish; tbey are carrying bottles and tin ans -- for sale." Every day children rummage

through heaps of rotting food and every imaginable form of domestic and industrial refuse. Disease-carrying houseflies swarm, and mosquitoes find ideal breeding grounds in stagnant water in broken bottles

and upturned tins. But the kids are making a few pennies. Mindless of the health hazards, they see the tips as goldmines. And far away in the richer parts of town, rubbisb is also a gold-mine for Mr Terry D'Cruz, who runs a private collection business.

Mr D'Cruz's company, Domestic Refuse Disposal Service Limited, went into unauthorised) operation last June collecting garbage twice weekly in the high income, low density suburbs of Lavington, Hurlingham, Westlands and Parklands, A D'Cruz truck collects 5 to 10 tonnes of garbage a week.

Business

Mr D'Cruz says his company is charging the equivalent of £4 a month per flat, maisonette or house for collecting the rubbish. He has 300 clients at present, but says he could serve

Where will he find his clients? The company will extend its service to hotels and restaurants, says D'Cruz, who also plans to collect garbage

the City Commission to deal with the highly-populated areas tread "poor").

This is good private business. But where does rich people's garhage go? To the slums, where it hecomes a city problem. Nairobi's main dumping ground is a series of aban-doned quarries in Kariobangi and Dondora, which are among the city's most highly-

populated housing estates.

There the rubhish is often burned, producing dense, brown, foul-smelling smoke which drifts through the slums on the prevailing easterly winds
— choking the sharty dwellers of Korogocho, Ngomongo, New Grogan and Highridge. Within the slums themselves,

narrow alleys between the hundreds of mud huts are littered with garbage. Heaps of vegetahle waste are everywhere. So are human faeces, usually from babies who cannot use the com-munal toilets. Flies hover around the rubbish. People step gingerly through the alleys trying to avoid the worst of it. Chickens peck for their food from it. Goats eat whatever appeals to them.

In dry weather, walking down the alleys is bearable. Come the wet season, and the situation becomes a nightmare. Thousands of people tread the ground into a squelchy mess of mud and refuse, a strong stench yways and the air buzzes with Πies multiplying and mosquitoes.

Nairobi environmentalists are calling for an effective waste disposal system. But what is this city of 1.3 million people to do? Like most big cities in developing countries, Nairobi is growing fast. As unem-ployment and landlessness in Kenya forces people to move to the city in search of work, the city becomes bigger, more crowded and dirtier. Most of the new arrivals live in haphazard shanties between residential areas and industrial

In the residential estates, many households have yet to their compounds into a dumping site, with the hope that the garbage will be picked up by the

garbage boys.

As in other cities, the local authority has not been able to provide adequate services to the growing population. The acting town clerk, Mr J. Musyoka-Annan, says the area under the jurisdiction of the City Commission has expan-ded "lour to five times" in the last 20 years. City residents have long complained about uncollected garbage. Two years ago the complaints years ago the complaints became so frequent that Ken-yan President Daniel Arap Moi appointed a director to oversee garbage collection in the city. But today, two years later, Brigadier Wilson Shigoli, the Director of Special Operations, is still struggling with the problem.

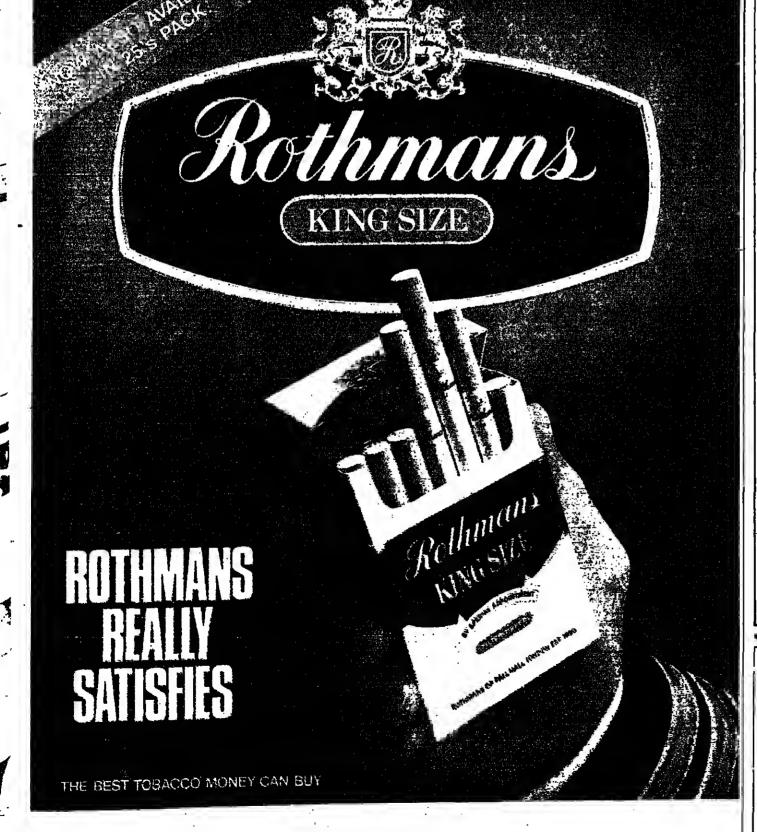
Late last year the commission, which is the city's local authority, considered digging deep holes in each estate in which residents would dump rubbish to form compost. Brigadier Shigoli said the move would reduce transportation costs of moving garbage from the estates, while benefitting farmers around the city. The commission would assign per-manent staff to cover the garbage with a layer of soil as soon as it started emitting a foul smell, Brigadier Shigoli said. In early March this year th

Nairobi Čity Commission convened a task force to look into refuse collection. Mr Annan said the commission had recognised the need for "efficient refuse collection" and was looking into ways of "decentralising" its services to city residents and private enterpri

Currently the commission is unable even to pay the salaries of some of its employees. The only solution it sees is for some enterprising entrepreneurs to invent some magical way to turn all the rubhish, and not just a little of it, into gold. Enterprising businessmen should apply to the City Com-mission, Nairobi.

By Smith





Government Warning: Smoking is a major cause of cancer and diseases of the lungs, heart and arteries.

ANDY CAPP







BUSINESS & FINANCE

'Exchange rates are certainly a key variable'

Baker's proposals designed to mute criticism

WASHINGTON, May 29: The US Treasury Secretary, James A. Baker III. whose plan for international economic coordination has been in motion nearly three years, may encounter resistance from the West Germans, British and French at the Toronto economic summit next month, according to International Herald

These nations, at least, see some adjustments needed in the conrdination process set in

Baker, however, remains convinced that he has placed the world economy on a much more solid footing" and will move at Toronto to secure a few more refinements in the system as a final achievement for the Reagan administration.

Changes

In a speech in Paris last week before the Council on Foreign Relations, he unveiled two changes to the process, which began in September 1985 with an agreement in New York among the United States and its four major trading partners to manage exchange rates. The goal at that time was tn

Africa urged

development

through science

LAGOS, May 29, (Opecna); Prnf. Emmanuel Emovon, Nigeria's Minister of Science and

Technology, said on Thursday that Africa could gain tremen-

dously by making science and technology, not just a mere ins-

trument of academic interest, but

a means towards achieving econ-

Delivering a lecture here to mark the 25th anniversary of the Organisation of African Unity (OAU). Emovon said that the

use of science and technology for economic development should

The minister, who spoke on "Science and Technology for

Development — the Nigerian experience." noted that the approaches adopted for the solution of technological problems in Nigeria could equally apply in most A frience countries because

most African countries because

of their common colonial

heritage and cultural similarities.

Ventures

He said that for large ventures

"too expensive" for any one

African country to undertake,

co-operation would be the best

far, African countries had "very

forcefully expressed their deter-

mination to use science and tech-

nology to promote development,

but have not often backed this up

by making financial contribu-

tions" far the realisation of the

semi-skilled and unskilled labour

in the continent," the need was

for "a package of technology

that would take advantage of this

Africa, including disease, poor

human resource development,

deht strangulation, inadequate

energy, poor communication

system, were sufficient to make

African nations seek a collective

solution to their problems.

NTT tops

Japanese

official said yesterday.

over its 1986 figures.

Ami Shimizu

businesses

in '87 profits

TOKYO, May 29. (AP): Nippon Telegraph and Telephone Corp.

outstripped Nomura Securities

to become Japan's top profit-

earner in fiscal 1987, a company

The company announced that

its profits before taxes for fiscal

1987, which ended on March 31,

as 496.7 billion yen (\$3.97

billion), a 38.8 per cent increase

The profit was the highest car-

ned hy any corporation in Japan, according to NTT spokeswoman

increase

year's leading profit maker, ear-

ned an estimated 493.8 hillion

yen (\$3.95 hillion) for the fiscal

year ending September 1987, a

NTT, which became a private

company three years ago,

attributed the increase in profits

to steady growth in Japan's

telecommunications market and

expanding economic activity in

Japan, including increases in per-

sonal spending, capital invest-ments and public works expen-

Nomura spokesman said.

Nomura Securities Co., last

He said the "afflictions" on

resource. he said.

"With the abundant supply of

Emnyon pointed nut that so

approach.

be pursued with vigour.

omic development.

to achieve

economic

and Italy joined later. Baker's purpose in outlining additional areas for potential economic coordination at this time appeared to be twofold:

• French authorities, among others, continue to raise the prospect of more sweeping monetary

drive down an inflated dollar.

The group included the United

States. West Germany. Japan.

France and England Canada

• Many, including the president of the West German Many, central bank, Karl Otto Pohl. have criticised the group's process of putting too much weight on managing exchange rates without paying enough attention to underlying economic conditions.

Baker contended in his Paris speech that international economic cooperation had hroad enough support to carry it well beyond the terms of current administrations in the seven

Bakermade a point of conceding that revision of the international monetary system is not simply a matter of exchange rates

a key variable," he said. "Ultimately, however, the test of an international monetary system is whether it can help foster an open and growing economy."

He said that US efforts to reduce its budget deficits and become more competitive, as well as Japanese and West German efforts to reduce reliance on export-led growth, can be traced to a successful political mechanism that is still young.

The Group of Five of 1985 led to a decline of about 50 per cent in the value of the dollar against the yen, and hy nearly that much against leading European currencies. Although later in Paris in 1987 the major nations had to reverse their strategy to stahilise exchange rates, the decline set in motion in New York in 1985 is credited with helping to revive US manufacturing exports, the first step in reducing the trade deficit.

The more important of Baker's two new steps would be to set up monitoring zones for key economic indicators, such as economic growth and trade **US Trade Deficit**

halances. That would provide a precise test of whether each of the participating economies is keeing to the agreed economic policy

1985 1986 1987 '88

For example, if the United States agreed to try to achieve a goal of 3 per cent economic growth, the monitoring zone might be 2.5 per cent to 3.5 per cent. If actual results differed significantly, Baker explained, then consultation and possible action would be considered by the

group.
The second step proposed by

Baker was to broaden the coordination discussion to include so-called structural reform. such as taxes, liberalisation of financial markets and deregulation of

Until now, the group's ministers have focussed on macroeconomic issues: exchange rates, trade imbalances and economic growth. Increasingly, bowever, as last week's meeting of the Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development meeting in Paris indicated. experts are becoming convinced nf the need for closer links between macro and micro economic

The British chancellor of the Exchequer, Nigel Lawson, said in an OECD speech that economic growth can be stimulated hy removing economic barriers and regulations.

"I have no doubt that supplyside reform, rather than macroeconomic adjustments, must today be the priority for all our countries," Lawson our countries,"

To meet the French initiative, Baker wants to keep the momentum going for what he considers a more pragmatic coordination process, one that might have better financial-market acceptance. President Francois, Mitterrand of France is likely to reiterate the call in Toronto for a new international monetary conference, perhaps patterned after the 1944 Bretton Woods Conference.

To meet the West German approach Baker would use the monitoring zones for key econ-omic indicators in a shift from the present concentration on exchange rates.

Two years ago, at the Tokyo Economic Summit, participants agreed to follow up the New York accord by establishing multilateral surveillance of the seven economies, using a series of economic indicators. Many countries including West Germany, think such effort is hind-

ing and cumbersome. Some advocates of target zones for exchange rates remain dubious about the idea of monitoring zones. "The virtue of a reference range or target zone system," said C. Fred Bergsten. an economist, "is that it focusses on the one key variable through whose lens you can look at all other items.

Ozal won't

to save banks

ANKARA, May 29, (Reuter):

Prime Minister, Turgut Ozal, said today he would not intervene if any of Turkey's 60 banks collapsed because of chan-

ges in accounting rules.
"I am saying clearly I will not

extend my hand for help to anyone. To help those who don't

know their accounts means being

unfair to those who work well,

Ozal told a meeting of the Union of Chambers of Commerce

(Tobb). He said measures announced

last Monday, forcing banks to

intervene

Soviet Union to launch **Eurobond in W.Germany**

World Business Summary

EEC and Comecon

to sign agreement

BRUSSELS, May 29, (AP): The European Economic Community and Comecon, the communist trade bloc, will sign an accord, most likely in Brussels on June 24, formalising their relations, an EEC spokesman said yesterday. The agreement will be initialed

in Moscow on June 9, the spokesman said. It will then be officially approved by EEC foreign ministers in Luxembourg on June 14.

The agreement will mark the first time the Soviet-led Comecon,

the Council for Mutual Economic Assistance, officially recogn-

ises the 31-year-old EEC. Talks between the EEC and the

Comecon nations — Bolgaria, Czechoslovakia, East Germany, Hungary, Poland, Romania, Soviet Union, Mongolia, Vletnam and Cuba — began in September 1986. But they stalled on Comecon's refusal to recognise West Berlin as part of the EEC.

The problem was solved with the inclusion of a territorial clause in

the final agreement that tacitly declares West Berlin to be part of

the EEC. But at the same time, Comecon will make a statement

reaffirming the validity of separate agreements on Berlin signed by the four powers after World War II. The agreement of mutual recognition will, in the EEC's view, make it easier for Western Europe to sign bilateral trade accords with East European

FRANKFURT, May 29, (AP): The Soviet Union is preparing to launch a 500-million-mark (\$294-million) Eurobond in West Germany, further increasing its debt to the West, banking sources in Frankfurt said yesterday. The bond would be Moscow's second public borrowing on European capital markets, following a 100-million-Swiss-franc (\$70-million) bond floated in January in Switzerland. But a West German banker familiar with the West German deal said the new bond placement first has to overcome a hurdle with the Soviet bureaucracy. West German regulations require that a bond prospectus reveal the issuer's debt and foreign exchange reserves. Such information, however, is highly classified under Soviet law. "The Soviet law will have to change," said the banker, who spoke on conditinn of anonymity. "The polithuro is working on that decision and apparently will make it very soon." The Soviet and foreign data is extincted. soon." The Soviet net foreign debt is estimated at around \$24 billion. Since it amounted in only 57 per cent of Moscow's 1987 export revenues, it is the second-lowest debt among East bloc countries after Czechoslovakia. News of the new bond comes on the heels of a 3.5-billion-mark (\$2.08-billion) credit agreement signed earlier this month by West German and Soviet bankers. The bond, expected to come within two weeks, will be issued by the state-owned Bank for Fnreign Economic Affairs (Vneshecon-obank) and lead-managed by four West German banks.

Reuters buys 48.8pc of

LONDON, May 29, (Reuter): Reuters Haldings Pic said yesterday it had bought a 48.8 per cent interest in Australian Associated Press Pty Ltd (AAP) for 74.2 million Australian dollars (\$59.4, million). Remers acquired 44.65 per cent of the domestic news, agency's holding company from the Juha Fairfax Ltd group and News Corporation Ltd. But Australia's anti-mono

The deal will give Reuters and Murdoch's company an equal interest in the holding company, the statement said.

AAP holding company

4.15 per cent from West Australian Newspapers Ltd. part of the Bell Group. Fairfax and West Australian Newspapers had originally agreed to sell the shares to media magnate Rupert Mordoch's dog, the Trade Practices Commission, said it would investigate the deal with news corporation to determine whether laws relating to market dominance had been violated. Reuters spokesman David Keefe said one consequence of yesterday's acquisition would be to keep the Reuters stake connected with Murdoch to below 15 per cent, the maximum which Reuter trust deeds allow anyme to hold in the company's shares. He said Murdoch's main stake in Reuters remained about 9.5 million "A" shares out of 100 million in issue, and 10.3 million publicly traded "B" shares, out of 321 million outstanding, which are held through News Corporation. Reuters said it acquired the Fairfax and West Australian Newspapers's interst under an accord with News Corporation that bad received formal approval from the Australian gover-

Opec can defend its official oil price, says Aghazadeh

JAKARTA, May 29, (Opecna): The nfficial Opec reference price of \$18 a barrel can "easily" be defended if all members adhere to their price and production agreement, according to Iranian Minister of Petroleum, Gholamreza Aghazadeh. The minister, who arrived here on Wednesday, held a three-hour meeting with Indonesian Minister of Mines and Energy, Ginandjar

Speaking to journalists after the meeting, Ginandjar said that he had told his guest that Indonesia might consider buying Iranian crude provided "the conditions were right." According to Ginandjar, Iranian crude was suitable for processing into products at Indonesian refineries due to its characteristics and also its price. He said that details would be discussed between the Iranian minister, the Indonesian trade minister and the president of Per-tamina, the state oil company, at a meeting on Thursday. Ginandjar said Aghazadeh had expressed interest in buying helicopters manufactured by the Nusantara aircraft factory in Bandung. During his stay in Indonesia, the Iranian minister will also pay a visit to the factory. Indonesia is the last leg of the Iranian m ster's tour which has already taken him in Oman and the United

Inflation and interest rate worries persist in money markets

LONDON, May 29, (Reuter): Jitters about what is seen as a risk nf higher inflation and nf interest rate rises to check it persist in world financial markets, helping the dollar but depressing stock prices. The dollar touched 1.72 West German marks on Friday, its highest since November, on speculation the US Federal Reserve might have to raise its discount rate to 6.5 per cent, from 6.25, to dampen inflationary pressure in the United States. That would make dollar assets more rewarding, bence the move to buy dollars. But costlier borrowing would also hit consumer spending and pinch profits, which is what worries stock markets.

"It's too early," said David Jones, of Wall Street dealers Aubrey G. Lanston Inc. "The Fed doesn't want to do anything as highly visible as raising the discount rate. They are worried about its effect on the stock market." I personally do not think that will happen in the US," said Vice Finance Minister Yoshildko Yoshino in Tokyo. An II-point fall on Wall Street on Friday was followed by a decline in Saturday trading in Tokyo. This took the Nikkei index down 327.99 points or 1.2 per cent to 26,962.50, its first close below 27,000 since April 22. Attention will again focus on Tokyo at the start of the coming week, since there are market holidays tomorrow in the United States and Britain. The price of gold, a favnured refuge when investors scent inflation, meanwhile closed last week above \$450 an ounce — but it had been up around \$457.25 a few days earlier. One reason for gold's weaker showing at week's end was a sharp drop in Chicago soybean futures. These are a favourite with commodity speculators, who took profits last week and sent them tumbling after they had soared on prospects of dry weather in the US soybean belt.

Equities coming into favour

By Midas

THE Swiss Bank Corporation's latest investment review says that economic forecasts for most industrialised countries have been revised upwards. The reason hehind this renewed optimism is that the negative effects of the October crash have proved to be far more limited than was originally feared. Even so, SBC points out that there are

still a few worries overhanging the markets, namely inflation and fears that the US economy might be overheating.

they feel more confident about equity investment and that selected stocks continue to show interesting trading potential.

Japan, in particular, looks very favourable. The Index passed 27,000 without hesitation and now looks set to reach 29,500 or 30,000 in the next quarter. Recommended sectors include engineering, electronics, engineering, electronics, chemicals and pharmaceuticals, department stores and construction materials, Fujitsu, Hitachi and Matsushita are among the individual shares that are recommajor price fluctuations in a generally flat market. For those with long term borizons, SBC recommend defensive holdings in major chemical companies like BASF and Henkel.

Canada is generally expected to benefit from the weak US dollar and there seems to be good profit potential for investments in particular resource-hased panies such as Alcan, Consolidated Batburst Inc nr Laidlaw Transportation.

Among markets to avoid for the time being are France, Holland and the UK. The latter has stagnated for a while and,

market impulses, is tikely to remain fairly level. Any new commitments should be limited to defensive sectors. So far as France is concerned, it is apparent that the continuing bear market is not suitable for long term commitments.

On weaker days, there may be opportunities for medium term selections.

So far as the bond markets are concerned, the rise in US dollar yields is placing the other international capital markets under

strain. SBC recommend medium term maturities and continue to advise favouring European hard currency markets.

goes down when the profit is

worse." Net profit last year was

13 per cent lower than the

DM1.47 hillion in still 45 percent

higher than it was three years

The chief executive also asser-ted that the DM23 hillion figure

was not a true reflection of

Siemens's financial strength.

Under West German accounting

ago," he added.

declare non-performing loans and to make provisions for them were part of progress towards honest banking.

Result "I don't care at all if, as a result a few banks get into trouble. If they do, they do," Ozal said. Several hanks have been absorbed into the state banking sector this decade after collapsing under a burden of bad loans brought on hy poor accounting

and high interest rates. Despite a recent improvement. some old-established banks still have a high hurden of non-per-

forming loans. Ali Coskun, expected to be reelected Tobb president on Sun-day, criticised high interest rates enforced under Turkey's current austerity measures and said they were pushing np the inflation rate and distorting the economy.

"Banks have given up their main function and have turned into rentiers (buyers of govern-ment bills)," Coskun said.

Germany also offers good opportunities for trading with given the lack of any positive However, SBC reports that Despite rosier outlook, Kaske defends firm's decision to cut dividend Siemens chief expects rise in sales and profit

pects to post significantly higher sales and net profit for the year ending Sept 30, Chairman Karlheinz Kaske said, the Wall

Street Journal has reported. Siemen's decision last November to cut its dividend one Deutsche mark (59 cents) to DM11 (\$6.45) a share, jolted West Germany's stock exchanges and outraged many of its shareholders. But Kaske's comments in an interview are a reversal of the hleaker picture Siemens has given analysts recently of its near-term outlook and reflect the trend of higher economic growth world-wide.

"The exact figures we'll have three months from now," Kaske

MUNICH, May 29: Siemens AG nevertheless what we all feared crasb in October last year didn't bappen . . . The husiness of our companies all around the world is running much better than we all expected just a few months ago.

Specifically, Kaske predicted sales for the giant maker of elec-trical products would reach DM58 hillion this year, up about 13 per cent from DM51.4 hillion in fiscal 1987. The chief executive wouldn't make a specific profit forecast. But he said Siemens's net profit margin has been running at 2.5 per cent of sales so far this year and he expressed optimism the rate could be mainA 2.5 per cent return on DM 58 money or not. A dividend goes hillion in sales would give up when the profit is good and Siemens's net of about DM1.45 billion, 13 per cent higher than the DM1.28 billion in fiscal 1987.

Still, despite the rosier outlook, Kaske defended the company's decision to cut its dividend. Sharebolders were particularly incensed because the total savings were less than the interest Siemens earns yearly on its DM23 hillion in cash reserves. Siemens sbares still suffer and today trade at only about half their pre-cash value.

Surprised

"We were a little surprised by the reaction" of sharebolders 10 the dividend cut, Kaske said.

standards, he noted, companies are legally required to carry pension fund assets on their balance

sbeets. About DM10 billion of the total is pension fund assets. Because similar rules don't exist in the US, Kaske noted that com-

Quality control awards according to ASQC directives, is a professional who understands

ing to Petrohras News.

The certified quality engineers are Alfredo Carlos Orphao Lobo, Antonio Tomazelli Filho,

tige in Brazil and abroad."

Claudio Raeder considers the ASQC programme valid and necessary for technical capability development, but thinks another specific programmesbould be worked up to reflect the Brazilian reality. and can apply the principles of product and service quality evaluation and control. This body of knowledge and applied technologies includes, but is not limited to: development and operation of quality control systems; application and analysis of testing and inspection procedures; an ability to apply metrologic and statistical meth ods to diagnose and correct improper quality control prac-tices in order to assure product and service conformity with prescribed standards; an understanding of human factors and motivation; facility with quality cost concepts and techniques; knowledge and ability to develop, administer and audit management information systems; quality systems for deficiency identification and

correction. Technologies The body of knowledge far certification is constantly affected hy new technologies. improved policies, and changing dynamics in manufacturing and service industries. Therefore,

> Successful applicants who become certified under the CQE programme and wish to retrain their certified status must participate in the "certification maintenance" programme. The primary purpose of this programme is to motivate quality control professionals to maintain the same level of up-todate proficiency shown during their original certification.

certification must be updated.

Updating may be demonstrated by accumulating 15 professional credits - recertification units - every three years in 11 subjects, or by taking and passing a special reexamina-

"It's not a matter of having the said of Siemen's results. "But tained for the full year. Hitachi, Toshiba post gains in net profit for fiscal year

TOKYO, May 29: Three leading Japanese electrical-goods makers posted steeply higher profits for the fiscal year ended March 31, as hooming domestic demand offset the effect of the yen's rise on exports, according to the Wall Street Journal.

Hitachi Ltd., Japan's largest comprehensive electric-machinery maker, posted a 22 per cent rise in unconsolidated net profit to Y65.14 billion (\$524 millinn) from Y53.31 hillion (\$429 million) a year earlier.

Toshiba Corp., topmaker of electric machinery and communications-information products. reported a 56 per cent rise in unconsolidated net to Y37.04 hillion fram Y 23.7 billion.

Fuji Electric Co., a leading electric-machinery maker with cluse ties to Siemens AG of West Germany, said its unconsolidated net jumped 90 per cent to Y5.02 hillion from Y2.65

Gains

Sales gains for the three cnmpanies, however, were less spectacular. Toshiba's sales rose 7.2 per cent to a record Y2.68 trillion from Y2.5 trillion; Hitachi's sales slipped slightly to Y2.92 trillion from Y2.925 trillion; and Fuji's sales edged up 2.4 per cent to Y 402.3 billion from Y392.99 billion.

Hitachi's pretax profit, reflecting cost reduction measures, rose 56 per cent to Y138.74 billion from Y89.11 billion. Per-share profit climbed to Y22.29 from

The company said declines in major product sales categories because of adverse currency factors and competition from newly industrialised countries underscored its flat sales.

By product division, sales of power systems and equipment, encompassing 21 per cent of all sales, dropped 8 per cent to Y607.96 billion. Sales of consumer products, including television sets, videotape recorders. hame air-conditioners and other items - 18 per cent of total sales - fell 9 per cent to Y527.26 hillion.

Sales of industrial machinery and plants — 9 per cent of all sales — fell 2 per cent to Y271.65 billion. Sales of transport equipment, automotive parts and others — 10 per cent of all sales — fell 3 per cent to Y293.18 billion. Sales in the information and communication systems and electronic devices category - 42 per cent of total sales - rose 10 per cent to Y1.22 trillion helping to offset declines in other areas.

The surge was based largely on swelling demand for computers and semiconductors in Japan's domestic market. Reflecting the effects of the high yen and foreign competition, export sales - 26 per cent of total sales slumped 9 per cent to Y772.17

Toshiba said moderate recovery in net profit, sales and pretax profits mirrored an expected rebound for Japanese electrical makers as a result of reduced costs and surging domestic demand for consumer products.

He said the performance took place despite an estimated drop in the value of exports to North America during the period to Y210 billion from Y250 billion. He attributed the slump to

fallout from a Toshiba affiliate's sales of militarily sensitive equip-ment to the Soviet Union and U.S. semiconductor tariffs placed on Japan chip exporters for alleged violations of a bilateral accord.

Toshiba's pretax profit, partly reflecting a shrinkage in production costs, surged 58 per cent to Y65.06 billion from Y41.2 hillion. Per-sbare profit climbed to Y 12.60 from Y8.67.

Toshiba plans to pay an unchanged year-end dividend of Y4 a share. Sales of informatinn-communications systems — 46 per cent of all sales -- rose 14 per cent to Y1.24 trillion; heavy-electrical apparatus - 26 per cent of total sales — rose 5 per cent of Y681.11 billion; and consumer products - 28 per cent of all

Y758.09 hillion. In information services, sales of semiconductors, including one-megabit dynamic random access memory chips, rose 15 per

sales — rose I per cent to

Toshiha noted that export sales rose 7 per cent to Y775.84 billion, reflecting positive over-seas demand despite adverse currency factors and trade frictions. Exports accounted for 29 per cent of all sales.

Fuji's pretax profit soared 97 per cent to Y8.88 hillion from Y4.51 billion. Per-share profit rose to Y7.39 from Y4.36. The company will pay an unchanged Y6 annual dividend.

Fuji attributed the profit growth partly to reduced costs and other streamlining

paring Siemens's cash position with US rivals is misleading.

FOR the third consecutive time Petrohras engineers were awarded certification by the American Society for Quality Control (ASQC), an award worth international recognition. Twelve out of the 14 nominees were awarded this year, accord-

Carlos Jose Bandeira de Mello Joia. Claudio Luiz Froes Raeder, Emilson Manoel Riheiro, Ernani Turazzi, Eduardo Tadami Iguchi (Segen/ Diqual); Adelman Moreira Ribeiro, Angelica Garcia Cobas Laureano, Marcelo Carlos Lins Vertis, Ronaldo Barbosa Coelho (Sermat/Diqual): and Cynthia Michel Soares (Cenpes). Petrohras' R&D manager,

Jose Paulo Silveira, a major force behind the company's quality control system offered a luncheon in honour of the certified engineers. On that occasion, he saidhe was very pleased to see the continued enthusiasm sbown in the company, and added: "No doubt it is one more victory for Petrohras' technical staff. Besides consolidating quality, certification increases our pres-

For Carlos Joia, the title he received represents yet another international recognition of the company's technical capability and may help make exports easier of domestic products and services.

The certified quality engineer,

VOL

cost-cutting gives new push to industry

A steel superstructure in Japan

OKYO, May 29: When Japan's ading steel companies announced sweeping plans to restructure operations a year ago in green lead sweeping plans to restructure heir operations a year ago in esponse to rising costs and falling exports, diversification was held out as the industry's last, sest hope for survival in a sud-

ienly uncertain future, accord-, ng to the International Herald

The nation's steelmakers, pin-ched by the high yen's effect on sales ahroad, began launching dozens of subsidiaries, ranging from a mushroom farm to myriad high-technology ventures. A newspaper cartoonist pictured Nippon Steel Corp., the industry leader, as evolving into a cross between Fujitsu, the giant computer concern, and Mitsubishi Real Estate, a leading Tokyo property company.

But when the Big Five, as they are known here, report their annual results on Friday, new businesses will be entirely beside businesses will be than anything the point. More than anything analysts say, the numbers will reflect rigorous cost-cutting reflect rigorous cost-cutting W. German reflect rigorous cost accordance efforts in the past year, favourable market conditions and the ble market conditions and the industry's determination to continue competing in its core busi-

After operating losses of 468
billion yen (\$3.75 billion) last
year, the Big Five — Kawasaki
Steel Corp., Sumitomo Metal,
Nippon Steel Corp., Nippon
Kokan, Kobe Steel Ltd. — are expected to show profits of 35 hillion yen on steel operations for the financial year ending March 31. Sales of shares, land and other assets are likely to add 80

hillion yen or more to that figure. Prospects for the current year. financial analysts and company

Kuwalti dinar

BASED on opening middle market FX rates, the KD exchange rates were slightly easier against US dollar opening the week at 274.54 his and 165.

ing at 274.63 compared with its

week before last opening of

273.78 fils. Against the pound sterling, the KD was higher opening the week at 511.01 fils

and closing at 510.95 fils com-pared with its week before last

against the DM opening the

week at 161.28 fils and closing at 160.88 compared with its week

before last opening of 162.60 fils.

As against the Jordanian dinar, the KD was slightly easier opening the week at 765.80 fils

and closing at 763.92 compared

with its week before last opening

tly unchanged against the GCC

US dollar

market most of the week, with

many dealers in Hawaii for the

Annual Congress of the Associa-

tion Cambiste Internationale,

has kept activity less than usual,

while attention remained focus-

sed on cross rate trading and

high-yielding currencies with the Australian dollar hitting its 3-

year high level against the US

dollar at 81 cents on strong inves-

tor demand asserted by positive

Australian mini-budget announ-

eement and firm monetary

The release of a host of US

economic data including a rise of

0.8 per cent durable goods in

April after a rise of 0.9 per cent in

March, the revision upwards of

GNP growth in first quarter 1988

to 3.9 per cent from 2.3 per cent with GNP deflator revised dow-

The low inertia in the dollar

The KD was also higher

The KD was slightly firmer

opening of 517.44 fils.

against the SFR opening the week at 193.61 fils and closing at

week at 193.61 fils and closing at 192.86 compared with its week before last opening at 105 42 at

executives say, are even brighter. "Terrific is the appropriate word," said Makoto Hiranima, a steel analyst at Nomura Research Institute. "It's a textbook case in how to rationalise integrated steel companies."

By the early 1990s, industry analysts say, Japanese producers may well achieve the two ambitious targets they set last year: competing effectively with South Korea, thus fending off their most serious threat, and raising profit margins from a historic 8 per cent to about 15 per

Products

A move into higher-quality products, which the South coreans cannot produce, is part of this strategy. Speciality steels are expected to account for a quarter of production in five years, double their share two

Leading steelmakers are also following such industries as autos in shifting production off-shore. Nippon Kokan, for ins-tance, will become the first Japanese steelmaker to wholly own a US steel company when it completes its purchase of the Pil-Ishurgh-based National Steel Co. in a few months.

Vision

Diversification out of steel production is clearly continuing. chiefly because it is seen as a longterm necessity. But producers are now coming to recognise that other industries are not necessarily less bruising than steel has heen, particularly for new-

Nippon Steel, for instance, which has gone farthest, afield, has already launched 34 new units and entered into 10 joint ventures. Although the company

Gulf Bank weekly market review

KD mostly unchanged

is adhering to its announced goal of reducing steel operations to 50 per cent of revenues hy 1995, doubts are already apparent. -

"Diversification is a vision, not a concrete plan, and it's already obvious it will be difsaid Yoshiro Sasaki, managing director of Nippon Steel. "We're now considering just how close we can get to our

targets."
The realisation has been one factor in shifting the industry's attention back to its core operations in recent months. More immediate, however, has been an unexpected surge in domestic demand for basic steel products.

Braced for their second con-secutive year of declining output, producers saw production rise to 102 million metric tons in the year to March 31, a gain of 6 per cent and 8 million tons above most predictions. Several days ago the Iron and Steel Federalion, the national industry association, raised its production forecast for the current year from 97 million metric tons to more than 100 million.

Component

Nonetheless, executives here believe they must quickly learn to operate profitably at a production level of 85 million to 90 million metric tons annually --"a long elimh down," as one analysts said, from the record of

111 million tons set in 1979. Accordingly, there is no question of relenting on the rationalisation programmes the Big Five have undertaken along with their drive 10 diversify. By cutting employment as much as 60 per cent over the next five years, output per capita is forecast to rise 90 per cent from 1987 levels, to

The industry also intends to increase its average export price by selling ahroad more selectively. In particular, it now appears prepared to forgo much of the China market, where the industry incurred 180 billion yen of the losses reported a year ago in an effort to maintain capacity

The final composent, which steelmakers are only now positioned to address, is to reduce financial charges on combined debts of 6.26 trillion ven. Later this year Nippon Steel is expected to announce a Eurohond issue of some \$1 hillion, which would be the largest corporate financing in hislory, and competitors are expec-

ted to follow suit. Steel is said to be a declining industry," said Sasaki of Nippon Steel. "We simply don't think it

Nonetheless, the question lin-gers: Can steelmakers here compete at the lower end of the markel with imports from South Korea and other low-cost

Japanese production costs, according to most industry estimates, are now about 20 per cent higher than South Korea's, which are the world's lowest. But assuming the continued appreciation of the South Korean won and rising wage rates, Nomura Research predicts that Japan's streamlining will reduce costs to a level below South Korea's hy 1990.

Many industry executives are still uncertain of this. But they say they will come within 10 per cent of what it will cost South Korea to sell steel in Japan when freight and import charges are included. That, they believe, may

be just enough to compete. **KD** deposit rates ease

nments salary payments and Treasury bills that matured last week. But they said a new 100 million dinar three-month Treasury hill issue on Wednes-

Overnight funds were well offered at one per cent and tomorrow-next at three per cent. Spot-next dealt early in the day at five per cent hut slipped Io three per cent offers.

Deposits

cessively at 6-1/8, six and 5-3/4 pr

changed at 6-1/4, six per cent for the one-month, 6-3/8, 1/8 per cent for the two and three-month, 6-1/2, 1/4 per cent for the six-month and 6-3/4, 3/8 for the one-year.

The Central Bank dinar exchange rate was unchanged from Saturday at 0.27501/11 to the dollar. Commercial banks

Meanwhile, Saudi riyal deposits were steady in a dull market yesterday which saw virmajor offshore players are

New York helped dampen Irade further. Spot-next and one-week funds were unchanged at Saturday's levels of 7-1/4, 6-7/8 per

at 3.7502/05 to the dollar.

the company. A company known as

Petrofina's equity participa Petmal was established in 1979

American Airlines orders **Boeings**

NEW YORK, May 29, (Agencies): In a major hoost for Boeing Co. sfuel-efficient 757 passeoger planes, American Airlines said yesterday that it would huy up to 100 of the etliners. Analysts said the deal could be worth up to \$4.2

Under the agreement American will acquire 50 757s with an option to purchase 50 more. Robert C. Crandall, the chairman of American's parent, AMR Corp., would not disclose a dollar figure for the purchase. American will take delivery of

the planes starting in 1989. They are primarily designed as replacements for the ageing 737s and 727s in American's fleet. The airline said it had chosen

Rolls-Royce engines to power the twin-engine 757 jets. Rolls-Royce PLC said the order for its RB-211 engines was worth more than \$1.86 billion. Price

Boeing's stock price, which had risen strongly in recent days on speculation that the American purchase would be announced, fell 37.5 cents on Wednesday to \$53.50 on the New York Stock Exchange. On the London Stock Exchange, Rolls-Royce's shares

rose 6 pence in heavy trading to close at 124 pence, after hitting a session high of 127.

The order is Boeing's second major one this month. International Lease Finance Corp. of Los Angeles said last week that it would huy 100 aircraft and options for 20 others, valued at more than \$4 billion.

Systems

The 757, which can carry 194 passengers, uses 25 per cent less fuel than comparable planes and is a medium- to long-range aircraft. Bul airlines have been slow to replace their older aircraft because falling fuel prices have kept the planes cost-efficient.

Switching to new aircraft also requires extensive new training systems for pilots, including computerised flight simulators.

It was reported earlier that Allegis Corp., the parent of United Airlines, was considering ordering as many as 60 of the 757s, worth an estimated, \$2.5 hillion to \$2.9 billion.

Companies sign ioint venture agreement

KUALA LUMPUR, Malaysia, May 29, (AP): Petrofina SA of Belgium signed a joint-venture agreement with a Malaysian petroleum company here today under which Petrolina will invest 25 million ringgits (\$9.67 million) in Petmal Pty Ltd in return for 30 per cent equity in

Petromal is being set up under the agreement to market a wide range of lubricants under Petrofina's Fina lahel, said L.M.N. Affendi, Petmal's executive chairman who signed the agreement together with Petrofina chairman Jean Pierre Amory.

He said the 25 million ringgits (\$9.67 million) was the largest ingle Belgian investment in Malaysia.

Expertise

tion would also see the transfer of technical and commercial expertise to Petmal and the appointment of two of its directors to the Petmal board.

and appointed by Petrofina to be the sole distributor of Fina luhricants in Malaysia.

Affendi said the company's annual turnover was 55 million ringgits (\$21.28 million) and "is still growing."

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-SALNIAH R.E.

-KWT PROJECTS

-KWT R.E.I.CON

-WAT IND. CO. -KWT M.P. IND.

-KWT CEMENT CO.

-REF. IND. CO.

-GULF CABLE

-K.PN.IND. CO.

-CONT.MARINE

-K.SK.REP.CO

-K.N.C. CO.

SERVICES SECTOR

-OVERLAND TRANS

-KNT HOTELS CO.

-P.WAREHOUSING

-COM. HKT. CHPX.

-MOBILE TELE.

-KWT COMPLITER

-LIVESTOCK T.T.

-UNTD POULTRY

-AGRI . FOOD PRD.

HON-KHT SECTOR

-BHN.INTER.BK

BHN.M.EAST.BK

-UNITD GULF BK

-COAST INVEST.

-A.G.INV.CORP

-FIRST.GULF BK

-PEARL INV.CO.

GULF INTL INS

ARAB INT CO.

INDUSTRIAL SECTOR

B-GULF MEDICAL

D-AJKAN CEMENT

E-FUJAIRAH CENT

F-SHARJAH CEMENT

C-R.K.WHITE CHNT

-GULF INV.CO.

-KWT FOODS

-UNTD FISHERIES 0.158

FOOD SECTOR

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THE GULF BANK TRADE Murgeb Tel: 2436056, 244T131 21 21 **AMMAN**

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JOR INDUSTRY CHEM. JOR INS AND FIN. JOR LEASING CORP. JOR LIN BRICK JOR MANAG/CONSULT JOR NATIONAL BANK JOR PAPER CARDBRDG JOR PNOSPHATE MINS JOR PIPES MANUFACT JOR PRINTING/PACK. JOR SELPHO CNEM. JOR WOOD INDUSTRY

lower than in the mid-1970s. The acting secretary-general discussed many issues related to structural changes in the Japanese economy particularly the oil

Alwattari called for expanding the Japanese market for Arah refined petroleum imports, which currently amount to ahout half a million barrels per day. He also proposed that Arah participation be allowed in the Japanese refining industry, citing that fears of such participation have allayed in the EEC and

In a brief survey of the Arah refining industry, Alwattari mentioned the conclusion drawn hy the Fourth Arah Energy Conference that the Arah refining industry will tend more and more to meet domestic Arah needs.

8.30 to 12 noon; 7.30 to 9.30 pm USD 1346 USD 1346 USD 565 USD 630

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Oapec officials and Japanese team discuss energy ties THE acting secretary-general of the Organisation of Arah mation in relations between oil exporting and consuming coun-

Petroleum Exporting Countries (Oapec), Abdelaziz Alwattari, He referred to the prevailing and a number of Oapec officials belief at that time concerning the limited availability of oil, and the (Dr Usameh Jamali, director of Information and Library Deparsuccess of Japan's policy to tment, Abdullatif Zarrug, director of the Technical Affairs reduce its dependence on oil through taxation and enhanced Department, and Dr Jassim Al consumption efficiency. He cited Guner, acting director of the Economics Department) received at the headquarters of the example of Japan's consumption of oil for electricity generation which is now 50 per cent the general secretariat yesterday a group of 21 representatives from Japanese companies specialised in various aspects of the petroleum industry.

sector. The meeting took place within

the framework of an annual programme organised by the Japan Centre for Cooperation with the Middle East (JCCME) in collaboration with Harvard University. These meetings with Oapec have been held since 1981. Alwaitari reviewed contacts between Oapec and Japan in the US markets. field of energy since 1975. A high-

JOR. KUWAIT AGR JOR. PETROLIUM REF JOR. FRENCH INS. JOR. INV. FIN. CORP. JORADAN GULF REAL JORDAN DAIRY JORDAN GULF BANK JORDAN GULF INS. JORDAN INSURANCE JORDAN ISLAMIC BNK JORDAN KUMAIT BANK JORDAN TANNING LIVESTOCK/POULTRY MACK/EQU/RENT/MAIN NAS INDUSTRIES MIDDEL EAST HOTEL HIDDEL FAST INS MINERALS RESEARCH NAT.FIN.INVEST CO NAT/CABEL/WIRE/MF NATIONAL AHLIA INS NATIONAL INDUSTRY NATIONAL PORTFOLIO NATIONAL STEEL ORIENT DRY BATTARY 1.97 PETRA JOR. INS. 0.50 0.50 0.91 0.90 PHILADELPHIA INS. 0.80 0.80 RAFIA INDUSTRIAL REAL ESTATE INV. 0.86 SKIPPING LINES 0.86 SPINING WEVING . THE HOUSING BANK 1.71 UNITED INSURANCE 0.94 0.94

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A pre-lender meeting shall be held on Monday 4.7.88 at 10.00 a.m. in the M.E.W. sile to answer the queries. Qualified Teoderers:

Ansaldo S.P.A. Italy — Abdulla Al Hamad Al-Sager & Bros. Five Call Babcock, France - Al Thuwaini Trdg. Co. Combustion Engioceriog Inc. America — Abdul Aziz Abdul Mohsen Al-Rashed.

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nd its official of 763.80 fils. The KD was mos-Aghazadeh currencies.

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nward to 1.7 per cent from 2.4 per cent and the data on personal money market income which rose hy only 0.1

per cent in April after a rise of 1.1 per cent in March (due to tax payments) while April personal consumption spending cent rise in March with the US personal savings rate declined to 3.8 per cent in April from 4.7 per

> Prospects of higher US interest rates lent temporary support to the dollar which bounced to end the week higher against most major currencies but failed to post gains against the Japan-

> ceot in March, spurred activity

imminent rise in Fed discount

Japanese yen

The yen was confined to a narrow range against the dollar. holding its strength also against European currencies via the cross rates supported by relatively, stahle Japanese economy. The yen opened the week against the US dollar at 124.53/ 58 yen and ended at 124.90/95

against week before last closing of 124.80/85 yen.

against GCC currencies

The yen is expected to appreciate further with bullish sentiment but its rise against the limited by fears of central banks intervention.

The yen/dollar rate is likely to resume tight trading between 124-125 ahead of release of US employment data next week and the rising expectation of a US discount rate rise Deutsche mark

The mark opened the week against the US dollar at 1.7005/ 10 marks and elosed the week lower at 1.7165/70 marks breaking resistance through 1.71 level against week before last closing of 1.7025/30. The mark finished the week easier against the pound to 3.181/183 marks compared to week before last closing of 3,174/

175 marks. West German Finance Minister Stoltenberg repeated his call for UK to fully join the European Monetary System — (EMS) exchange rate mechanism which reflected German fear that the mark might come under pressure within EMS hecause of its indirect link with the pound.

In a recent report, the Bundes-bank said the flexible exchange and interest rates are necessary if progress is to be made in eliminating international economic

If the dollar consolidated its recently acquired momentum a test to 1.72-1.74 marks will be within reach. Pound sterling

The pound sterling continued to altract steady huying and was somewhat sidelined ahead of release of UK current account deficit on Friday, which widened above expectations to £525 million in April from 254 in March and the trade deficit also widened in April to £1.13 hillion from £854 million in March. The pound opened the week higher at \$1.8690/00 compared

\$1.8630/40 bul ended easier at \$1.8560/70. The pound is still supported by fundamental factors and it is expected to make further gains mainly against the mark and the

to its week before last closing at

French franc The French franc opened the week stronger against the US dollar at 5.7470/00 francs and remained so despite the 1/4 per cent cuts in France key intervention rate and 7 day repurchase rate to 7 per cent and 7 1/2 per

cent respectively. However, the franc ended the week sharply low at 5.7735/75 francs. The franc continuing firmness has been a dominant feature in the past few weeks.

Political uncertainty stemming from parliamentary elections in June, did not seem lo affect the franc strong position. Swiss franc . The Swiss franc opened the

week higher against the US

dollar at 1.4160/70 francs but

ended easier at its 6 month lows

of 1.4345/55 francs against week before last closing of 1.4180/90 Precious metals

Gold bullion prices opened the week at \$459.00/459.50 and ended the week lower at \$452.10/ 452.60 recording losses of around \$2.50 compared to its week before last closing of \$455/ 455.50. Gold seems to lack tion. Due to increased investment demand gold production in 1988 in the Western world is likely to see sharp rises to 1,500 tonnes up from 1,380 in 1987 and 1,280 in 1986. Strong demand from Taiwan to huild its reserves and Japan has absorbed recent

surpluses in the metal's output. Silver hullion prices opened the week higher at \$6.72/6.74 but ended easier at \$6.56/6.58 losing around 8 cents compared to its

week before last closing of \$6.64/ 6.66. Silver prices were largely overshadowed hy sharp price movements in other precious

metals. Platinium Platinum prices continued to

set the trend for precious metals prices for the third week opening the week higher at \$574.00/ 576.00 and surged to end the week even higher at \$581.50/ 583.00 recording gains of around \$25.50 compared to its week before last closing of \$557.50/

Platinum prices are seen on the verge of a price boom that would carry them to peak of \$610 in the coming few months. Union trouhles and assassination in South Africa are heightening concern

on supplies. Oll prices

Oil prices in the world markets were unchanged last week. Spot prices for North Sea Brent crude were between \$16.10 - 16.55 range. Prices for July cargoes were also unchanged ranging between \$16.45 -- 16.75.

Oil prices are likely to improve slightly ahead of the coming Opec meeting to be held in Vienna on next June 8 to discuss prices and production levels for the second half of this year. World stocks

Wall Street stock prices dipped to their lows at the start before a recovery, mainly on technical factors, brought a rally that saw some follow through till around end of the week where news of first quarter upward revised GNP growth renewed fears of higher interest rates despite this downward revision in the real GNP deflator, and stocks fini-

The Dow Jones industrial average opened the week lower at 1941 and rose to 1967 before closing the week at 1956 near its week before last closing of 1952. Share prices in London Stock Exchange were mixed and con-

fined to a narrow range with food

sector shares attracting market

allention on new bids and special

shed moderately lower.

in short dates KUWAITI dinar deposit rates eased slightly in the short dates yesterday hut were stable in the fixed periods in quiet trading. Dealers said liquidity 'remained high because of gover-

day would soon firm rates.

One-week deposits traded suc-

The fixed dates were little

quoted spot rates of around 0.27507/12.

tually no activity due to the European weekend, when many Dealers said an extended three-day holiday in London and

The spot rival was also steady

THE Tenders summarised below are invited by the Central Tenders Committee oo behalf of Government Ministries and other cocnerned authorities. The relevant documents may be obtained from the office of the Central Tenders Committee during office hours against payment of non-refundable fee as shown therein. Unless otherwise stipulated all relevant offers shall remain valid for a period of 90 days with effect from the closing date. Tender No. AA/MM/50/88

Tender's International No. 928/88 Concerned Party: Public Authority for Agriculture & Fisheries Wealth Requirements: Supply, providing, cosntruciton & maioteoance of irrigatioo nets & systems & main tanks in Kabad.

P.elevant Fee: KD.50/-Initial Guarantee: 5% of offer's Closing Date: 12 ocon, Tuesday, N.B: This tender is open for companies specialized in this field. Tender No. AA/MM/53-88

Tender's Internal No. 917/88

Coocerned Party: Public Authority for Agriculture & Fisheries Wealth Aflairs Requirements: Supply, providing, construction, completion & main-tenance of two houses for chickens production & oursing. Relevant Fee: KD.50/-

Initial Guarantee: 5% of offer's

Closing Date: 12 noon, Sunday, 19.6.88 Tender No. R 885/9

Tender's internal No. 915/88 Concerned Party: Kuwait National Petroleum Co. Requirements: Supply of seemed Relevant Fee: KD.20/-Initial guarantee: 2-1/2% of offer's Closing Date: 12 nooo, Tuesday 12.7.88

Tender's internal No. 918/88 Coocerned Party: Petrochemical lodustries Co. Requirements: Supply of machines to show carboo percentage in metals Relevant Fee: KD 20/-Initial Guaraotee: 2% of offer's

Tender Nn. MT/5/88

Closing Date: 12 noon, Sunday 10.7.88 Tender No. MEW/22/4/3/88/89 Tender's internal No. 927/88 Concerned Party: Ministry of Electricity & Water Requirements: Maintenance of computer & instruments of airconditioo-ing equipment in Western Doha Sta-

Relevant Fee: KD.20/-Initial Guarantee: 2-1/2% of offer's Closing Date: 12 poco, Sunday

Gulf Petroleum Equipment & Coote, Co. 2. Al Meer Technical Services Co. . Abdul Aziz Abdulla Al-Arfai

4. Al Yaqzah Trde, & Electrical &

GOVERNMENT TENDERS

Transformation

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tled "Opportunities for coopera-

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petroleum industry was

experiencing a radical transfor-

tion between Oapec and Japan,

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7. High Precision Installation & faintenance Co. 8. Kuwait Controles Co. 9. Nouri & Kent Technical Co. 10. Gulf Trdg. & Shipping Est./

Insaldo Co. Tender No. 3951/8 Tender's ioternal No. 920/88 Concerned party: Kuwait National Petroleum Co. Requirements: Pipes for catalyst Relevant fee: KD20/-

Closing date: 12.00 noon, Sunday Qualified Tenderers: TPS-Technituhe - Petroleum

Initial guarantee: 2-t/2% of offers

Services Co. Schmidi & Clemens Gmbh & Co -Warba National Contg. Co. Lloyds (Burton) Ltd. - Hayat Trdg. & Contg. Est.
A.P.V. Paramount Ltd. — Al Jlaia Gen. Tradg. & Contg. Co.

Fonderies et. Acieries du Manoir Pompey-France — Al-Jlaia Gen. Trdg. & Coorg. Co. Wisconsin Centrifugal Inc., USA — Abdul Aziz Yousuf Al Issa & Part-

Abex Corp. USA - Gulf Petrolcum Equipment & Cootg. Co. Tender No. AM/MM/51-88 Tender's internal No. 916/88 Concerned party: Public Authority for Agriculture & Fisheries Wealth Affairs Requirements: Rent of vehicles with

out drivers Relevant fee: KD20/-Initial guarantee: 5% of offers value Closing date: 12.00 nooo, Tuesday 14.6.88 Qualifed Tenderers: Yousuf Ahmed Al Ghanim & 2 Faraj Mejbel Al Faraj & Bros. Co.

3. Al-Jazcera & Al Quoceni Transport Co. . Al-Mulia Vehicles Rent Co. Kbaled Al Mulla & Partners Co. Hamad Al Khaled & Bros. Trdg.

Mustafa Karam Trdg. Est. Al Sanbouk Vehicles Est. Abdul Mohsen Abdul Aziz Al Bahtain Co. 10. Abass Ahmad Al-Shawaf Co. II. Al-Othman Vehicles Est. 12. Abed Ali Raheem Est.

Tender No. MEW/22/4T/41-87/88 Tender's internal No. 905/88 Requirements: Supply, installation of 8 steam generators & auxiliaries for Al Sabieh Station Project.

Closing date: 12.00 noon, Tuesday

 Foster Wheeler Energy Corpora-tioo American — Abdul Aziz Moh'd Thunian Al-Ghanim & Partners 2. Hyundai Eogg. Const. Co. Ltd. Korea - Abdul Aziz Moh'd Thunian Ghanim & Partners Mitsubishi Heavy Industries, Japan

Ishika Sajimahrima Heavy Industries Japan (IHI)— Abdulla Al Sayed Hashim Al-Gharabatly

(To be continued)

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(AT3-42491-2)

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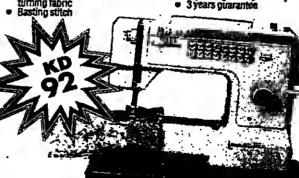
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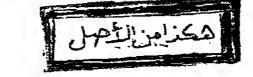
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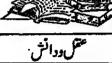


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الثدصلي الثدعليه ومنم يفرما ياكه تم مين سيه بر فخض نماز میں رہتاہے جب تک کہ نماز اس کو روکے رکھتی ہے۔ اس کو مگمر کی طرف جانے سے تمار کے علاوہ کوئی مان سیس ہو آ۔



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(نيزار) ۲۲۰ – ۲۵۵ برطانوي ياؤنذ

(فيبرار) ۲۰۵-۵۵

٠٠ ٤ افتتاحي اعلان ٥٠ ٤ تلاوت قر أن

غوادک سے ایک الی اسکول کی طالبہ تیرل بیوس اکثر ا بے جاکے فواہوں میں سبواکرتی تھی کہ کاش بھی دہ اپنے اپ او ال کروا محق الک ون دوا ہے بم عاصت کے ساتھ كام كرفي لازمت كرك كا؟ "اس كيم عامت س كام ك في المارون! • تين ماه بعد نومرى ايك مردمي كوثيرل كالبجيس يرس والكريشين كاكام كر القامعمل ے مطابق اپنے کام رودند بواؤشرل کے ہم عاصد نے واتعل کی باغ کولیل جس میرس کے جم میں الد کر اے بیشہ کے فیدڑ آگر دیا۔ شیرل اور اس کے ہم جاعت 'شان پیکا' دونوں کی

> مكسكى تيدكى مزادى كى كين شيل فيدالت من اليداب ك فلاف يان دية بوعة ما ياكه وواس كمسلسل جملته نىلول كيعدقائم بوفوالي ناجائز جنسى تعلقات يحك آپکی تحی. عدالت ف اس جد ماه تدکی مزاسانی اور یا یم مال تک مردشن م برر محد کا عمورا مدالت سراک شرل ورس امراك كان تن يجل س ايك بيد برمال است والدين على سے ايك كو على وونوں كو بلاك كر دیے ہیں۔ قل سے جانے والدین میں ایک کی تعداد کم ہے اکثر باب بی ہوتے ہیں۔ اس طرح کے واقعات کی تعداد امریکسٹی ہونے والے قل کے کل واقعات کا دونصد سے اور بدتواد حالیہ گئ رسول سے دوفعد پردی دو کھے یا ہمان کم من قاتوں کو مزاسے پیلنے کی قانونی تربیوں اور طریقہ بات کریں تبدلیاں آئی باری ہیں۔ اب زیادہ تریخ معظ ماقتم " کے طور رائے وقاع میں قل کرے کا مزاف کر لیت ہیں سکن اس کے ساتھ بیدواس فل کمائی سات میں

جويرسايرس تكان يرروا ركما كيااور جس كى بنايروه اس

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يرى ايك موى والي شورك مظالم الت عك آجك في كمى

ال كام كے لئے الام ركھاكدوہ اس كے شوہر كو ال كر سے۔ تیرل نے جرت سے کما "کون ایدا اگل ہو گاہوا اسے

فواء ابدياس كرول كالأرجي التح يي الساوس

مرس سله سال محس دونول سفندالت ش اقرار جرم كرليا مان ماکو تلف الزالت کے تحت آغمہ سے جو تک مال

ہوئے۔ میں میسے بھل برہونےوالے ظلم کادر اکر دعماما راے ابرین کے مطابق دوالتال کی جوری کے ارکان محال کی داستای سن کران کے ماتھ زیادہ سے زیادہ ہمردی کا ا الماركررے بين لاس اينون كاكيدوكيل الدون كم طابق عدالتين فيالا تواس مستلے رتيد دي تروه كى بيال مونزيوكس بوليوالدين كے مقدمات كماير و کیل میں کتے میں مسیح بیل می کی جرم کا و اللب یا کی کو کل میں کر دیتے جب تک کر اس کی کوئی ست میں ہی وجہ نہ ہو کوئی امارے میں علین صورت حال ند ہو۔ ١٩٨٥ء من أيك نوجوان سوكير ماني جويا تعنوف.

اب باب کے ریستوران میں کام کیا کر افوا ایک میں کو چیے دے کر اسے باب کا خون کرنے کے لئے کما اس فقم ندونا متوف کیاب کو جاقے حمل کر کہاک کرنے کی مراشش کی تکرید کا گلا اس کے بعد واقعوف فائل كرا فروز كرواضي كماكروون كالباس ش اس كى ايرف للدك كى عليت ش يان دي بوت كماك کے محرون اپ کو سیتال کے کمرے میں جاکر تیوب کا الحكش دردر ورد بساس كيد كوشش كي اكام موكى و ميس ديكوا - جرت كياسي هي كرشوع شروع من الدوك

كالكيد بخيد الجنث قداريس مال جونا تعنوف كويتل بوكل آبم كرشت مال لاس ايند كالك عدالت كي جدى _ جونا تعنوف كى وروناك كمانى ف كيدواس كمظاف تمام الزالمت فم كركاس واكروار جوا تتوف ف استاوير كندا والى جماني انتعل مني بد فعليون كي ديني مطاغول كالى مماكك روكرادستاني فيصس كرجوري ك ر کان نے باہ تیاریوں کراے <u>گے۔</u> لکالیار ١٩٨٢ء على ستوه سال وايرث للوك جو تير ي ا

كروستول فاس كريزوسول فاوره والستكي نغسات انول تے کی ہے پراس سے زیادہ تھم ہوتے ای دعی س

اس فایک اور وارد وال کی خدات ماصل کیں واس

كباب كوفكا فالكنظ يحواس مرجد يبيشده قال إيس

کے قول اسلی کے اختلات کا بیکاف کیا تھا۔ ہونچی یارٹی کا استی دورہ آئے گادر ہم سمیرہ اولیک میں اپنا احواز رقوار تھیل کے بعد ضال ہو کئیں ان میں بے تطیر معنوی یا کستان اسکیس کے۔ میلز پارٹی بھی شال ہے جو بالخنوس مدر میاء کی رہی ک موجب علد صدر فياء في جواائي عدء على وزير أ ووالفقار على بمثومرحوم كى حكومت كالخنا الناقع اوران كاخيال تھا کہ ان کی پٹی لیک دن این والدی برد مور موشارم کی پالیسیوں کی بی وی شروع کر سکی ہے۔

> بنيه. ننگران عکوممست نظي بحث في معدضياء سكاعلان كاخير مقدم كيلب انهول ف كمأكدانس وعدن سي الاعام الخابات كافير متح اعلان ى كر سرت بوئى ب- سابق وزير اعظم دوالفقار على بمثو مرحوم کی ۲۳ سالہ صاحب ذادی بے تقیر محوار ل ۱۹۸۱ء میں بدب میں خود افتیار کردہ جاد طفی تھے کر کے وطیق وايس أف كيدسهمام التقليت كانتقاد كامطال كرني

سب تظیر بھٹو إقيره چار روز پہلے کے جانے والے اطلان سے ب کہ وہ امید سے بیان دنیان میں کار بھٹر کا کار اس علی درواری سے شاوی برق می ۔ لیک سیای تجرب کرنے والے کا کمنا ب کہ مدد ضاء سوظی معنو کے امید سے بوت کا تقاد کر دہشتہ اس سے کے متنز بتھ سے تعلی بمنونے اس رسرو سے می ایتناب کیا کرکیان کی عاصت انتخاب میں حد سے کی انہوں نے کما کہ فصلہ کوسف ميل السين التقابات سے حسل ضوابد كا جائزه ليا مو كاورب ر غنامو کا که کیلود تک یارتی بیارد ف رسوي مديمي در غنامو کا

ك التفالي اوارك س متعلق عادا مطالب تحران مكومت بورا

بنيه . ماسكوسريراه كانقرنس لياكدو تخفيف المحد كم معالمه عي حريد من فعد كي كرف وحش كري مك عدمالدريكن اود٥٥ مالد كوراج ف فاستقال تقريات كموقع وألس ي دعارس كالاول کیا جکدود تول خواتین اول پاس می کمری تھی۔ تقریبات کے بعددونوں رہنما کیترین بال میں مجھے جہاں انہوں نے تصویری اڑھائیں

بقيدر ليم بن شال بن آبم قلسؤس منطقه اعدا مجاعرهمي كولذ كم أوالمنشاور بمبنيت زاني شان كالركردكي جرت الكيزمد مك بمترين دى ب- بركميدر عاطف فاخار فيدول -بات جیت کرتے ہوئے کما کہ میرے خیال میں عادا شاعداد



محسب مسابق اس مسال بھی نا زین حج کھرلیے قافل کانتظام کیسے۔ وزارہ ادفات کا طرف سے متطود تنده الزكندليش وبانش ادر يكساني عام دين ک مدات عاصل کھی ہی ۔ مزیر معلومات سے سے نزد مينا العيبيات هلصصالدالمؤليع

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اليي مورسه حال بيدا مو يكل تنى جس مي وفاق كي حكومت آئیں کی دفعات کے مطابق جاری شیس رسمی جا سکتی تھی اور ائے عامدے رجوم کرنا ضروری ہو کیا تھا آئمن کے تحت

ے- سینیٹ شیں آوڑی گئے۔ کومت خبرر مال ایجنی کے مطابق ٹی قوی اسمیل کے التلات بارفى فيادى بروسك أج تام ريديد تى مى ملس كانزنس على المول في حريد كماك ملك كا أحن يرقرار ہے اور کام کر مارے گا۔ مدد مناه التق في كماكد انهال في وي اسميل وروف كياي

آئین کے تحت تفریش شدہ اختیارات استدال کے بی۔ انسوں نے بار لیمینٹ کے ایان زیرس کوؤٹ کے کیلے آئین کی وفعد ١٨٥ كي شن الي كانوالدويا بتير. لؤت دن

"، آبريش فيشرسيله " كانام دسية اوسترفوذ كو "ميرلي". فرار و اتحالیون اسلاماتریش کے ام پروداسے اس وعدے ہے مخرف ہو گئے اس کے بعد ایماناء کے اوائر میں دوبارہ التخلبات کے انعقاد کا اعلان کیا تر بقل صدر مملکت بعض نا كزير ويوبات كى بناء ير دوباره التخالي وعدسه كى خلاف ورذى كرا برى كراس مرتبراس كيليث على سياى عاعتين محى اسم ادران بريايدي عائد كردى تى اب يمرمدد ملكت کے بھافتی برادوں پرائسقاد کاوسد کیاہے۔ بتيه به پنونتنی اسمبلی

ه خود فوی محرانوں کی تفکیل کروه نه تعین جبکه حالیه اسملی ك اختلب اور كردار ك تصن من مدد ضاء كى والل المشيس كوني وعلى تيمي بات تسيل- اس طررا جوتم جمودیت کے نونچز بودے کو بڑے اکھاڑ کر صدر فیاء نے۔ اپن دیش بالخسوس نے نظیر منو کے دمودل کی کویا تعدیق کر دی ہے کہ اقتدار اعلی اور اختیارات کے مالک و مخار آج می خودمدد فياهي - اور يوني كومت محل نمائي تحي كيل كه مرجاندار محرن محمطان وكام أثع سال من فرد واحد میں کر سکاوہ اسمیل کے دریعے مرف اڑھائی سال میں کیے بنير. تعنادات

ر عن ودنول کے خیالات میں فقادے کو بھائیا شروع کر دیا قد مدر نیاوسای عاصت کو کوئی فری کروار دینے کے خالف بین میکن جوند مرف اس سے اطاق زر کھتے تھے بلکہ احول نے دوسال مسلم اپنی پارٹی پاکستان مسلم بلک قائم کر کی می ابودیش کی دیکرسای عامتیں جنوں نے دعمر۸۸

دوانگی کنٹینے کراجی دوانكي كنثيت لايور على توسى انتمالي كور

م سے نے ہارا قاعر ۵ رجر لائی ا

مع روانه برگار شرانسپورځ ، را نشه وكندمين بوكى اوركها ف كابسترن استفام بركا اس کے ملاود کائی افریمی اشطاع سے جملوا لملا مزيد معلومات كيريف الجي محدم ومنيي خياط انشارالله قرب فرع جعيم شارعاه. نطعه خيطان مدرد فود ١٥٨٥ ٣٤ ٧٤

افشاها الشرطادا قالمد بخیط مرافعان کی طرح اس مرال می ۱۳ ر جوال کی وروند بو کار مناسب دیاش محملاا تر کشویشو کوشو كعلاده بوائي جازواليل كرائيمي بندواست مرس كم خرج الدر چغريل ركف والول كبلت فصوصي بندوست رابط الخلن ايونونس فين غير ١٧٠٠ ٢٣٠ (بالشافه لما قلت كيلي مجر صالحيه مقابل في يا و نماز معرب

توی اسمبلی توژدی محتی كياس كالتحاب ملي آياقاء وديرائهم آن ي دزر اعظم میں رہیں کے کینکہ قولی اسمیٰ توز دی کی ہے۔ مدر میام نے کما کہ بناب مندھ ابلی تان اور تال سفری

ا التخابات الذي طور يرقوى اسملي فوزے جائے ك وون مرصک موب کی جارول صوبائی اسمبلیوں کی حیثیت سے ك عدد كرائ جاف جائي عوك باركيست كالوان زيرين متعلق نیملے کا علان پر کو کیاجائے گا۔ اسوں نے کا کہ جیف اليكش فمشترد ستور بأكستان كى دفعات كمطابق بي قوي المل كالتخاب كي اريزي كاعلان كري مك مدد فياء في کماکدان کا۔ فیملہ آئین کے مطابق ادد جمودیت کومعبوط ومتكم كرف كى طرف الك فقرم بيد انول في كماكرو ائے طمیری آداز بریافدالت کرنے بر مجور ہوئے ہی کوئلہ و مقد جس كي في روز مراور جوك "اسلاماتويش" ب براحس بوا - مدوضاء سفيو يجوا تظاميد ير امن عام

لوَّدُ فَ كَالْوَامَ عَاكِدِ كِي اوراتِ عِلَى عَن مَمَاكَد يَّاكُمَّ الْ شَرِيلِ كى جان الماك عرضا در ساد عن الكل غير محنوظ ويحلى تحق. بقيه. حائزه مهما ون عمل موسة بين اكتير ١٩٥٨ء سے كسى ند ممى

جیست باری ارش آلاء کے تنگسل کے بدو والفقار علی مشرقے میلے سدین مربراہ حکومت کی جیست سے ۲۰ دمبر اع واقتدار سبمالااور اعه اوس قوم كوستفته وستورديا عدواء كمارشلاء كبعداء اعض فيق عومت ميند كل كالزام س دوالفقار على مشوكوميالى دے دى۔ اس دوران مدر میاء یا ای معاونت کے لئے جل شرق مزد کی جس کے اکثرارا کین موہودہ اسمیلی کے رکن تھے۔ بعض ازال انهول في اومير ١٩٨٨م كوايك منازعه ديفروم كذرية التدويا في مال ك التارية ١٩٨٥ من مدر كاحمده سنسالا- الوزيش في ريغروم كابايكات كيا تعااور السي صدر مياء ك قلاف مم جلاف سوروك وياكم اقدار ریارت میں مرکاری اعدادو تار کے مطابق ۸۹ فصد دوث یدے جیکر عنی شلبدل اور ابوزیش کے مطابق سرف د فیدر دوث والے من مدر شیاء ٩٠ دن ك اغير التقابات كرات ك دور ك كور الحير مرافقار آسة ليكن انمول فے دو سرتید استخابات کے انتقاد کے وعدے کی خلاف ور ذی ک۔ بعد می افول نے فردی ۱۹۸۵ء می فیر عامق انتہات کا قرر کیاجس میں سام عامق کے صدیدے

العبات و برار ميد براري مي المستون من من من من سديد يه باروي ما تدكروي - المح المخالات كم يتجيش محرفان بديم يد مرافقار آن اور فير عالمي المخالات كم يتجيش سرش وجودش آل والي المملي كذر يد وستويش مطلوبه رايم الرا كاورتمل أين تخفات كحسل كيدمدوناه ن ١٠٠ ومير٥٨٥ او كومار شل اء افعاد يا تعار اس كريد جونج ككومت مسلسل الإزيش طلنول كى تغيدكى زويس مى كيل كرمعرى كم مطابق أثني عل حاليد وامم ك وريع اقتدار اور اختيادات كازباده دزن صدارتي باز عص جابراتها

جس كالملي تبوت مدر فياء كم حاليد اقدام عدمائ ألكية

هول سل اور ديثيل

م انشاء المدوم كيته بي كرت بي. کھانا ۔ ریائش اٹرکٹر لین ٹرانسوٹ یو عالیہ ق فله (۱) کل فرج ۵ KD ر KD روانگ 38-7-8 وايسی 88-7-88

س کرتم منہ بھیرتے ہو۔ " (مورة ش آيت ١٤٨ - ٢٨)

حضرت ابو ہرمرہ " بیان کرتے ہیں کہ رسول (بخاری بمسلم)



رنت ' اس کی ابتداء کا دنت ہے ' انتما کا

تحر کے ساتھ ہمیں تیرگی نظر آئی

تجھ رہا ہے زمانہ کہ سے سحر آئی

مامهاء...روس كعلاقة والميرجا بإنيول بفقينه كرليار ۱۹۱۴ه ___ الندن مي تركي اور بلقان كي

١٩٢٥ء شنكا ثهدين طلباء برموليل بولیس کی فائرتک اور سیشین میں دوسرے واقعات سے بھن میں برطانوی معنوعات کا

۱۹۳۲ء ۔۔۔ جنگ مظیم دوم میں روس کو یرطانوی مدد بھاری موائی حملہ کے باوجود سینے گئ مرطانوی ائر فرس نے کولون جرمنی پر

١٩٥٤ء برطاني نے جين سے تجارت بر پاینریا*ں زم کر*دیں۔ ١٩٦٣ء..... مشرتی با کستان میں طوفان

اردن کے شاہ حسین نے مشترکہ وقاعی معاہدہ پر ۳۵ماع₋₋₋مغربی جرمنی اور چیکوسلوا کیه میں ٣٢ مال کي د شني کے بند تعلقات قائم ہو گھے

ے جاری جنگ میں شدت پر ابو گئی۔

كرنى كےنمٹ

پاکستانی روپے (فیبزار) ۵۹۰ - ۱۵ (فیبزار) ۲۰-۵۳۰ (ئىبرار) ••• - A (فيزار) ۱۳-۲۱۵

(فيزار) ۱۲۰-۱۵ (ليترار) ۲۵-۸۲۰ (نیزار) ۲۹۰ – ۲۳

(ئيرار) ١٥٥ - ١١١ r r f

كريم ١٠ ـ ٤ بمترين قبل ١٦ ـ ٤ يروكرام كا خلامہ ۱۔ 2 گانے ۳۰ - 2 اخبارول کے تراشے ۲۰ ۷ مالام اور دور حاضر۰۰ ۸ خرس ۱۵۸ آج کاانتخاب ۲۰۸ گلنے

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ASI BURCTRIC

التسان كمشهورى الكارشنان اتما

اراس معد محصر مروت كوائر سيلا ياس بالكير يمضر موراتها

بماكم بماكساس كارا الاريشك كاين يمن كر أيال المسامرة

كالمادي المات كالمت كراد كالراسة

یانی مو کیاولا معدهان اورایک کرو ککو کاکستان

یہ کول بار بار کیل افل و دائ ہے کیا باف با کا اوا وا سا تک ہے ؟ اچھا! اب تم م کور میک کا باف با کا اور ک ایک وم جامرج جد ادور کروش نے جامیال افراکر کا اور ک

س کی ساری حمرا محریدهای جاکری کی ہے۔ ورجوں سوا

ك تمضيط عل فان سب كو كالتول على يوسكان كلار

مس فونيند زكى هيبي يرحد وسه يريريت كرويايدش

كما يتى ان دلول أن كل كى جموكريال توان كم سائ

یطے ہوئے مہم الکی این جم نے آن کل مالک کو گا کا ا جواب اور سووے کا حملی میں ویار ہم لیک وم وقاوا " شمک مطال آوی ب عادی آئے میں کا ظاہر بیشد میں جو

الميكل كالمرح استعلم دسه كرخود فيس بعا كايمشر فزت

يم ساديويها " عرباني سال سيران بدورتي كاروني

تمجی دبیں کرنا خدتی حتم! سادی حرکتیں مسلمانیل کی س

" مجرسلمان كيل مسي، وما ما؟"

میں تو جانوں نائی کے استرے سے ورے ہے

(۲۲رآگست تا ۲۱رمستم

... آن آیک بعد اجمامر قباتو آن گالین اس سنة کمه افسانه کیلة آپ کوتین سند ما فبانه کار د قوفیر خرودی جلت سه کام لی اور در داسته کاشند کی کوشش کرین آپ کو آن کیل فوفی میسر آن کی ماف کوئے کام لیس۔

(۱۲۲رستمبرتا ۲۴ر اکتوبر)

۔۔۔ آپ کو تھنا اور چھڑے کی صور تعال سے کریز کرنے کیلیے پدری ہوری کوشش کرنا چلینے اگر اپنے کمی معالمے کو نالے کی کوشش کی قاس میں پیچے کیاں پیرا ہو

على بين اس كنة اس كام كوفيدا انجام دے لين عويا

المعلب است ليسر ترت مروه ليل - قاتل محروم ويش

(۱۲۰ اکتوبرتا ۲۱ رومبر)

0 __ آپ کے الی مالات استحام میں میں کا

آپ کے خیال علی اقدی ہونا بائے تھانیا تھ افرابات کم کرنے کی کوشش کریں۔ بھائد کے مواتی افرات کی

بدولت آب ای ذرواریل کویوداکر سکیں کے۔ فیالحال

(۲۲ رومرتا ۲۱ رمسمبر)

O ... قرخول پراتھ ارسے پرقست پر کریز کریں۔ ابی

والمفاكودوم والماير مسلاكر سفاودا في المت برامراد كرت

رہے ہے کری کریں۔ محت کو دبر پرطانی نہ بنند دیں وردش زیادہ کریں اور تنامب غزالت ال کریں میانہ

برلت كيتين ندكرس_

موکست کام کس_

€.

برج مبزان

كے مانچہ فائز ہوا۔

" بونے ای کھالے کو۔ "کر اور کیل؟"

مرتوبیما تسهیل قاترو کامطلب بی سلوم ہے؟ مرتوبیما تسمیل قاترو کامطلب بی سلوم ہے: Cousemeds

الك الحرية كرال كي كورس حمى الك سالك وس جرى مواستان

طلب موكيا كيف لكا بولا" مشر! لطيفي ابو أراززا"

رى تى قاس دقت مى دائے يى كائى دوك كر كائى ي شراس کیاب قاس کی آبددین کی۔ بدے شری اور بدحیاتی کی احماقی میرل فروح ہوئے ما اکراس ک ياس كونى جاره حس قعا- وه كياكر على حتى الى الاعت اك مالت کے بادھور شرل نے جمی کی بدے کی مد لیے کی کوشش شری کے سرکاری کی ایمود جب لانسسکی اور اِن دوسرے ماتھیں کوشوشش بے کہ شرل کی طرح اگر تمام کم من جرموں کوای طرح ترم مراکس دی میس اوران کے ما فقد مدر داندید آوکیا جا مراق ور بست، دو مرسے جن م طلم ہوا ہو ایمی ال باب سے انتظام لینے کے بارے یمی سرچے لیس مر زیادہ ترانیاس وقت ہوگی جب بھن دائی مريش يح ظم كاجلنديناكرات والدين كافون كروي ك- والدين ك قل ك حدود مقدمات كا تريد رفع

دا لے لیکستی دند قیدانے کا کرایے مقد استرسافز لوسعى كى دركر سن كا عنداسات كاسلس دمدواري حي-فرى مين الع كاكونث كم ملطيش تمن جاروفداس شیل بیش کو کل مفاقی بال کیانل نے وائل ویت بون کما افاک شیل نے بب کو قل کروانے کا انتاقی قدم كے فليد جانا براتواس كى محصيت كيدو بملومائ أي اس ے صرف محر کے الازم موانی و عمن اور یعنی واقف ہوتے یں مثلاً کیا آبار کو بنده خال نے بنایا کل ماری استاد آدم :: آینے کے مائے کرا ہے بالی دش مشراط بنی کو گالیاں عد الله الشخااعة الماتية كل آيني كن يواني ل التكس معرلطيفي كالسوينان يمركاف كواراور گیدے اس پر جاعد ادی کرنے لگا۔ کمٹری درواندل کے اسادے شیخے اور کر آکری ٹیٹ کی سنید بی کے مربد ہی زبان نمیں تھول ۔ یہ سب پچھ لیک سولہ سال کی تم بچھ بٹی اسارے شیٹے اود کراکری فیٹ کی سنید کی کے مربر ہی کے ساتھ دورا تھا آخرود کر سکے۔ افت اور علم رواشت ا فتار سے بھٹ دکائی پھر کیند افتا میں کے کراسے (کیدکو)

اس التيمي الحا إكرواس وقت الى أوسالد بس كواس الت ے پہلنہائی تمی جس کاشکاردہ خود بوری تمی- شیل کوخود این جان کاخطرہ بی تعاد د کیل صفائی نے کماکہ کوئی تحوی فیت مودود سس قالین مطے کے لوگول نے دوستوں اور يروسون كواى دى كرائس عيشت شرقاكراس كاي مین کھنے ملم موراب آبم خوف کی دجہ انموں نے مجی

لم او تعدروار كما كياب كرووب بات البت كرك كرازم کے بچے کے پاس ال بلاپ کو قتل کر دینے کے سواکی جارہ

شرل ييزس جوخاموش طيح اور يظاهرؤ بني طور برنابال متم کی اٹرکی ہے اپنی و کھ بحری واستان بیان کرتے ہوئے ممتی ہے

كاس راس كي عدى وم مبيد يكي مرد جمل مل

اس وقت كياجب واليمي كياره برس كي مي تيس مي - عررفة

رفداس كباب كى جنى يموك اس قدريز مي كدوه دان على

کی تی باراس کے ماتھ معہ کالاکرے نگا۔ شیل کے بیان

كي ماائل جب ١٩٨٥ عن وو الى يغر مال كود يمن بهتال جا

المساقة بوراها المحرق اب عليه الاستاد معمد داشت المساقة بهرائيم القيم الموسي الموسي الموسي الموسي الموسي الموسي الموسية الموس س ایران کیا تھ سے فاؤجی جا ارا تھا اوراسے امر کی جل جازول کے اِتھوں اپی بحرید کی بریت کے تعمال کامامتا ہی کرنا ہوا۔ اس کے بادخود کہ امران میں اس سے متعلق خيلا۔ ١٩ مرس (رائش) مدواكيون في كماہ كراكر جو

ظیائن کے مسلمان علیمائی کامتار حل کرنا چاہیے ہیں ت میں اس داکرات کی طرف خورومنا جائے۔ انہوں نے كماكد آكر مسلمان دوارہ اس زاكرات شروع كرنے ك خابال بن وحكومت كو آماده يأتي كمد يادرب كرمكومت اور مورو قوی محلز آزادی کے درمیان تراکرات کاسلسلہ كزشته جوان مس معتمع مو حمياتها

تےلی۔ ۲۹رمنی (کونا) تولس کےمدردین العابدین ن على في مختشة شب ثل فان يركيبيا كرينماكر عل قذا في أور مراکش کے شاہ حسن سیات پرت کی۔ باتر ورائع کا کمنے کے معرف ورائع کا کمنے کے کم طور ورائع کا کمنے کے اور اللہ کا کمنے کا کمنے کے اور اللہ کا کمنے کا کمنے کا کہ اللہ کا کہ کہ کا کہ کہ کا کہ

ورمان تعاول كفروخ ريات ويت اولى-جیوتی کے صدر کی سیخ زیدہے ملاقات ابر عبي - ١٦ رمني (كونا) جمهوريد جيدتي ك مدد ن جولود ہے۔ اس برمال وہوان مهدارت سے مسحدہ حرب كيول كمعارسي يو؟ " المرات كے مدد في زيدين سلمان النهيان سے الاقات ک - دولول رہماؤں نے عرب اوراسلای وٹیا کووریش دیمر سائل کے طاق ایران حراق بھک۔اور فلسطینی حوام کی حالیہ جدوجد پر مجی تبارلہ خیال کیامدد حسن سے افراقی اتحادی تنظیم " ہوتی ! کلس آور دین کے حساسے اٹک کے لیج سے تال دینے راہا جنگلین آوی شین دیکامادول شروی كاجلاس عن اوف والى وشد من المديد كالكوكيا نیان پر موق مری گافی وجائے پر ول می کھٹ کیٹ کس ر محتید ایک تھی ہی کمی میں سے بات میں کر آ مزی سے بات تھی لگا آجت میں کیسدوز عمادت جمال ور مرت

محفل مشاعره کئے ایوی ایمن کے زم ابتمام وجون جعوات كوساليست واست وبيح عاصم نوشاوك بائش كاه يرايك اولى محفل كالنعقاد كالعلان كياكياب جس في محملتان حصوصي قائم امروي اور قلام على وقابول حراس ك نشست من الحدوم مناور كالع طرى معرد كا

بحالى اورعام معافى كاحكامات كوموثر يتاف كاقدامات كيس آئم إدر كياما اب كرافغانستان كي مودت طرز ك فظام من عان يه تحران مواى جميدى يارتى كرولت يوروكى طرف سے موصول مول کی اور ان پر اسمیلوں عل شاذی

بقته . افغان مجابرين

لڑائی جاری رکھی گے۔ افغان توی محاذ آزادی کے مررا مسيغت الشرم وى في كما ي كريه تعما كوني نمايان ترويل میں ہے۔ یہ طب کہ ادارے موقف میں کوئی تر کی تیس آسے گی اور بم ان او کوئی سے ماتھ کام کرنے پر جمی تار نس موتقے۔ فوی اسلای مادیرائے آزادی افغانستان کے وبناسدات كاللف كاكرموهده مكومت اقتل قبلب

روانتی ننٹینہ ہوائے محمالی - لا ہونہ بحث ہوگی۔ ہم ہون کر ہون We ship to all destinations ایشانتی سامان کی برو نمت ، باهنایت. با مفاحت بینی کیلیم ماری خدمات ماس کر آب ال مدست ك سے ووال دوال

الساوركي حم كالمسا الدياهد مى دوراح كوشى - اسى عاكم كاماك كرا كالدور

م معدات کی ابرانسیات دور حقی او شوف ایراس کی اکد مواک دو خود محلی طرف واضب بین اکد اکتر نے وحل کرنے

يجيرب بالقروع شراتي إلى الكريس اوقات تودوي

المرن نغيات كافي عرصي كترب بن كداريين

اور علم وتعدد ي كود عمل اور روسية جم ليت ين - بكل ي

- بيل كنى طرح الدنينية ان كامركزي احسانى

ظام بر جالب جس كيتي سي ويمي تدر أميروبه الإلية

میں۔ پال مور کا کمناے کہ ال باب کو باذک کرتے والے

بجال س سے اوسے قصد سے زیادہ بھیل کوجسمانی ، جنسی اور

د بن تحدد كافتان ما يكيب يهيان بزار إي ل يس من الماري المراجيل يس من المراجي المراجي المراجي المراجية المراجية

كانتانسا اكيلب اورجو الأقرشديد اوى كيجد تشددوا تقام

مدامحسين

عاے۔ قائی آزادی اور بعرو کے قریب ملاقف کی بازیانی

فاران كي قيت كوحتشركر ويا عاود بم بااثب في ظلف

ے کدود انصاف کی خاطر جنگ کردے ہیں اور ایرانی حملہ آور

یں طران کو عراقی علاقہ سے ای نوجس وایس مانے پر ند

دیے ہوئے مدر مدام حسین کے کمادت کر رکے کے ساتھ ساتھ ایران میں مالات جڑتے جاسی کے ان کے جانی تنسان

مي اشاقه بوارب كالين امن كاوردا زواب يمي كملاب

مطبرت كي شديد فالعسب اورد بادوترا بل اشتدول كوشان

مناتی ہے۔ کرشتہ روز اس کروب کے مسلم افراد لے ایک

الورائل بارق مے امرواد کو سیلی مورد میں ان کے کھر م حمل کر سے الک کو دیا جات عدد مدان مان دارد

حرامت می ہے لیا کیا ہے۔ احجاق مظاہرے کرنے سے

ازام میں بوگ ملے ق جل میں ہیں۔ بولس نے بنایا کہ مسلم سکون کے آج می ادعیاد شرص کا تحریب کے مقای

حمل ميكرش المتارام آريادراس كودست كوبلاك كرد

واس ونتائي وكان من يفايواتما بالب كويكرهااقل

میں ایک سکو اسمال داور جودو سرے افراد بااک کر دیے

بقيره سكه ومشتايند

بقبرر

تعدى وعرادر من جرمول كي الى يرى تعداد كادمدراد برامار الدريا المارة إيا جانا ب- ادران على على كول محى نشرازيا

لين ير جور مدع يا كم از كم اس كا موقع عاش كرن كى كاركان كاربات يرقال كرے كدي يرشورو وي كا

بقير.

خروں پر یا ہندی تھی۔

عمل اوسائل التي ي

بتير جملکيان

ن سودے فررسل ایکنی آس اور ایک امری فرمی مشورک کو خشوں سے جاری کی سق کیڑے کی ٹی شرش کا کوئی فرر او مشی حالا تکر اس بر مجی دولیل ممالک سکے پریم کا ویواں سکا کے

🔿 مرداق كافولس كي يدلس كوريًا كسد التيونيا كرسه ممالك

ك ١٠١٥ مناني اسكوش مودوير- اسكوش محافيل كى

بحراد كايد عالمب كدليك يرطافي محالى جبابية كمريص

شای فرج

علاقت بي يوكم كزشته وارسالول مع مكومت كاعملوارى

ئے البر قا۔ ورین الثاق تام کے ورید اطار مات موسطان ا

بحال كرفي بعدوالي بالأباسة كى وديد كام يتعردونان

بنبر. نيب کي پيڪش

ويتولوك المرادومراء محاني كاسلان يحي موجود قعاله

كے جداد كا عدا عد خود محى كى كوشش مى كى ہے۔

ران كروغ من ترلى أكت بالبتدان باب كولل كرفوال عدد في مدت من كم يول كايرام كاكن

منتيات كاعادى تيس يا ياكيا- ادران عن كريول فروب

مجد گراور باقاعد منصوب ناگرای سرت بوت والدین کے مرر کی چرکی خوات فاکر احسی بلاک کیا گویاان کاید خل

کی اجاک واقعی بازی اختراری عمل تیس آقا۔ قال بچل کادع کرنے والے دکلوں کا کام می خامر

علی کام ب مل کوفواد و کی کافی برجائو وارد اوانا کوف

ع جوان الترجار و ال قافد ج ك ي بارباك نوابشمند حضرات قارى الأالجا

ام درسم مجدالفرحان عباسيرسير ابطه قَامُ كُرِي ـ فون دالطه ٢٣٣٠٠٩٢

بوا على المراجع المبيران فيسران فيدماد و و ا رفع من این ایستال. نْتَ وَالنِّدَا *تُرْكِنَدُ لِينَ وَإِنْشُ / ثُوانِيوُ ط* دراجهي نؤراك كيرماته شريعيت محدريكم مركل تعادن - ازمائش مشرطيه . آذيكها أمدكمنتظر

حاج محرصادت فؤذة ١٩٥٣٥٣٩٨ محربعقوب نياط خيطان جدبه علصعادانثر المتداع عطامحربيازي سيتب

Coming out

O ... فیر خروری مائج اخذ کرنے سے کریز کریں رو رہی اس میں اس میں است مرد مربی اس کی مطلبہ ہے آب میں اب عقین مان کے کیا ہے میں اب عقین مان کے کہا ہے میں اب اسکار آن قست آپ کا مان دے میں کرنا چاہئے۔
مان دے کتی ہے لیکن اس پر مورسر شمی کرنا چاہئے۔
ایم خود کو تبدیلیوں کے لیمتیار کریں۔ برج د لو

... من کما اُرات کی بدولت آپ مجی مذکج انترکا عمل کے۔ اُکر آپ نے کھ زیادہ ٹرچ کر دیاہے قریداہ نہ کریں ملکہ آئن وا تواجات کم کرنے کی کوشش کریں۔ رسے القری سے کام لی اور چیوں کو اسے رکھیں عل ویصفی کو کھٹی نہ کریں۔ یکھاور میرے کام لی

(۱۹روزدی تا ۱۹ر مادی)

ماہم ب می خت معت کی خود سب کرج کی آواز دومروں مل می پہنا سی سے دومروں سے دو می تعلق م ر محل كروه اى طرح من كري محرين طرح آب ان ے اور کے یں۔

O آج کے وان محکوک وشمات اور فیر معنی مور تمال کاظبرے کا۔ آپ برور کوشش کریں کہ حرید بچید کیال پرانہ مول۔ آپ کے دہن علی جو کھ ے اے مال کرنے سے پہلے ایمی طرح سے ل - يرخلوس مي -

(۱۹رایریل تا ۱۹رمی) --- آپ فروس کولے کام لینے کی کوشش کا ت اے پہل الاجاء كا آج آپ كل بنت كام انجام دے على ك- لك في سنظ ع نيخ كيك زياده رقت مرف كرس متولت كادوراناس

برج بوزا (۲۰۰رمئ تا ۲۰ریون) 0 ... آب جو محد سيمين كي وشش كررب بي دو يكو زياد اسان في ب مام إلى كوشش جاري د كي

ور امیری کاملی۔

(الرون المرولان) 🔾 اس بلت کالفتن کرکس که کوئی آپ کے ظاف

🔾 ... لیک حشکل بواب تک آپ سے اوجمل تھی اسے آپ توبل حل کر عیس کے دان محکوم یک جا کنے کے بعد آب معمل کے مطابق آرام شرور کریں۔ طاقت کے علے زقب ے کام لیے کی کوشش کری۔ موٹیلوک عاملی۔

استاور بینات کونالید آندی - فرد کون کر کو موج کامق وی کارت شعاری ایاس -

مان و الني كردا- آب ك جدات آب ر مادكادين ك چناني كوشش كري كد آب كا واج فعدار ب

(۲۲رجولائی تا ۱۲راگست)

(۲۰ردسمبرتا ۱۹رجنوری)

(۲۰۱رجوری تا ۱۸رووری)

O آپ کے متاروں کے الزات نمایت موافق ہیں

(۲۰رماری کام ارایری)

Bahar Video, Salmiya - 5615730 from your video shop

دعوت حجومكمل

ادر عشاہ کے در میان تشریف ائس)

والستان كتازه 165

فافلدوما كل خريبه 80 إر KD مردانی 88-7-14 وانین 88-7-27 لخفرم قاب محرمها شفرالي بالإنكب وشي علور عيث نبر المان محماقيال ون نبر 2404576 الم

سوره بي فيملي سنه ليئه شاعده رونشس رگ کے لئے القادسبر فطعہ ۱ بادع انضح مزل ۲۵ فوق مبر۲۷ ۲۲۷۵

١٩٦٤ء....معركے مدر جال عبدالتا مراور

۱۹۸۳ء__ عراق کے ایرانی خرج آگ بودث کے نزدیک بحری جماز پر حملہ سے ۳۵ ماہ

کوچی دینار کے مقابلے میں فیر مکلی رىسيول كى قىت حسب دىل رى-سری لنکارویے فكبائن يبيو امرتى ذاكر

بحرجي وينار المرات درجم (فيرار) ١٩٨٠ - ٢٢ سعودي ريال تعريال اومانى ريال

۸-۳۵ عربی سیکھ ۴۰-۸ ہمارے معمان

THE PERSON NOTES

: 1

PHARMAC



سوويت انخلاء كے بعد نجيب كوا فتدار سے ہٹادياجائيگا مدر

سودیت فوج کی والیسی پر فقدار کی جنگ جس مجاہدین کی جیت متوقع ہے '' پاکستان افغان عوام کواچنی مرحنی کی حکومت کے قیام میں مد دو ہے تاج

ماجرين تب ي وطن والى جاس ك وب وال اسي الد ا كماك باكتان عاطاتي الدياى درائع كاعدري موے یو کھین موا و افغانوں کو اپن مرضی کی حومت کے لَيْكُ مِن بِالسَّانِي سَفَار تَكَارُونِ فِي آجِ كُما كه وحر اخلا ماجرين كالداد جارى دعج كالكن انسول في علدين

فائده مكومت كاتيام عمل عن أجائ كالد جررسال ايجني ك مطابل مدر مياء له كماكرجب مودعت في وابس يط مائس مي الواقد الريح لي الزائي موكي انهول في قام كالمركي كه جلدين بيت جائي كيجناني مرتب الدكومان يااد اگرانيابوا ي وحمام ماوين وايل يطوياس ك انول كيك يحن كافئ عاد كيار على مرحد وان ايك

بچگ - امر کی (دائر) پاکتان کے مد و فياوالى نے آج كمائے كرائيس المدے كرافانسان سے مغدمت فن كا انتظاء كرام نجب الله كواندار بهاديا جلے گا۔ مین کی مرکاری فررسال ایجنی سے اعروبی ا جال كودوه يكل كم موقع ركيا كيا ـ مدر فيامالتي في كاكر إكتان على ليك اواز عد كم ما بن يجين الكوافعان



انتفابات بادئ بنيادول بربهول كراكم المين برحت راراسي كا ۔ تومی اسمبل کے فرانص کی سنجے م دہبی بیں ناکام رہی ہے

ديغوند كامقصديد دانشيلى حبى إسلام آبادس انتريت تشآدك ديوردف اسلام آباد - ۲۹ متی م پاکستان کے صدر محد ضیاء الحق نے قوی اسمیلی کے ادا کین پرایینے فرانش کی انجام دی میں ناکام رہنے کا الزام عائد کرتے ہوئے آج قوی اسمیلی وژدی اور دزیر اعظم محر طال جونج كور طرف كركان كى كابينه يمى توزدى - اور نوب دن كاندر عام التقابت كرائ كيلية كما - انمول في اعلان عجلت من الأفي من أيك بريس كانفرنس من كياجب وزير اعظم جونيج كوچين مجنوني كوريااور ظلميائن كدوره سيوالس آئيجدى مند بوئيت وتح ارشل لاء کے آٹھ برسوں بعد 'جو هم جولائی عدہ ک

ضیاء الین مه اور ۵ جوالی عدم ۱۹ می ورمیانی شب معنو حکومت كالتحتال كرير موافقة ارتساس طرح آنياني مكومت

..... چر ۹۰ول کاوعده

کے۔ – ۲۹ متی (توب ٹاشی دپورٹ) پاکستان کے صدر ضاء نے ۵ بولائی عدہ او کو ٹی اورٹن بے فتر بولٹ والی ای می تقریر می تیم سے دورہ کیا تفاکد ان سے اقتدار پر تیف کا مطلب تحض * ون سے اعداء عد فیر جاند اور معقلة التقاب كانسقاد بادرانهون فاسيناس اقدام كو

سدارتی نظام کی قیاس آرائیاں میاء الحق کے قوی اسمیلی اور کابیت اور وسط باے کا قدام ان ا قاس آرائیل کے بدمامے آیاے کے مدر کی طرف سے تین سال سے رائ یارلمانی نظام کورد کر کے مدارتی نظام حكومت ناقذ كئ جاف كالمكان سب بارليماني نظام بشتر کایٹ توڑے کا علان کیا اپنیس کادورہ مسوق کر دیا ہے ۔ کایٹ توڑے کا علان کیا اپنیس کادورہ مسوق کر دیا ہے جو کل پیر کو شروع ہونے الاتھا۔



مدد كل اور موساند و الما كالكوري المدار الماس معالى مراح المراس معالى كرديان

صدر ضاءالحق آج نگران حکومت کے قیام کاعلان کریں گے

چوتیج جب غیر مکی دورے سے والیس لوٹے توٹیکای صور تحال سے بے خر مقے

پیپٹر پارٹی کی رہنما مینظیر بھٹو کی جانب سے ضیاء کے اعلان کاخیر مقدم

سلام آباد - ٢٩ رمى (دائر) ياكتان كمدد استاستى بالتديت كري كرد از يدد در مركارى ياس فرقياء الحق في كما يركم عمر ال تحومت كالعلان المرول في كماك مدر فياء اسية ووره وكان كي باست مقاى ریں کے بیک وہ ٹیل ویوں پر تقریم می کریں ہے۔ انہوں استانیاں کو یکن بتائیں کے اور فیر ملی اخباری اواروں کے فیصلے میں سالیاں المائیس انہوں کے انہوں اللہ میں انہوں کے انہوں اللہ میں انہوں کے انہوں اللہ انہوں اللہ میں انہوں کے انہوں اللہ انہوں انہوں اللہ انہوں اللہ انہوں اللہ انہوں اللہ انہوں اللہ انہوں اللہ انہوں انہوں اللہ انہوں انہوں انہوں اللہ انہوں ان على الكواد (ويكر) كان فقوا والمان إلى إلى المعالم المعالي المان
افذكيا كياتها بنفرالي كمل مل كاينك مرراه تقداني عل معياد كم مطابق قرى اسميلي اور جونجو كاييته كو -144

تك يرمرا وقدار وما تعا- مدر ضياء مديريس كافراس من كم

لدقوى اسكيل ان مقاصد كى يجا آورى يس ناكام رى بجن

فياء في المادوره منسوخ كرويا اسلام آباد - ٢٩رمتي (رائش) مدر ياكتان كد فياوالى فى جنول فى آج مك كى قوى اسملى اور جونجو

نجیب اللہ کی طرف سے مجاہدین کو فور ی جنگ بندی کی پیش کش

پندرہ برسول میں پہلی پارلیمینٹ کے افتتا ہی اجلاس سے افغانستان کے صدر کا خطاب

فے کی بی من مک نطاب کیا۔ انوں نے کما کے وہ ملک محمرواه كي حيثيت بحوير كرت بيل كرقوي اسملي فدى ننگ بندی افغان مماجرین کی دالسی اور ان کی تی مرے ہے

كوبيت كايمنيه كاجفتةوار اجلاس كويت ٢٩ مني (كونا) الخل حضرت ولي عدووز مراعظم فی سعدالعبداند مالم العبان عدر مدارت در راه کی گفتل کاچند وار اجل عقد بوایس عل کاچند کو اخل حنرت امرى طرف س مونت امريك من اى طاقات ك موقع ومعدد يكن ادرسون تدبنما يخائيل كوريايوف كمام ميع مخفيظات اورالجواز اليفس اورياكتان كم مردابول می مرف سے اعلی معرب امیرودل مدے تام موصول بوت کی طرف سے اعلی معرب امیرودل مدے تام موصول بوت والے بطالت سے کامینہ کو سطح کیا گیا۔ کامینہ کے امیرونا بر کی کرعلاقے یا ناہ مور تحال کے پیش نظرامیان عوال جنگ بندى كاحكالمت والتح بوت جاربين

معرك لتسنغ امرائيلي سفير قل ابيب. ٢٩ من (رائم) اسرائلي مكوست آن ل ابیب مفدر فی کے ایک پر فیسرسا اسنی شامیر کی معر میں جلور سفیرا امروکی کوشکل کر دی ہے۔

كالل - ١١م مني (رائش) افغان مدر تيباند الماح الكريك الدم على منهد بعل جي عديفيال أن يندره يرسول عن مكك كي يلي بارليبنث كانتتاح كيااور قام كرك الل - الوان درس مع ١٨٥٠ راركان اور ورد

مكومت كے ثالف كلدين سے فوى جنگ بقى اور اس جن کا مجلم من نے بایکات کیا سٹرتی اور فی ممالک کے مطالب کا مطالب کے مطالب کا مست دو سوے لگد محک معرف اور جد سنولی معضول ني مائلة ي قريب يس شركت كي جر مائل ثابي

ا مونے كافيمل كرد كھاہاور تر كرلياب كر في كردوان

تمى كوفير إسلاى إذاتي نحركات مامضاله في اجازت حيي

دی جائے گی۔ انسول نے کماکہ ایران کی طرف اساسان کانٹرنس عظیم کے وزراہ کے خارجہ کی قوار واد کے مطابق

عار من عن تعداد محدود كرف ك يعلد كومسرو يا قبل ك

رواول ال العارات والرات اسلام آباد - ۱۹ متی (اپ) پاکتان کے مدر کی خیاه اس اور در اعظم محر خال جریج عوی طور پر ایک در مرے کے ماتھ فیک دے کان میای بھری نے داخل امور بالنوس مك على سائل عامول كرارك

تورى جانيوالى چوتقى قوى اسمبلى کوست ۲۹ می (عرب الفر رورث) پاکتان کی ارت من فق عرافل کے اتھول توقی جانے والی موجودہ اسملید تے بمریب آہم والدواقد اس انتیارے خصوصی امیت کامال ب کداس مصلح تمن اسمبلیل وزی مخیر

اتركا- مدد مياء الحق كاتوى اسملي تؤر إدر وتح وكومت

يرطرف كرف كاملان اس ك فرابعد ملتة ٢ إجب من

الويجوف اسلام آبادا تريوت يريلى كافرنس يدخطاب كيا

جس می اشول نے اپنے مین جونی کوریا اور قلیان کے دورے کومت کامیاب قرار دیا۔ جہتی جب وطی والی میٹے تو

وه مقريب مائ أفيوال صورتحال عدادهم وكمال دي

تقادر انول مع محافيل عدده كاكدده عالى اموريان

عازمین ججاور مقاماتِ مقدسہ کے تحفظ کے اقدامات میں مزیدا ضافہ کیا جائے گا

امیان کی طرف سے ذائرین کی تعداد محدود کئا جانے کومسترد یا قبول سکتے جانے سے کوئی فرق شمیں مرتبا

ک خادم حرض الشريقين سود ي فرمانرواشاه فدري بدايت ك

مطابق اس سال مقالمت مقدسه ير انتاني سفى يكورتي

استكام كالبترام كياماع كاورمتطة سعودي مكام عانتان ج

كي خدمت اور ان كي حاعت اور انسي منامك ن كي امن و سلامتی کے ساتھ ہا آوری کاموق بم پھوانے کے لئے قام عکدانسانی دوادی وسائل بروے کارلائس کے۔ شزادہ ناکف

نے اپنے حالیہ دورہ معرکے نتائج پر بھی روشی ڈالی جس میں انسول نے خادم الحرین الشریق کا ایک پیغام معرکے صدر

حتى ميارك كومينيا يا د دو لمرفه تعلقات موسد اسلاى ادر



اورضياء كاعلانه اسلام آباد - ۲۹ رسی (رائش) پاکستان چیلز پارتی کی ر مند بنظر منوف اس برتبوه كرف سابتاب كماكراً يا معدمياء كم ماليداقدام كافعلى مينو فاندان كي طرف س

قابرہ- ٢٩ منى (كونا) سووى عرب كے وزير داخلہ

الراده الف ين حيد العروف كملب كداس وقت إس جان

والے مالات کی وجسے عازمن فج اور مقالت مقدر کے

المتعددة اكتور مين شاكع موار شنراه والفسي يعنين ظامركيا

عمى قصو الشعب عن ايك ظرائد ويايش عن وزير فارجد تعميل الاجراد و عكرون واحدة تركمت كي افغان مجاہدین نے وزیر اعظم کے طور پر شرق کی تقرری مسترو کر دی

يه كونى نمايال تبديل شيس مجه راموقف برقرار رہے گا افغان رہنماؤں كاتبعرو

يطور ١٩٩ عن (رائع) افعان عليري ك عامون الروب كمان يجرين و شاه فعل في كاكرو يط بي كرينماول فالعالمتان كيست وزيراعظم فرحن شرق كيونسك قالب في الدو والاعت النلي بني كدى إلى عدالله كي ويحك مسرد كردي بيستكير عن كال عن ابعدف محاده چاہے۔ ترک علدین کے دیکر عمروسید بادر کیاجا کے دی آیک ایک تحسیت میں وائیس تخلط حکومت میں شمولت پر آبادہ کر سکتے میں۔ اُج جب ربنماج ش كوافقاتنان عن اعداء سي موعد وافلت ے پہلے کے دنوں سے جلتے ہیں ہی کدرے ہیں کہ مدد نجیا اللہ کی طرفست شرق کی فقر ری سے ان کے اس حدر کی فرق میں بڑے گاکہ وہ کائل مکومت کے ختم ہونے تک افعالستان من كى إركيدت كالقتاح عمل من آيا كستان ك مرصدی شریشادد علی افغان مجارین کے دہنماؤں نے شرق کو كيونست قرار دية بوع مسترد كردياوران يرسويت يرحى كا يجدنت بوع كا توام عاكد كيا- حركت افتاب اما ي

وتحكم يق معوديه في تصوفي بردازي كومت الاثري مسودى حرب اثريا كنترنئ حاجول كيلن كوير ے دیدالمنورہ اور جدہ سے کورت کیلئے پراہ راست •

مرواه كافرلس كا أعاد روى نيان كم عادرول كماد ال

O مدر دعن كالله فينى اور كرياد ف كالله ويمريك

ددمرے کا ہاتھ قباے کوئی تیس مالاک تروں کے معالیٰ دونوں فوائین میں فلی می آبگی میں پال جائے۔ دونوں فوائین دسیا کے می دیکھ کیے آئی میں بالی جائے۔ دونوں فوائین دسیا کے می دیکھ کیے آئی میں بالی حالی میک بھول۔

O مردای ملاقعہ کے موج رمائکویں دولوں ممالک کے

م اور الم جمورة بريان كا تريادي ذوون يرب ليك بن كم مان مسلك دولون ممالك سكريريل كي فيت مراف ٢٠ بوت

وليعب ببلاط كاعلى حفرت امير

کویت۔ ۲۹رمئی (کونا) لبنان کی پروکریسو سوشلہ

يارنى كے مريراه اوروزير مواصلات وليد جنيدان ط عجوليك

وقد مقد مراوان ولول كون أسقهو ي سف التريال

اعلى معزت امير في باير الاحر العبان ادرول مددد اي اعلم

في مدر العداد مالم العباح من عليمه ملاقات كيد

عى الل معرت ولى مدية جنب ولد حد بلاط كاعراز

وولى عهدست ملاقات

فصوصی بروازی علاقے کا اجتمام کیا ہے کوے ائرون اور سودى ائير لائز ك اين في الدوال معادب مطابق ددنول ائيرلائنس حاجول كوليلسفاور لاسفى خدمت انجام دیں گی۔ ماجیل کی سوات اور سو کے قام انقالمت کیلے ایک مشرکہ فی اس ۲۵ رسی سے کوے ائیر ورد کے مرکزی وفتیل کوال کملے۔ سعودی ائیرالئز کائیل آخر پئ تحف کا آدامات ، پھلے کے ماچے ہیں۔ مرد اضافہ کیا جائے گا۔ انسوں نے اس کا کلمار کی انٹرویٹی ، و معرک کاشٹوکہ بخل اور ائے اورٹ کا اس جو ٹرینل فرام رواقع ب ماجول کا بر مولت اور فدمت کیلے مستورے گا۔

سنمالي قوم يرستول في حكران جماعت كے جدافراد كوبلاك كرديا

صوبائي التخابات ص حديث واليه واستدائد افراء كوبلاك كياجا وكاسب كربو- ١٩٩ مى (الجنيز) سلىل الركى المين المركان ماى عادت والفاعل إرثى كالكاميدارك

محرية علدكر كے يد افراد كوكولياں مادكر بلاك كر ديا۔ پریس نے بتایا کہ اس تعلیث امیدواری دس سالہ کی باپ برادر تشتی اور تین سال حال شال بیں مسلح افراد کی فائز تک ے حکران عامت کامیدار وحرم بیناس کی بیری اور دو عاقد شدید زخی مو کئے۔ سمال قوم پرستوں کی عاصد بو زیادہ اکثرتی سمال زجوانول پر مشتل ب معارت انگااس

رسون درمان آئل کریاچاف کے درمیان آج ج مريداه كالترفى شروع مولى اور دولول راضاوى -نستنات ہم منافق کے عوم کے ساتھ بات جے کا آخاز کیا۔ دوی دہمارے اس معلی پر کی سے کہا کہ عارے درمیان متی کی نشائم ہونگی ہے اور فرصہ تاہند دکی کا جذبہ زم پو کا ہے۔ صدر دیکن کا ان کے پہلے دورہ اسکو پر تجر مقدم رہے ہوئے کو باج ف نے امر کی صدر کا زار کے زیانے مسيفاوسة كويسلن بالسك معيال أيارس موحي روى د مماسي ايك مشهوروى كاوره استعال كيا " برار يار والرامات وقع رمدريكن ف كماينيادي اخلاقات اور الوسيول ك یادہود ماری کوششوں کے مائے سائے آنا تروع ہو کے الل- اس موقع يد وولول وجملول سال التي بتعيارول م

این کے معلید کاؤ کر کیاجس کی دولول مکول کی منفذ هوى دست يك ين وولول ويشاول في اي عرم كالحدار

راجيو جار ملكول كادوره كرس

گائد کی استده بخت کروزے شام بھولی و منی امریک اور هنگری کادوره شریع کریں کے مرکاری حام نے ایا

هندي ودور به ريال المادك ما في المادك ما في مواقع المادة
وحفزلت اس سال مج كين كالشريب

ے جانا چلہتے ہیں ان سے درخوارت

ہے کہ وہ الہلالی ارفریٹ پردائع کائے مشترکہ وفتر یاکس منظور سف و ٹریول ایجنٹ سے رابطہ قائم کریں۔

فيلى فران ك درسيع ديزروايش قابل مسبول

نفعيلات كيلت فون منبر ١٨٢٣٦٨١

میح - ۸ نبج سے دوہر ۱۲،۲ ای*ے تک*

اور ۱۲۸۰ یے شام - ریایے تک

saudia 🛣

٢٢١٩٨٢١ يررابطرقام كرير.

دفتر کے ادقات :

يَّ ديل- ٢٩ مئ (اب) يمارتي ودر اعم راجو



بخداد - ۲۹ می (ایجنیز) حراق کے مدر مدام مست سالد بیک ی باران کی قرت یاره یاده موسکی ہداور کیان نے کھلے جیرہ اقتاد بر مدی الماق میں کی حراق کا بدی محری اور فصائی برتی سلم موسکی ہے۔ اور ا انظامات سے بات طابت کر دی ہے کہ حراق وجس جکی سے قبضہ سے حراق سرزین آزاد کر اسنے واسلے اضروال کو استفاد میں میں ان پر سینت رکھی بیں اور اس محمن میں میں ان احراف دسنے کی تقریب سے خطاب کرتے موسلے حراقی مدر مسئل اور میں مقال میں میں اور اس محمن میں میں ان احراف دسنے کی تقریب سے خطاب کرتے موسلے حراقی مدر

تمینی کے حامی اور مخالف ملاؤں میں خونریزی ۶ حپار افراد ہلاک سینکڑوں زخمی

مغان لا ٢٣ تكفيخ تك ملك يرد وسيء عصوب مرابط منقطع دباء إيران كالأخي انتشادك بالمت حديق تجيوم مكي اخبارات كم انكشافات

ملک کیریداری کاملوس منسوع کرنا مداجس کامنسویدان كمستدين اور مايول فيها إتما اخبار كم مااي الإالى مال " جن كي تعداد تقريباً ليك الكه عاليس بزارب " فيني كماميل عياديند إليولى حايث كرتي بي ادر ان شر معتم بين بومات ماله علي بيك ودواطل بالييون رحرود بين جنول في معيشت كوجاء كركرك ويلب خبار نے اس ممن میں چھلے ہفتے عراق کے جونی عاد ب

شلامعد كماتن دوار بعد كاواله والمهاا ے١٩٨١ء كاواؤي تين كرليا قد اس على ايل

منا - الركل (و) الرين عن المت الديني ـ عاف الله على يوسى مولى الدولى مديك اور عالات ا طل کو ع اعمالت موت بن منت ثالب اخیار افتاری کا م کر آ بدالله می دای را مالان کرو ى تشدة آميزادا في والويس ما كام رسيسين وماليد بارليماني القلات يش براويه عدل كامراني كاروشي من شروع مولى اللاح متى كم حاى اور كالقسدي رسماول كردميان فدم سے محفق مل اوس کی فرول المقداق می کی اور کما کرون ما میں علی موروز و بال اور معول و می موسے الناس فيلم بتحاس فدر شوت القياد كر كا كر فيني كو

حال ارب مل ایون عل ده حول بوسی ملی ا

کا بن سے ثابت ہو سکے کر ان کا نام ماہوں کے کی قافلے یں درج سے۔

كويت انرويز كاربوركشن اورسعونسي الرويز مسرت كي سائقي الهلالي المريث پروافع کویت از ویز ماد نگ میں ایک تشتركه وفترك افتستان كااعبيلان لت بن جهان حاجوں کے نئے بمنو الددوبسرے انظامات کی دکھ بھال کی مالے گی ۔ یہ وفر مرصے دور بھنی ۱۹۸۵می اس سال کویت انزویز ادر سودی ارویز کے ابن ایک معاہدے کے تحست

وزلت اوقات و اسلای آمورکی برایات کے مطابق تمام ماہوں کو اس وزارت کا لفعین کرده ایک مرتبیکیت داخل کره بو

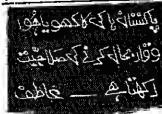
ماجول کو کوست سے سودی عرب

اورسعودي عرب سے كويت وايس لايا

ماستان من الماستان ا سكه دہشت پيندول نے پنجاب ميں مزيد آٹھ افراد كوقتل كر ديا

بجاب کے سابق دریراعلی مرکاش سنگھ بادل مہیت چوافراد کوحراست میں لے لیا گیا

چىكى كرىد- ١٦ رى (دائر) سكو ملى كى يىندى فى التى ظرائك سكور بندادداس كى يوساتىدال كوكر فادكرايا ميا- پيس نتاياك فاب كسايق درياعل ركاش عل بادل اور ان کے تھ ساتھیں کو سیکورٹی ایک کے تحت



کوالالہور۔ ۲۹م می (رائش) بلی کے میدان می امنی فى شاعداد دوايات كوايك مربد يورستردام برادات كے لئے يأكتاني فيم يدى تيزى سه أميرين ورى بارمروز يروز بمتر ملاحيت أور ممادت كامظابره كردى ب- يبات باكستان كَالِي شِي مَصْفِيمِ مُكِينْتِيرُ (مِثَارُهُ) مَاطَفَ خَالَ فَأَتَ ساد وسي كل مرائع رب ياكتاني مم كل م شروع موسفوا لے چہ توی ای تورنامند میں شرکت کے لئے یماں آلب- بعرن کاکمنے کہ گزشتہ مال ے پاکستانی نم اپنی محرن قدم می بادد اب اگرچد نیتائم تجرد کا کااوی أناقي دوسرت سنجدير

كمول كى عليمه دياست ك تيام كى مسلح بدوهد ك دوران عزید آخد افراد کوبلاک کردیا ہے۔ پہلی فرمت آف ایز ای د پورٹ سے معالی پولیس درائع نے بتایا کہ گزشتہ ۲۴ کھنوں ك دوران أفي افرادين على محران كالحريس (آل) كا الك مقاى ريمايى شال ب مسلو بشت بسندل ك حلول على الك كردية محف علامه ازى خلب عى سكورتى ك بنگلہ دیش کے دریاؤں میں طغیانی ہے • ار افراد ہلاک

ومألك - ١٦٩ سي (رائش) جنول شرقي علمه يش مے دریائے مرامی سالب کے تیجے میں ایک مسافر کھتی دوب كى جس من سوار جد افراد بلاك مو محصه اس طرح روال بشخ كروران ملاب ش بلاك مون والول كي تعداد اموكى- شديدارشل كبعداك الاالاالماس سلاب يل اب مك ه برار عدائد به مربوع بن جنول ف على مست كالمديازيان بهناه كارتي بالمجديد ے افراد ریلیف محمول کی طرف ہاگ رے میں انباری اطلاعلت محمولين ال سالول مع وفسست استكر توبيا ٥١١ كو افرادات محر چو زيج بن جيك بزارول ايكزس يمل

بولى عائد اور عامل كي تصليل جاه موكل بين

باہی و چی کے مالی امور کے بارے ش تھا۔ انہوں نے تایا کدانموں نے معرض آیام کے دوران معد مبارک اور دیگر معرة علم كاس كبارك من أكاه كيانوار إلى حامر می کیلئے میزن میں کیاور کما کہ اس کے اعادہ کی اجازت نمیں دی جائے کی کیل کر مملکت سعودیے اللہ تعالی کے فعل اور تمام مسلمانول کی حماعت سے وازمن فج اور مقالت مقدسے کی سیکورٹی کے معمن میں اس دمد دار ہوں سے مرخرو نیولیا۔ ۲۹ مرسکی (راکش) موای محاد آزاری کے جھابے الدول في حوى كياب كدانمول في معربا كي فوج ك عن

بر كمنول كامقاباكر ديا ي

ير غماليوں كے درے ميں كوئي اطلاع نهيں مل سكي 'شامي فوج چندروز بعد جني جائے گی

ا عاد قل ير مورية قائم كر دي تفي مركي على مولى كارول كارتوس اور طبعا أي يزى تمي اور جكه جكه طيف كے مورى موجود متح جنسى بالدوزرول كى مدد سے بنا ياجار با قل شام ك قرق ساي درائ في كماكه شاي في ي الدكا اصل متصدحزب المدادرال ليشايي لزائي بندكرانا فناجك ر فمالیوں کی رہائی سے اس کا کوئی تعلق نسی ہے۔ عالب خیال می تفاکد ۱۸ فیر مکی بر فمال حرب الله کے دیر کنرول

درمیان کی سے اسمار کی (ایجنیز) حوارب شدر بلیدیار). درمیان کی سے تسادم کے اسکان کورد کے کیلیے شامی فیزا ك وسنول ن أن حولي يروت ك مضافات بن كشت شمع كرد ياكراس دوران حرب الشريع علاقسين ميدوطوري موجود فيريكى ير فماليول كمبار اعص كمي حتمى كوتي اطلاع موصول فيس مول شيد ليشكل عن منول تك جارى دي والی خور بر جمزوں کے بعد آج جنوبی بیوت میں جب کلمواری ادارے دوراد مطل قرشای فرج نے مرکوں اور اہم

موال كونسل كالتلاك كوسياة كرا كالت كرور ایک مفت کے دوران حدوا اوار کوبلاک کر دیاہے۔ مثیرا ایکٹی فرنے کے سطح افراد نے کوشٹ دات کولیو کے زوریک برطانييس فشبال يح كانتام يريثنگامه ۲۲ افراد زخی ۱۰۰ مر فاركر لئے گئے

لندان- ١٩٩م من (رائع) كزشتدود كميل جلف وا لك فت بال مح كم موقع يربط ريا بور لا تتيج من پیس بالدوں میت کماز کم ۱۲ فراد و فی مر کے جراف ستطعين كاكمائ كدفترد كالي مطابرك كمغيل كے محت مدر وال يراثر انداز بول كے كميلوں كے يرطانون دزی کون سینهان فیل در تشده ماس کی فری تحقیلت کاهم در دیاب که کام کشور دنید تابت کردیاب کد ایری مقابل عمر انگش کلیدن کی شرکت برخین مال سے ماک پایمن کافیدورست بد انہائے کماکر معتل کے امکانت کاچاکہ لینے کے ان نے بال در کگ کردپ کا ليك اجلاس جلد طلب كريفوا في

مَّ مَنْ يَعْمِينُا سَتَ كِينِيَ سَوَدَى الرَّورِ ، ثَلَى فَولَ ١٣٢١٣١٠ (٤. خلوط) بَر یا کئی متعادیث و ترول ایکنٹ سے مابط۔ قائم کریں -

15

Al Jahra ake on Al Adan

BASKETBALL fans can expect to he treated to an exciting exhibition of the game when two former champions of the Palarong Pilipioo women's division meet on Friday in the first of the best-of-three series.

Al Jahra Hospital, the 1983 champions, and Al Adan Hospital, winners of the title in 1984, have been training hard for this event which forms a part of Kapilku's Palarong Pilipino mini-Olympics Batakan ng Buto

The match will start at 5.30 pm at the Kheifan gymnasium and both the teams are expecting a large number of their supporters

for this game.

Matched

Some of the events of the mini-Olympics are also being held at the Qadsiya Sports Club. In the table tennis and lawn tennis the Farwaniya Hospital - Arabtel women's teams are evenly matwhed against Al Adan Hospital-Julf Paper.

Kapilku expects a full house at the Kheifan gymnasium oo Friday when the regular raffle draws and musical entertainment hy AG&P Combo takes place during the intervals.

Pistons take series lead

PONTIAC, Mich., May 29, (Reuter): The Detroit hackcourt of Joe Dumars and Isiah Thomas combined for 52 points vesterday to lead the Pistons to a 98-94 victory over the Boston Celtics in the third game of the Natonal Basketball Associatioo (NBA) East Conference finals,

Detroit leads the best-of-seven series two games to one with game four schedueld for Detroit tomorrow. The wiooer will represent the conference io the NBA finals agaiost either the defeoding champion Los Angeles Lakers or the Dallas Mavericks. Los Angeles leads that series 2-1.

Dumars paced the Detroit attack with 29 points and Thomas added 23 as the Pistons, in an extremely physical contest, held off a late Bostoo surge to

take the series lead. The Celtics have oow lost nine straight games at the Pontiac Silverdome.

CUBS OUTCLASS ASTROS

Expos overcome Dodgers

NEW YORK, May 29, (AP): Hubie Brooks' bases-loaded single with one out io the 10th scored Luis Rivera as the Montreal Expos defeated the Los Angeles Dodgers 3-2 yesterday.

The hit came off reliever Jay Howell, 2-1. Jeff Parrett, 4-1, pitched two scoreless innings for the

In other National League games it was Philadelphia over San Francisco 4-3 in 10 innings; Chicago 14, Houston 7; Pittshurgh 5, Cincinnati 2: New York 5, San Diego 1; and Atlaota 2, St Louis 1.

Los Angeles starter Fernando Valenzuela, coming off the worst outing of his eight-year Major League career, appeared headed for his fourth victory in nine decisions, limiting the Expos to four hits and holding a 2-1 lead with two outs and nane on in the

ninth. But Valenzuela issued his first and Andres Galarraga followed with a double inside the line at third to tie the score.

Phillies 4, Giants 3 Von Hayes homered off Randy Bockus with two outs in the bottom of the 10th as Philadelphia defeated San Francisco. Bockus. 0-1, the fifth Giants pitcher, had retired the first two batters before Hayes hit a 3-1 pitch over the right-field fence for his fourth

hnmer of the season. Cubs 14, Astros 7

Shawoo Dunston had four hits including a two-run triple and Rafael Palmeiro hit two home runs to lead a 19-hit attack as Chicago defeated Houston. The loss was the fourth straight for Houston and first this season for Mike Scott, 6-1, who lasted only four innings. Calvin Schiraldi, 3-2, was the winner in his first start since coming off the 15-day disahled list. Every starter in the Chicago lineup had at least one

ted a game in seven years, surprised himself by coming close to a perfect game yesterday as Mil-waukee Brewers beat Cleveland Indians 2-0.

Jones had a perfect game going uotil he walked Mel Hall with one out in the eighth and wound up with a one-hitter over 8 1-3 innings.

In other American League action, Chicago nipped Toronto 3-2, Oakland beat Boston 7-5, Kansas City defeated Texas 8-6. Minnesota downed Detroit 5-2, Seattle slapped New York 6-1 and California hlanked Baltimore 5-0. The Brewers took a 1-0 lead against Rich Yett, 3-3, in the fourth on Dale Sveum's RBI sin-

gle and made in 2-0 in the seventh on doubles by B.J. Surhoff and Greg Brock. White Sox 5, Blue Jays 2 Rookie Melido Perez won his fifth game in six decisions and with a homer and game-tying sin-gle. Perez allowed five hits in six innings, walking two and strik-ing out four. Bobby Thigpen, the third Chicago pitcher, pitched I-3 inning to earn his eighth save. Athletics 7, Red Sox 5
Ron Hassey's hases-loaded walk and Walt Weiss' sacrifice

fly keyed a two-run seventb inning as Oakland defeated Bos-

ton for its fourth straight victory. The Athletics, 33-14, have the Major League's best won-loss Twins 5, Tigers 2 Gary Gaeto's two-run homer

capped a three-run eighth inning as Minnesota's record moved over .500 for the first time this season. Dan Gladden led off the eighth with a single to centre off Walt Terrell, 2-2, and took third on Kirby Puckett's one-out single. Gladden scored oo Kent Hrbek's fielder's choice groun-der before Gaetti hit his ninth



An injured policeman is carried off the field after Chaisea soccer fans started fighting whan their team lost to Middlesbrough at Stamford Bridge, London, on Saturday. The fans smashed through a security barrier and raced the length of the field to throw stones and bottles at the visiting supporters. (Reuter wirephoto)

England name team for European finals

LONDON, May 29, (Reuter): Within hours of seeing his team relegated from the First Division, uncapped Chelsea defender Tony Dongo was called op to Eogland's 20-strong soccer squad for next mooth's European Championship finals.

Attack-minded Dorigo, 22, and only once before named in a full England squad, was picked last night as cover for left-hack Kenny Sansom despite being kept out of England's warm-up matches hy bis cluh's involvement in end-of-season playoffs.

Lynchpin

Manager Bobby Robson chose to take six midfielders to West Germany, and incloded veteran Peter Reid, who played in the 1986 World Cup finals, and Steve McMahoo, a lynchpin of Liverpool's champiooshipwinning side who was first cap-

ped in Fehurary this year.
The forward line-up was as expected, with erratic winger Chris Waddle doing enough in the warm-up games to convince Robsoo he had regained form

after an eight-week spring layoff. Left out from the original warm-up squad of 24 were forwards Tony Cottee and Mick Harford, defender Gary Pallister and goalkeeper David Seaman, who will remain in England on stand-hy.

Chris Woods Defenders: Gary Stevens, Viv Anderson, Kenny Sansom, Tony Dorigo, Mark Wright, Dave Watson, Tony Adams.

Midfielders: Bryan Robson, Neil Webb, Peter Reid, Trevor Steven, Glenn Hoddle, Steve McMahon.

Forwards: Peter Beardsley, John Barnes, Mark Hateley, Gary Lineker, Chris Waddle. Yesterday Gary Lineker gave England a winning send-off for the finals with a second half goal which clinched a 1-0 victory over Switzerland in a friendly.

Lineker's 59tb minute goal, which raised his tally to 26 in 28 full international appearances, finally hreached a stubborn Swiss defence as England extended their unbeaten run to eight

But the prolific Barcelona striker could have had his name oo the score-sheet sooner, first in the opening minute when goalkeeper Joel Corminboeuf dived to save and again later in the first half following a fine run by John

The tight Swiss defence held out against a series of attacks as England dominated the first half. Barnes, constantly in the thick of the action, twice came close in the first 10 minutes and defender Tony Adams nearly broke the deadlock with a 27th minute header which Cormioboeuf ATHLETICS

Slaney shows no effect of injuries in 3,000m win

SAN JOSE, Calif., May 29, (Reuter): Mary Decker Slaney, showing no effect from two years of injuries, hreezed to victory in the women's 3,000 metres yester-day at the Bruce Jenner Classic Grand Prix athletics meet at San

Jose.
The former world champion never trailed as she won the event by 50 metres in eight minutes 49.43 seconds despite windy con-

It was the Americao's first major race at the distance since she set the US record of 8:25.83 in Rome in 1985.

"I can't wait for the good stuff to start," Slaney said referring to the Seoul Olympics.

Another of America's hrightest bopes for Seoul, Jackie Joyner-Kersee, equalled the US record in the women's 100-metre hurdles as she cootinued preparations for a world record assault in the heptathlon later

this year. Joyner-Kersee skimmed over the hurdles, ooe of seven events in the heptatbloo, in 12.61 secoods to tie the US mark that training partner Gail Devers set a week ago in Los Angeles.

Fastest Britain's Eddie Wedderhurn won the 3,000 metres steeplecbase io eight mioutes 24.9 seconds, the fastest time in the world this year in the eveot.

Top times of the year also were posted in the men's 800 metres, where James Robinson, a 34year-old, two-time US Olympian, was the winner in 1:45.50. and the women's 1,500 metres, where Canadian Olympian Lynn Williams ran 4:09,09.

Americao Aodre Phillips showed that he could be a factor in the men's 400 metre hurdles as he ran 48.81 seconds, second fastest in the world this year.

Olympic silver medallist Mike Conley used an aiding wind to leap 16.91 metres in the triple jump and fellow American Ken Flax whipped the hammer a win-ning 78.96 metres on his first throw. Compatriot Roo Backes dominated the shot put with a heave of 20.80 metres.

walk of the game to Tim Wallach Steve Lyoos drove in two runs Pakistan to continue revival expected

KUALA LUMPUR, May 29, (Reuter): Pakistan, once the kings of hockey, are staging a revival that is expected to continue io a six-nation tournament

starting in Malaysia tomorrow. After a steady decline over the past four years, Pakistan's fine performances in the Indira Gandbi Gold Cup in Lucknow, India, last January and at the Champions' Trophy in Lahore two months ago indicated a return to their best form.

Arriviog io Kuala Lumpur with a relatively young side, team manager Brig (rtd) Atif Khan said: "This is a rejuvenated Pak-

AMSTERDAM, Netherlands, May 29. (AP): World champion

Gary Kasparov of the Soviet

Unioo settled for a quick draw against Holland's Jan Timman

in yesterday's last round of the

Europeao Optioos Excbaoge

Kasparov toppled the final

standings of the eveot with a score of nine points over twelve

games for a first-place prize of

print, in the print of the control o

chess tournament.

istan side, I think the good old days are back. Pakistan should retain the gold in the Olympics. In fact, it is with the Seoul

Olympics in miod that the rest of the competing teams, except Malaysia who are out of the games, have gathered for the seven-day tournament io Ipoh, 250 kilometres oortb of Kuala Serve

South Korea, as hosts, Britain. India and the Soviet Union are all preparing for the Olympics. The tournament will serve as a huild-up for the Olympics

Kasparov close to Fisher's record

\$15,685 in the four-player tour-

The finish increased his ratiog

oo the world ranking list by some

At present, Kasparov tops the list, published every six mooths by the International Chess

Federation (Fide), with a rating

of 2750, hut be is still thirty points sbort of his declared goal

- to reach the legendary mark

oameot.

20 poiots.

where we expect to clinch the hronze medal," said South Korean coach You Seung-In. The Koreans, ranked top in

Asia after upsetting Pakistan in the Asian Games by winning the gold, are drawn in Group A with the Soviet Union and Iodia. South Korea are also likely semifinalists. Though they have yet to play the Soviet Union,

their record against India speaks volumes. They met twice and on both occasions the Koreans prevailed.

Britain, surprise bronze medallists at the 1984 Olympics, and the disciplined Soviet Union

Bobby Fisher of the US had set

when he quit the international

from 1972-1975, when be lost it

hy forfeit to Kasparov's coun-

tryman and arch rival Anatoly

Karpov, and his rating of 2780

bas never since been matched.

but as an inactive chess player,

his oame no longer appears on

Fisher held the world title

chess arena.

the list.

are no pushovers either. The Russians impressed in the

Champions' Trophy where they scored their first ever victory against Britain in field hockey and later held World Cup holders Australia to a 1-1 draw. Redeem India seem to be struggling to

find their footing since the halycon days of the 60s, while Malaysia hope to redeem their hockey fortunes with the aid of the bome crowd's support. Group A: India, South Korea,

Soviet Union. Group B: Malaysia, Pakistan,

Aouita triumphs

GRANADA, Spain, May 29, (Reuter): Morocco's Said Aouita, testing his fitness after a foot injury, cruised to victory over 1,500 metres at an athletics

meeting io Granada yesterday. The world 1,500 and 5,000 metres champion kept just off the pace until the fioal lap when be sprinted clear to win in three minutes 39.94 secoods. Spain's Manuel Pancorbo was second and Hans Kulker of the Netherlands

indiana the bull he had no stages - we - A \$

Goalkeepers: Peter Shilton,

blocked with a reflex parry.

Honda CRX Car + two airline tickets to London

18ft Rodan boat and trailer + two airline tickets to London

Further Cash prizes to be won:

Arabic and English application forms and regulations will be available from Arab Times offices, Shuwalkh, Messilah Beach Hotel and Al Seyafe Trading and Marine Services Co. Salem Al Mubarak St. Salmiyah from Saturday afternoon, May 21st. LAST DATE FOR ENTRIES MAY 30, 1988



The Seyassah and Arab Times newspapers, in cooperation with Messilah Beach Hotel are organising

KUWAIT'S 2ND BI-ANNUAL OFFSHORE POWERBOAT RA

ENTRY REQUIREMENTS

Boats must be at least 18 ft in length. Engines must be outboard. If a single engine boat is used, an additional

10hp engine is advised. A maximum of two engines are allowed.

Crew must have a minimum of two persons. All must be at least 18 years of age. Date June 3, 1988.

 The boat must be registered with the portauthority of Kuwait, or if the boat is from outside Kuwait, with the authority for its port of origin. Safety Requirements

All participants must have the following equipment;

 A helmet and protective glasses.
 Lifejackets (inflatable life jackets not permitted). A marine compass (advanced electronic navigation equipment is prohibited).

Anchor suitable for the size of the boat and a 25 metre (minimum) rope.

At least three red safety flares and a fire extinguisher.

Boats must be adequately supplied with fuel sufficient to cover the race distance. Any battery or fuel tank leakages must be well-checked and repaired

before the race. Each boat should carry either a telephone or a 2 way radio system. Failure to comply with the above regulations and safety requirements will result in disqualification. Scrutineering will be held prior to the race, and competitors must display their safety equipment on the deck of the boat.

Bulletins detailing further requirements/information will be issued from time

Participation is open to all Gulf Citizens and residents who have lived in the

Gulf for a minimum of six months. - Last date for accepting entries is May 30, 1988.

Entry fee per person KD 15.000





Official Sponsors



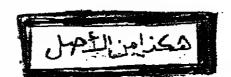








Sportsman Co.



Wolves win

phy. Wolves won 2-0.

Australia win

SPORTS BRIEFS

WEMBLEY, England, May 29. (AP): Wolverhampton Wanderers and Burnley, two English soccer powerhouses of the 1950s

and 60s hut now languishing in

the lower reaches of the League. drew some 81,000 fans to Wem-

bley stadium today in the final of

the little known Sherpa van Tro-

BRISBANE, May 29, (Reuter): Michael Lynagh kicked six pen-

alties as an enterprising England

side squandered a 13-3 lead to

lose 22-16 to Australia in the first

Rugby Union international

SEOUL, May 29, (Reuter): Mexico's Daniel Zaragoza clung onto his World Boxing Council

(WBC) super-bantam weight

title in a hard-fought draw with

South Korean Lee Seung-Hoon

TIJUANA, Mexico, May 29, (Reuter): Juan Jose Estrada of

Mexico won the World Boxing

Association (WBA) junior-

featherweight title yesterday

when he outpointed Bernardo Pinango of Venezuela.

AMSTERDAM, May 29. (Reuter); Dutch national coach

Rinus Michels has chosen a squad of 20 that is strong in

WBA crown

Dutch squad

Russian teenager stuns Navratilova



Bin Sulayem

ATHENS, (Greece): While the

factory Lancias went into an early battle with the Toyotas and Mazdas. Middle East champion Mohammed Bin Sulayem (UAE), in his Marlboro backed

Ford Sierra Cosworth, stuck to

his teams 'play safe' tactics on the first leg of the Acropolis Rally

Last year's winner Markku

Alen and his Lancia team-mate

Mikael Eriksson, set identical

times of 3.18 to take the lead after

the first 4.47 km long'super

special stage. The Duhai ace clocked 3.28 to come back to

"The team tactics are to play

safe, conserve the car and go for a good finish." explained Marl-

boro team manager Boh

Freehorough, "Mohammed and

Ronan followed these instruc-

tions well toay, it is still a long

new four-wheel-drive Toyota

Celica Turbo of former world

champion Bjorn Waldegard, one

second behind the two Lancias.

It is this vehicle that Bin Sulayem

and Irish navigator Ronan Mor-

gan hope to run in the 1989 Mid-

dle East series. One second

behind the Swedish veteran came

the Lancia Delta HF of the

young Italian star Alessandro

Wound

Championship leader Mas-simo Biasion of Italy was equal

fifth in his Lancia after the first

from 19 countries started the

1,778 kms four-day rally in

brilliant sunshine at the foot of

The cars wound through the

streets of Athens and out along

the spectator-lined coast to the

Anvissos stage, one of 32 and the only leg of the rally today.

Tomorrow the drivers will tackle the 365.70-km second leg

with five special stages, leaving

from and returning to Lagonissi.

land) Lancia Delta Intergrale,

Kenneth Eriksson (Sweden)

Lancia Delta Intergrale three

3. Bjorn Waldegard (Sweden)

4. Alessandro Fiorio (Italy)

5. Equal. Juha Kankkunen

Finland t Toyota Celica Turho.

Timo Salonen (Finland) Mazda

323 4WD00. Massimo Biasion

(Italy) Lancia Delta Integrale

Ballesteros takes

PGA tourney lead

WENTWORTH, England, May

29. (Reuter): Severiano Balles-

teros birdied the last two holes

for the second successive day and

moved past Bernhard Langer

into a one-stroke third-round

lead in the British PGA Golf

winds for nine holes, then collec-

ted four birdies on the back nine

for a one-under-par 71 and 10-

under-par 54-hole total of 206.

Ballesteros suffered in swirling

Championship today.

Toyota Celica Turbo. 3:19.

Lancia Delta Integrale, 3:20.

minutes 18 seconds.

Leading placings: 1. Equal. Markku Alen (Fin-

A total of 102 cars with drivers

time trial.

the Acropolis.

Third place was taken by the

Parc Ferme in 20th place.

20th after

first stage

vesterday.

PARIS, May 29, (Reuter); Teenager Natalia Zvereva emerged as the new hero of Soviet tennis today when she beat twice former champion Martina Navratilova in the fourth round of the French

The 17-year-old from Minsk. winner of the French. Wimbledon and US Open junior utles in 1987, won 6-37-6 in a dramatic match before a capacity 16,500 centre court crowd which roared their approval as she clinched her most famous victory 7-5 in a heart-stopping tiebreak.

Encounter Zvereva. seeded 13th. showed maturity beyond her years throughout the 91-minute encounter which had been interrupted for 40 minutes by rain with the Russian leading 3-30-30 in the second set.

Her hopes of emulating 16year-old Spaniard Arantxa San-chez, who defeated the other "grande dame" of tennis. Chris Evert, yesterday, appeared as bleak as the sky when she retur-ned to court and lost the first six points as Navratilova clawed her way back to 3-3.

The men's singles also lost its number two seed when Stefan Edberg was beaten 7-56-3 6-3 by 15th-seeded Argentine Guillermo Perez-Roldan.

Navratilova, 31, holder of 17 Grand Slam titles, the reigning champion of Wimbledon and the United States, and runner up at Roland Garros for the past three years, had conceded a mere five games to Zvereva in four revious sets.

But the pert Russian took one look at the magnificent surroundings, decided she liked what she saw and proceeded to dismantle Navratilova's fearsome servevolley game.

Ranked 15th in the world, the stylish Soviet number one wrapped up the first set in 34 minutes thanks to a decisive break of serve in the eighth game when Navratilova fell behind 5-3 after a double fault.

Though her own two-fisted backhand is anything but an object of beauty. Zvereva used to great effect in the ninth game when, after squandering three set points, she beat Navratilova with an ungainly but highly effective

backhand smash. Troubled by the swirling wind. Navratilova was soon in deeper trouble when she fell behind 1-3 0-30 in the second set. She won the next two points before both players had to hurry from the court under a sudden downpour

behind the young Russian, there was immediate disappointment on the resumption when she lost the next six points in a row before

With the crowd unreservedly

recovering her nerve.
A series of stunning backhand

bly return off a full-blooded Navratilova smash took her ahead 5-4 and serving for the match, an opportunity Zvereva lost when she served a double fault at 30-30.

But it was Navratilova's nerve which cracked as games then went with serve to 6-6 and the tiebreak.

Fresh from his unbeaten cen-Zvereva built up a 6-3 lead, tury against Warwickshire in a midweek Benson and Hedges Cup match, Gooch raced into saw Navratilova save two match points with stunning volley winners, then blasted yet another two-fisted backhand past her three figures from 120 balls and went on to make 139 before he lunging opponent. was bowled.

Zvereva's opponent in the quarterfinals will be sixth-seeded Czechoslovak Helena Sukova, a matronly 23, who beat American

Zina Garrison 6-1 6-2. Perez-Roldan will play fellow 18-year-old and big-hitter Andre Agassi for a place in the semifinals. The ninth-seeded American defeated unseeded Swede Mag-nus Gustafsson 6-4 6-2 4-6 6-0 in a match which was halted twice — by the rain and by the collapse of the net.

In another match Mats Wilander of Sweden scored a 6-1 7-6 6-3 victory over Ronald Agenor of

Haiti. "I'm playing very well now and I feel very confident," said Perez-Roldan, who lost in the first round of the French Open

Lola has no replacement car.

The crash held up the practice

for 32 minutes. It was suspended

again almost immediately when British driver Julian Bailey ploughed into the wall on the first

curve. Bailey, driving a Tyrrell,

Austrian Gerhard Berger, driving a Ferrari, improved his Friday timing slightly but was unable to split the McLarens.

Bumpy

World champion Nelson Piquet of Brazil pulled up one place to fourth and his Lotus

teammate Satoru Nakajima improved from ninth place to

also stepped out unscathed.

last year. "And physically I feel

pitch to take five for 50. Middlesex and England cap-tain Mike Gatting struggled to make 31 and only John Carr looked at ease as he made a fluent 76 that contained 12 fours as the home side were dismissed for

Another Pakistani Test player, pace bowler Wasim 12th fastest time, will not be able to take part in today's race as

reply at the close.

Gooch hits

before lunch

before lunch for Essex on the first

day of their three-day County

Championship match against

But then slow left-arm bowler

Keith Medlycott inspired a

Surrey fightback by removing Paul Pritchard, Allan Border

and Derek Pringle in the space of

seven overs and Essex were all

loss by the close.

Championship leaders Mid-

dlesex found runs hard to come

by against Sussex at Lord's

where Pakistan captain Imran

Khan made good use of a helpful

261. Sussex were 49 for two in

Surrey had reached 22 without

century

for Essex

Surrey at Chelmsford.

modest 36.

out for 302.

LONDON, May 29, (Reuter): England opener Graham Gooch continued his prolific run of scoring yesterday with a century

Gooch, who struck a career for nine against Somerset at Old best 275 on the same ground Trafford. against Kent last month, shared in an opening stand of 138 with Brian Hardie, who contributed a

Scores At Swansea: Glamorgan v

Sidebottom five for 30). Yorkshire 89 for two in 45 overs.

At Northampton: Northamptonshire 327 for eight (D. Capel 75, A. Lamb 70, R. Bailey 55, W. Larkins 42) v Leicestershire.
At Old Trafford: Lancashire 329 for nine (Wasim Akram 116

At Derby: Derbyshire 143 in 58.2 overs (P. Bowler 50, F. Stephenson six for 44). Nottinghamshire 124 for four in 48 overs

(C. Broad 41). At Lord's: Middlesex 261 in Khan five for 50). Sussex 49 for

Imran: five for 50 **WBC** title

His century took 187 minutes and contained two sixes and 12

Gloucestershire no play — rain.
At Chelmsford: Essex 302 in
101.2 overs (G. Gooch 139).
Surrey 22 for no wicket in 13

At Middlesbrough: Hamp-shire 130 in 62.2 overs (A.

not out, M. Watkinson 5, D. Hughes 42) v Somerset.

81.3 overs (J. Carr 76, Imran

strikers but suspect in defence for next month's European Championship finals in West Germany.

Belgian Cup

BRUSSELS, May 29. (Reuter): Anderlecht won the Belgian Cup for the sixth time when they beat Standard Liege 2-0 in the final yesterday. W. German Cup

WEST BERLIN, May 29, (Reuter): Eintracht Frankfurt

won the West German Cup yesterday when Hungarian World Cup player Lajos Detari sank Bochum with the only goal of the final in the last 10 minutes. Memorial Golf

DUBLIN, Ohio, May 29. (Reuter): Hale Irwin, fighting off the effects of a stomach virus, maintained a one stroke lead after three rounds of the \$912,000 Memorial Golf tour-

nament yesterday. Cycling tour

CAMPITELLO MATESE, Italy. May 29. (AP): Franco Chioccioli of Italy won the sixth stop of the Tour of Italy yesterday, finishing the 137-kilometre leg in three hours 52 minutes and 55 seconds.

Kerala Sports and Camy

reach final CAMY and Kerala Sports B' reached the final of the Jimmy George Memorial Trophy volleyball tournament with vic-tories over Al Jahili Food Centre and Royal Sporting Club at the

Fahaheel ground on Friday. Camy dominated their game against Al Jahili to score a 15-12 15-5 win and Kerala also scored a straight sets 15-13 15-3 victory

over Sporting. In the Camy-Al Jahili game, the former started the game on an aggressive note but the latter soon changed their tactics and got back into the game before losing the first set. The second set was a one-sided affair with Camy always ahead. Sunny, Ranjit and lqbal played well for Al Jahili while Abdul Majeed, Joshy and Kunjabdulla were outstanding from the Camy squad.

Fight The Kerala-Sporting game was a similar affair with the latter putting up a fight in the first set but going down tamely in the

Two matches will be held on Friday. In the first match, for the third place. Al Jahili meet Royal Sporting at 6.00 am while the final between Camy and Kerala is scheduled for 7.00 am. Both the matches will be played at the Fahaheel ground.

The tournament is being sponsored by Vandana weekly and organised by the Kuwait Malayalam Samajam.

BRIDGE

RESULTS of the Hubara Bridge Club

Sandra & Adel Salman Ali & Adam 3. Jaggit & Dr Parekis L/W: 1. Gajjar & Ahedin 2. Rasim & Kaddoura 3. Dhumra & Chandrashekhar

ARAB © TIMES

Published by: Dar Al-Seyassah

Editor-in-Chief Ahmed Al Jarallah

Editorial Office: Airport Road, Shuwaikh. P.O. Box 2270, 13023 Safat, Kuwait.

Telex: 22332 KT

Telephones: 4813566 (main lines) Advertising:

be expected.

Annual Subscriptions Individuals: KD 45/ Componies and Official Departments: KD 75/-

Senna to start in pole position remember a thing." Alliot, who had recorded the

MEXICO CITY, May 29, (Reuter): Brazilian Ayrton Senna was to start in pole position in today's Mexican Grand Prix after a practice which saw French driver Philippe Alliot walk away unhurt from a spectacular crash in front of the pits. The crash yesterday hindered Senna in his attempts to improve

seconds in Friday's first official

on his time of one minute 17.468

His McLaren team-mate. Frenchman Alain Prost, who currently heads the world championship table after wins in Brazil and Monaco, will also start on the front row of the grid. Yesterday's practice was almost over without incident

when Alliot, driving a Lola, hit

the outside kerh coming round the bend into the pits straight. He lost control and hit the inside wall. The car spun over and bounced about 70 metres to the other side, showering the track with debris. The car lody ended upside down but Alifot

stepped out clutching the steer-

ing wheel and walked across the

THE battle for the 1988 Middle East Rally Championship —

heated beyond its normally high

temperature by a controversial

result in the last round -

resumes in Jordan next month

with Rothmans star Saeed Al

Hajri determined to take a

Middle East champion, goes into the Rothmans Jordan Rally on

June 15-17 twelve points addift of

current leader Mohammed Bin

Sulayem of Dubai knowing that

he must reduce the deficit to

enhance his chances of regaining

Oatar's Al Hajri, two times



Senna talks with a member of his pit crew before the practice.

(Reuter wirephoto) track.

Al Hajri seeks 'revenge'

The official doctor later pronounced him in "a perfect condition", but his team considered

After a puncture on the penul-

timate stage robbed him of vic-

tory in the first round in Qatar.

Al Hajri was declared prov-isional winner of the Kuwait International Rally in March.

But he was penalised two min-

utes on a technicality and, as a

result, 'lost' the rally to Sulayem.

Still

Al Hajri had hoped for, have

nevertheless convinced him that all he needs to win the champion-

ship is a change of luck. "The

Rothmans Audi Quattro has

proved very reliable and much

more competitive than the Pors-

The two results, while less than

him lucky to be alive.

"It was one of the worst accidents I've seen," said one

che 911 which I drove for the last

"The car is now a good match

for Mohammed's Toyota Celica turbo. Although I lost half-a-

minute when the Audi stopped on the first stage in Kuwait. I still

won 12 of the 15 stages and fini-

shed comfortably ahead of

always enjoyed a hig advantage

because the Celica was far faster

than the Porsche on the long

desert sections. But I have still

won Jordan three times and I will

do all I can to make this the

"In Jordan, Mohammed has

four seasons." he said.

Mohammed.

Lola mechanic. "He doesn't

Today's race was to be ruo over 68 laps, a total distance of 300.628 kms. victory

Rain prevents W. Indies reply

WORCESTER, England, May 29. (Reuter): Rain prevented a West Indies reply to the Worcestershire first innings total of 321 for three declared on the second day of their three-day cricket match today.

The only moment of interest arrived in the first over when Graeme Hick edged a delivery from fast bowler Patrick Patter-son to wicket-keeper Jeff Dujon. He failed to add to his glorious 172 yesterday, the innings which took him into the record books as only the eighth player to score 1.000 runs in first class cricket

hump on the main curve had

been removed.

before the end of May.

Akram, scored his maiden firstclass century with an unbeaten 116 as Lancashire reached 329 two in 25 overs. **England recall Thomas** and Gower for first Test

LONDON, May 29, (Reuter): England have recalled Glamorgan pace bowler Greg Thomas in a squad of 13 for the first cricket Test against West Indies starting at Trent Bridge on Thursday.

Thomas, who played the last of his five Tests against New Zealand two seasons ago, is the only surprise in a line-up in which David Gower is recalled for his 97th Test.

Alian Lamb, who scored three Test hundreds against the West Indies four years ago, is also selected although his Test record since then has been mediocre. He has a top score of only 67 from his

Drivers reported the 4.421-km
Hermanos Rodriguez track was
still bumpy despite receot resurfacing. They said the straights
were better though and a big last 39 innings. Thomas, 27, toured the Caribbean in 1986 but despite showing glimpses of genuine pace he took only eight wickets in his four Tests at an average of 45.50 runs

each. This season his 12 wickets

All-rounder Derek Pringle and wicketkeeper Paul Downton, who both performed successfully in England's clean sweep of the one-day series, have both been included.

"We have gone for experience," chairman of selectors Peter May said. "It is the first game of the series

and it is vital to get a good start. Thomas has been brought io to cover every possibility.
"Micky Stewart (the England

manager! has seen him this season and given us good report of his howling." Graham Gooch, Chris Broad, Mike Gatting (captain). David Gower, Allan Lamb, Paul Dow-

nton, Derek Pringle, John

Emburey, Phillip Defreitas, Paul

Jarvis, Graham Dilley, Eddie

have cost him almost 40 runs Hemmings, Greg Thomas.

many, May 29, (AP): American

Schwantz, winner of the Japanese Grand Prix, covered

on a Yamaha was third, 51.55

The 23-year-old American, in

NUERBURGRING, West Ger-

Kevin Schwantz scored his second 500cc victory of the season today, riding his Suzuki flawlessly on a wet course at the West German Motorcycling Grand Prix.

the 30-lap, 136.260-kilometre course in one hour, 1:52.27 min-

his first full season on the circuit.

Schwantz/wins Grand Pow mastered the rainy conditions

early in the race and held on for a comfortable victory. Another American, Wayne Rainey, finished second on a Yamaha, 25.03 seconds behind,

seconds behind.

Eddie Lawson of the United States, who placed fourth on a Yamaha, retained the world championship lead with 105 points after six of 16 races.

early to make the race just out-

board. The sport is still fresh in

Kuwait, and we need as many

drivers as possible to take part."
He added that the Kuwait Sea

Club, who had been involved

with the previous event, were

hoping to have a race of their

Standards

boats from participating in this event was taken because the

organisers aim to conform to the

high standards set by the Dubai

race, so that a pan-Gulf series of

can be seen by the decision of the

Khaled Bakhit said that he was

certain that the decision would

encourage drivers from outside

Emirates teams to take part.

The success of this measure

The decision to ban inboard

own later in the summer.

events can be developed.

while Christian Sarron of France

Dubai stars to take part in Kuwait powerboat race Al Gharabally, who has only inboard engines said: "It's too

By Gail Seery

the title.

revenge victory.

THE organisers of the 2nd Kuwait Bi-annual Offshore Powerboat Race, to be held from the Messilah Beach Hotel at 1.00pm on Friday. June 3. achieved one of their objectives

- to attract foreign competitors — when Duhai-based competitors. Khaled Mohammed Salem Bakhit and Abdulla Al Sha'alli arrived in Kuwait this week to take part in the competi-

tion.

Bakhit has entered a Tigercat powered by two 6-cylinder Mercury engines, in which he took third position in the Duhai offshore Powerboat Race in April. He is unhappy about that placing because, he alleges, the second place boat did not round all the turning points. His navigator will be his brother, Hamid Bakhit who was the navigator in the winning boat, which sustained extensive damage after the race. ideal

Khaled Bakhit says that he has

always loved the sea and boating.

and that powerhoat racing is a

sport he and his family

thoroughly enjoys. "We have

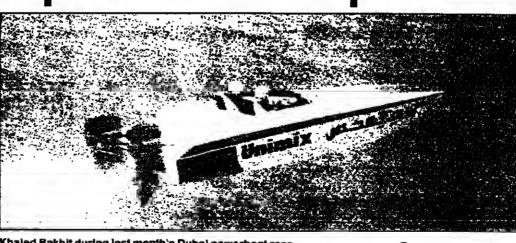
ideal conditions here in the

Gulf," he added.

Bakhit has participated in all the Dubai races to date, and is keen to enter any further events to be held in the Gulf. He added that although the number of entries in this race is expected to be low, compared with the impressive 54-hoat turnout in Duhai, he realises that the sport is growing here and is happy to participate and to help it reach its potential. He said that he would certainly be happy to see the development of a confederation of national powerboat associauons, so that in future a challenge scries on the lines of the Middle East rally championship could

"We are aiming to finish in the top three," he said, but added that as far as he could make out, the small opposition would

nevertheless be strong. Abdulla Al Sha'alli won the Dubai powerboat race in 1986 and came second in last year's event. His navigator for the Kuwaitrace is Ali Alwan. He will also be driving a Tigerca; boat powered by two 6-cylinder Mer-cury engines, and like Bakhit, is aiming for a good finishing posi-



Khaled Bakhit during last month's Dubal powerboat race

A third Dubai driver is also expected to arrive shortly. The participation of the Emirates boats will undoubtedly provide encouragement hoth to the organisers and the small, but keen, field of local competitors.

Ahmed Al Hassan, one of the

local competitors, didn't finish

the first Kuwait powerboat race

in October last year due to a

damageo transom and engine

brackets on his Bertram deep vee

boat. In this race he will be going for a win right from the start, and feels that if all goes well for him, it is not beyond his reach.

"Winning depends on many things, not just luck," he said, denying that the Emirates entrants would necessarily have a better chance of winning. "My boat is very good, and it is a specially designed rac. boat. Although it's old, the V-shape of the hull is very good for the Gulf waters. I am hoping for rough

seas." he smiled. "I have good experience of such conditions." Al Hassan feels that there will be a number of strong local contenders including Mishal Al Jarallah, who will be making his

debut outing in the 27-foot Cougar Catamaran, powered by two Mercury engines.
Some of the drivers who competed in the last event have expressed disappointment that this time the race has been limited

to outboard entrants only. Isam

Kuwait to participate in the races here, and added that he felt that

there was a great deal of interest in offshore powerboat racing in Oman and Qatar besides Kuwait and Dubai. The last date for entries for the boat race is today, and a small but highly competitive race can

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(Altinai) charges edra for overseas subscribers)

